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LABOR MARKET INFORMATION UNIT

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INTRODUCTION

The purpose of the 1987 Annual Planning Information publication is to provide planners with labor market information that will be helpful in the development of service delivery area plans. The publication is divided into fourteen sections according to service delivery area. An appendix follows the last service delivery area section.

Each service delivery area section contains a description of the area and a narrative of highlights and conclusions, which is based on information found in the seven tables following each narrative. The tables contain data on population, labor force, unemployment insurance claimants, veterans, and wage and income levels. A detailed list of tables follow this introduction.

The appendix contains a bibliography for table sources and a list of names and addresses of the Research and Statistics field analysts and the Service Delivery Area(s) for which they are responsible. If further information is needed concerning this publication, the field staff person or the Labor Market Information Unit in the central office should be contacted.

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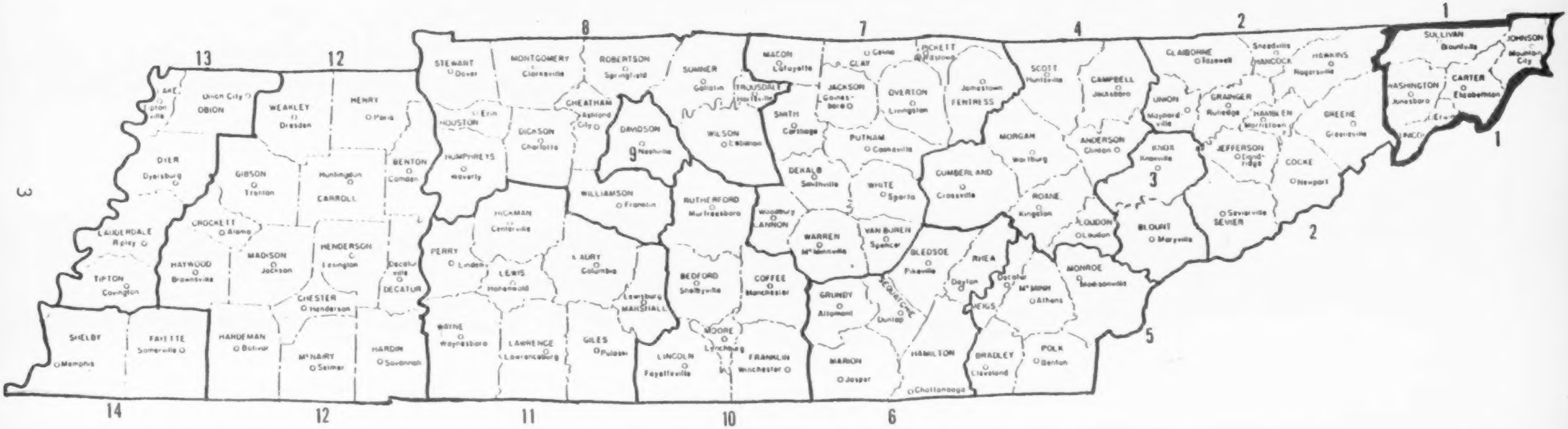
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POLK
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Cleveland
RHEA
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BLEDSOE
Pikeville
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
MARION
Jasper
GRUNDY
Altamont
VAN BUREN
Spencer
WARREN
McMinnville
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
WHITE
Sparta
FENTRESS
Jamestown
PICKETT
Byrdstown
OVERTON
Livingston
CLAY
Celina
JACKSON
Gainesboro
PUTNAM
Cookeville
DEKALB
Smithville
SMITH
Carthage
MACON
Lafayette
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
SUMNER
Gallatin
WILSON
Lebanon
CANNON
Woodbury
COFFEE
Manchester
FRANKLIN
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Lynchburg
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BEDFORD
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RUTHERFORD
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GIBSON
Trenton
CROCKETT
Alamo
MADISON
Jackson
HAYWOOD
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LAUDERDALE
Ripley
TIPTON
Covington
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HARDEMAN
Bolivar

SDA 1

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

Service Delivery Area 1 is located in upper east Tennessee and is made up of Carter, Johnson, Sullivan, Unicoi, and Washington counties. Together these five counties encompass an area of 1,565 square miles.

Much of Service Delivery Area 1 is mountainous terrain characteristic of the Appalachian region. These mountains have had a continous influence on the region's settlement and economy beginning when the first settlers, arriving from the northeast, were forced by the rugged terrain to enter the area via the Cumberland Gap. Even now a new industry's choice of location is affected by the terrain. Most industries find that the area's valleys, which contain level land and major rivers, are the most desirable sites for industrial development. The valleys are also more conducive to efficient transportation systems.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 1 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment rose from 107,400 in 1984 to 116,600 in 1985 or 8.6 percent. Manufacturing employment increased by 1.0 percent from 39,400 to 39,800. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were transportation equipment, all other durable, non-electrical machinery, and paper and allied products. The largest decreases were in primary metal industries, textile mill products, and lumber. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 68,000 to 76,800 or 12.9 percent. The service industry had the largest net employment increase. Only the transportation and public utilities and government sectors had decreased employment.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 1 is projected to be 323,100 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 97.6 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 2.0 percent. Approximately 48.6 percent of the total population will be male; 51.4 percent will be female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 30,923 or 9.6 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 12.7 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 150,535 in 1986. Over 97 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 1.8 percent. The labor force will consist of 89,150 males or 59.2 percent of the total and 61,385 female or 40.8 percent. Blacks in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment at 36.7 percent. Males will have lower unemployment rates than females except for those persons 65 and older.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 39,757 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 96.2 percent of the total while males made up 50.1 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the greatest proportion of the total unemployed at 22.3 percent while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 0.7 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 39,922 with 45.6 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 95.3 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 7,162 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 92.3 percent of these persons being white and 6.1 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 1 as of March 31, 1985, was 42,070. Vietnam era veterans totaled 13,130 or 31.2 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 1 in 1984 was 106,472 with an average yearly wage of $16,311. The average covered employment in the services industry was 17,865 with an average yearly wage of $15,043.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	58,724	57,047	1,412	265	297
14-15	9,470	9,207	221	41	133
16-21	30,923	30,054	731	138	247
22-54	151,127	147,538	3,025	564	791
55-64	31,924	31,324	503	97	160
65+	40,932	40,170	638	124	165
All Ages	323,100	315,340	6,531	1,229	1,793
Male					
0-13	30,026	29,156	737	133	123
14-15	4,823	4,683	119	21	76
16-21	15,577	15,117	389	71	158
22-54	75,365	73,604	1,495	266	343
55-64	14,987	14,732	214	41	70
65+	16,177	15,935	203	39	66
All Ages	156,955	153,227	3,157	571	836
Female					
0-13	28,698	27,891	675	132	174
14-15	4,647	4,524	102	20	57
16-21	15,346	14,937	342	67	89
22-54	75,762	73,934	1,530	298	448
55-64	16,937	16,592	289	56	90
65+	24,755	24,235	435	85	99
All Ages	166,145	162,113	3,374	658	957

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	150,535	138,821	11,714	7.8%
16-21	18,636	15,219	3,417	18.3%
22-54	111,821	104,281	7,540	6.7%
55-64	16,420	15,792	628	3.8%
65+	3,658	3,529	129	3.5%
Total Males				
16+	89,150	82,319	6,831	7.7%
16-21	10,673	8,732	1,941	18.2%
22-54	66,121	61,666	4,455	6.7%
55-64	9,972	9,634	338	3.4%
65+	2,384	2,287	97	4.1%
Total Females				
16+	61,385	56,502	4,883	8.0%
16-21	7,963	6,487	1,476	18.5%
22-54	45,700	42,615	3,085	6.8%
55-64	6,448	6,158	290	4.5%
65+	1,274	1,242	32	2.5%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	146,532	135,243	11,289	7.7%
16-21	18,164	14,894	3,270	18.0%
22-54	108,814	101,527	7,287	6.7%
55-64	16,015	15,412	603	3.8%
65+	3,539	3,410	129	3.6%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	2,741	2,430	311	11.3%
16-21	297	188	109	36.7%
22-54	2,045	1,868	177	8.7%
55-64	314	289	25	8.0%
65+	85	85	0	0.0%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	564	527	37	6.6%
16-21	45	26	19	42.2%
22-54	321	304	17	5.3%
55-64	21	21	0	0.0%
65+	15	15	0	0.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	698	621	77	11.0%
16-21	91	62	29	31.9%
22-54	491	418	73	14.9%
55-64	70	70	0	0.0%
65+	19	19	0	0.0%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	107,400	116,600	+9,200	+ 8.6
Manufacturing	39,400	39,800	+ 400	+ 1.0
Durable Goods	12,600	13,600	+1,000	+ 7.9
Lumber	800	700	- 100	-12.5
Furniture	900	900	0	0.0
Stone, Clay, and Glass	1,100	1,100	0	0.0
Primary Metal Industries	1,200	1,000	- 200	-16.7
Fabricated Metal Products	1,200	1,100	- 100	- 8.3
Machinery, Non-electrical	2,600	3,000	+ 400	+15.4
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	2,000	1,900	- 100	- 5.0
Transportation Equipment	1,000	1,700	+ 700	+70.0
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	1/	1/		
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	1/	1/		
All Other Durable	1,800	2,200	+ 400	+22.2
Nondurable Goods	26,800	26,200	- 600	- 2.2
Food and Kindred Products	900	900	0	0.0
Tobacco	0	0	0	0.0
Textile Mill Products	3,100	2,700	- 400	-12.9
Apparel	3,300	3,100	- 200	- 6.1
Paper and Allied Products	1,300	1,500	+ 200	+15.4
Printing and Publishing	3,400	3,200	- 200	- 5.9
Chemicals and Allied Products	13,600	13,700	+ 100	+ 0.7
Rubber and Miscellaneous	2/	2/		
Leather and Miscellaneous	2/	2/		
All Other Nondurable	1,200	1,100	- 100	- 8.3
Nonmanufacturing	68,000	76,300	+8,300	+12.9
Contract Construction	3,700	4,600	+ 900	+24.3
Transportation and Public Utilities	4,900	4,400	- 500	-10.2
Trade	22,100	25,100	+3,000	+13.6
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	3,400	3,600	+ 200	+ 5.9
Services	14,900	20,200	+5,300	+35.6
Government	18,900	18,800	- 100	- 0.5
All Other Nonmanufacturing	100	100	0	0.0

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/ Included in All Other Durable to avoid disclosure.
2/ Included in All Other Nondurable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE ------			----- EDUCATION -----			------- RACE -----			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
TOTAL	39757	19935	19822	6575	27063	6072	3381	28379	7741	38254	1313	190	4699	155	729
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	3086	1675	1411	74	2419	590	32	1005	1853	3000	75	11	641	5	47
Professional and Technical	2076	983	1093	45	1644	385	11	554	1356	2020	48	8	385	4	30
Architecture and Engineering	506	435	71	11	408	87	2	117	367	492	13	1	158	0	10
Math and Physical Science	83	53	30	1	69	13	0	15	61	81	0	2	22	0	0
Life Science	73	36	37	0	67	6	1	5	47	69	4	0	12	0	2
Social Science	8	4	4	0	8	0	0	1	6	8	0	0	0	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	530	75	455	18	417	93	3	228	289	516	13	1	38	3	7
Education	231	62	169	2	196	33	0	17	169	224	5	2	18	0	2
Museum and Archival Services	10	1	9	1	7	2	0	0	4	10	0	0	0	0	1
Law and Jurisprudence	10	7	3	0	7	3	0	1	7	9	1	0	3	0	0
Writing	24	13	11	1	18	5	0	5	18	21	2	1	7	0	0
Art	73	28	45	2	64	7	2	22	46	70	3	0	11	0	1
Entertainment and Recreation	55	34	21	4	49	2	0	23	29	52	3	0	3	1	1
Administrative Specializations	471	235	236	5	332	134	3	118	313	466	4	1	113	0	5
Managerial	916	650	266	26	693	196	19	431	431	891	22	3	238	1	13
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	94	42	52	3	82	9	2	20	66	89	5	0	18	0	4
CLERICAL AND SALES	8852	1962	6890	1376	6220	1250	168	5886	2772	8582	244	26	542	24	137
Clerical	7002	1035	5967	1126	4971	901	119	4738	2130	6770	212	20	300	23	112
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	2088	94	1994	304	1527	256	8	1224	850	2019	61	8	71	7	29
Computing and Account Recording	3594	331	3263	654	2507	431	76	2587	925	3478	106	10	90	14	55
Material and Production Recording	723	545	178	102	514	106	29	522	172	696	25	2	116	0	11
Information and Message Distribution	442	27	415	54	312	76	2	306	133	428	14	0	9	2	9
Miscellaneous Clerical	155	38	117	12	111	32	4	99	50	149	6	0	14	0	8
Sales	1850	927	923	250	1249	349	49	1148	642	1812	32	6	242	1	25
Salesperson, Services	71	51	20	2	51	18	1	21	47	68	3	0	20	0	2
Salesperson, Commodities	751	456	295	70	519	161	18	417	309	736	11	4	152	0	10
Merchandising, Except Sales	1028	420	608	178	679	170	30	710	286	1008	18	2	70	1	13
SERVICE	4967	1537	3430	960	3089	913	711	3709	544	4721	240	6	372	26	122
Domestic	483	36	447	67	253	161	155	310	18	455	28	0	5	5	13
Other Service	4484	1501	2983	893	2836	752	556	3399	526	4266	212	6	367	21	109
Food Preparation and Service	2047	621	1426	533	1259	253	200	1617	229	1976	67	4	94	9	35
Lodging and Kindred	369	27	342	30	253	86	79	275	15	353	16	0	10	4	9
Barbering and Kindred	51	7	44	11	34	6	2	43	6	50	1	0	1	0	0
Amusement and Kindred	14	12	2	11	2	1	2	11	1	13	1	0	0	1	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	947	143	804	123	650	174	59	736	152	894	51	2	41	3	19

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE				WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS		
Apparel and Furnishings	100	20	80	9	57	34	21	75	4	93	7	0	4	1	1
Protective Service	266	225	41	6	176	83	29	163	73	254	12	0	141	0	8
Building and Kindred	690	446	244	170	405	115	164	479	46	633	57	0	76	3	37
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	268	215	53	98	149	21	64	183	21	254	14	0	13	0	7
Plant Farming	212	174	38	87	112	13	42	151	19	200	12	0	9	0	5
Animal Farming	13	3	10	3	9	1	3	8	2	12	1	0	0	0	1
Miscellaneous Farming	24	22	2	3	17	4	12	12	0	24	0	0	1	0	0
Fishery and Kindred	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
Forestry	15	13	2	4	9	2	6	9	0	15	0	0	2	0	1
PROCESSING	512	367	145	38	374	99	74	373	65	497	14	1	81	2	9
Metal	17	14	3	4	11	2	2	15	0	15	2	0	2	0	0
Refining and Foundry	49	43	6	5	33	11	12	31	6	48	1	0	6	0	0
Food and Kindred	79	36	43	4	48	26	10	66	3	77	1	1	4	0	2
Paper and Kindred	6	5	1	0	5	1	2	2	2	6	0	0	3	0	0
Petroleum and Kindred	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	190	132	58	12	157	21	18	133	39	186	4	0	33	0	3
Wood and Wood Products	4	3	1	0	2	2	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	92	82	10	10	65	17	16	68	8	88	4	0	18	2	4
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	63	45	18	3	45	15	14	44	5	61	2	0	10	0	0
Processing, N.E.C.	10	6	4	0	7	3	0	9	1	10	0	0	4	0	0
MACHINE TRADES	3290	2414	876	270	2421	596	326	2598	365	3215	67	8	599	13	51
Metal Machining	614	462	152	40	470	103	40	463	111	593	19	2	127	4	9
Metalworking, N.E.C.	874	612	262	85	679	109	86	710	78	845	26	3	113	5	15
Machine Repair	854	835	19	77	634	143	69	672	113	842	9	3	272	2	16
Paperworking	21	6	15	1	16	4	5	15	1	20	1	0	0	1	0
Printing	120	74	46	17	84	19	7	93	20	119	1	0	17	0	1
Wood Machining	152	123	29	18	116	18	29	114	9	152	0	0	19	0	3
Machining-Stone, Clay, and Kindred	7	6	1	0	6	1	2	5	0	6	1	0	0	0	0
Textile	418	212	206	10	269	139	53	344	20	410	8	0	43	1	3
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	230	84	146	22	147	60	35	182	13	228	2	0	8	0	4
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	5079	1590	3489	546	3607	922	488	4131	454	4890	168	21	331	19	60
Metal Products, N.E.C.	1918	823	1095	315	1351	249	167	1600	149	1834	76	8	91	6	24
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	63	40	23	4	48	11	6	33	23	61	2	0	15	0	1
Electrical Equipment	957	223	734	71	605	281	51	804	101	914	42	1	65	1	11
Products from Assorted Materials	15	9	6	1	12	2	1	13	1	15	0	0	4	0	0
Painting and Kindred	94	84	10	5	70	19	22	66	6	92	2	0	27	0	2
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	58	27	31	1	42	15	16	42	0	57	0	1	3	0	2
Wood Products	385	222	163	20	282	83	25	267	92	373	10	2	109	0	3

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE				WEL-	HANDI-
OCCUPATION	NUMBER	Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS	FARE	CAPPED
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	10	5	5	0	8	2	3	7	0	9	1	0	1	1	2
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	1556	156	1400	116	1182	257	195	1279	82	1513	34	9	16	10	14
Benchwork, N.E.C.	23	1	22	13	7	3	2	20	0	22	1	0	0	1	1
STRUCTURAL WORK	5567	5259	308	803	3952	806	692	4212	656	5375	172	20	1295	12	94
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	305	289	16	33	219	53	28	243	34	301	4	0	81	0	4
Welders and Kindred	477	413	64	39	343	94	52	373	52	458	18	1	105	2	11
Electrical	653	597	56	34	504	114	28	432	191	637	13	3	212	0	5
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	175	167	8	8	136	31	41	123	10	162	13	0	46	2	4
Excavating and Kindred	221	217	4	5	172	43	57	149	15	211	9	1	46	0	4
Construction	3277	3165	112	553	2346	375	424	2554	295	3158	104	15	692	6	52
Structural, N.E.C.	459	411	48	131	232	96	62	338	59	448	11	0	113	2	14
MISCELLANEOUS	3540	2784	756	413	2565	554	367	2702	466	3432	100	8	720	8	58
Motor Freight Transportation	1144	1088	56	64	836	242	171	871	101	1126	17	1	328	2	19
Packaging and Material Handling	2221	1578	643	328	1605	283	180	1713	328	2135	79	7	360	6	36
Other Miscellaneous	175	118	57	21	124	29	16	118	37	171	4	0	32	0	3
Extraction of Minerals	26	24	2	1	19	6	4	13	8	26	0	0	7	0	0
Production and Distribution of Utilities	39	32	7	1	31	7	2	27	10	38	1	0	15	0	2
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	6	5	1	0	5	1	1	2	3	6	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	103	57	46	19	68	15	9	75	16	100	3	0	10	0	1
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	4596	2132	2464	1997	2267	321	459	3580	545	4288	219	89	105	46	144

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	21,732
55+ years old	18,190
White	38,063
Black	1,209
Hispanic	315

Youth	
14-15 years old	1,770
16-21 years old	7,162
White*	6,609
Black*	434
Hispanic*	52

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Carter	6,610	5,310	1,860	1,680	1,220	1,010	2,590	40	450	730	110
Johnson	1,400	1,070	420	390	240	200	460	20	130	180	20
Sullivan	18,970	15,360	6,160	5,660	3,570	2,980	6,630	90	1,080	2,270	260
Unicoi	2,320	1,840	720	660	430	350	810	20	170	270	40
Washington	12,770	10,350	3,970	3,660	2,180	1,770	4,750	160	980	1,230	210
SDA Total	42,070	33,930	13,130	12,050	7,640	6,310	15,240	330	2,810	4,680	640

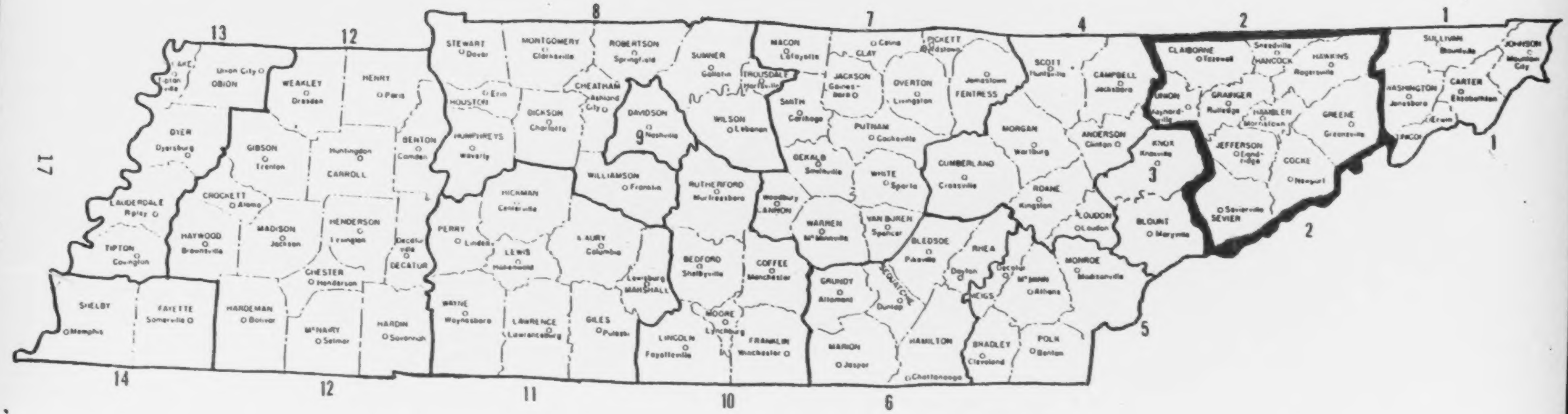
Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 1

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Carter	8,929	115,208,811	12,903
	Johnson	3,039	32,835,172	10,805
	Sullivan	58,544	1,070,288,738	18,282
	Unicoi	3,313	50,194,926	15,151
	Washington	32,647	468,165,543	14,340
	SDA Total	106,472	1,736,693,190	16,311
Services	Carter	1,381	19,175,114	13,885
	Johnson	137	1,391,566	10,157
	Sullivan	10,480	165,740,388	15,815
	Unicoi	323	3,558,113	11,016
	Washington	5,544	78,869,314	14,226
	SDA Total	17,865	268,734,495	15,043

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.


13
12
8
7
4
2
1
17
LAKE
Tiptonville
OBION
Union City
DYER
Dyersburg
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
TIPTON
Covington
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
CROCKETT
Alamo
GIBSON
Trenton
WEAKLEY
Dresden
HENRY
Paris
CARROLL
Huntingdon
BENTON
Camden
MADISON
Jackson
HENDERSON
Lexington
CHESTER
Henderson
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
DECATUR
Decaturville
STEWART
Dover
HOUSTON
Erin
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
DICKSON
Charlotte
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
ROBERTSON
Springfield
DAVIDSON
Nashville
9
SUMNER
Gallatin
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
WILSON
Lebanon
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
HICKMAN
Centerville
PERRY
Linden
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
MARSHALL
Lewisburg
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
MOORE
Lynchburg
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
FRANKLIN
Winchester
COFFEE
Manchester
CANNON
Woodbury
MACON
Lafayette
SMITH
Carthage
CLAY
Celina
JACKSON
Gainesboro
DEKALB
Smithville
PUTNAM
Cookeville
OVERTON
Livingston
PICKETT
Byrdstown
FENTRESS
Jamestown
WHITE
Sparta
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
GRUNDY
Altamont
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
MARION
Jasper
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
RHEA
Dayton
MEIGS
Decatur
McMINN
Athens
BRADLEY
Cleveland
POLK
Benton
SCOTT
Huntsville
MORGAN
Wartburg
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
ANDERSON
Clinton
ROANE
Kingston
LOUDON
Loudon
MONROE
Madisonville
KNOX
Knoxville
3
BLOUNT
Maryville
UNION
Maynardville
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
HANCOCK
Sneedville
HAWKINS
Rogersville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
HAMBLEN
Morristown
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
GREENE
Greeneville
COCKE
Newport
SEVIER
Sevierville
SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
UNICOI
Erwin
1
2
5
14
12
11
10
6

SDA 2

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

The counties of Claiborne, Cocke, Grainger, Greene, Hamblen, Hancock, Hawkins, Jefferson, Sevier, and Union make up Service Delivery Area 2. This region is located in the northeastern portion of the state and is bordered by the states of Kentucky and Virginia.

This area of the state is noted for its gently rolling landscape and majestic mountain peaks. The valleys below house a variety of economic activities including coal mining in Claiborne County, the world's largest burley tobacco market in Greene County, and the beautiful resort area of Gatlinburg in Sevier County.

A large number of lakes in the region provide excellent recreational facilities as well as adequate electric power to meet the needs of a variety of manufacturing activities.

Among the kinds of products manufactured in the region are furniture, textiles, chemicals, apparel, fabricated metal products, paper products, and electrical components.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 2 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment rose from 82,550 in 1984 to 84,580 in 1985 or 2.5 percent. Manufacturing employment increased by 1.2 percent from 36,980 to 37,410. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were furniture, rubber and miscellaneous, and all other nondurable. The largest decreases were in professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; leather and miscellaneous; and stone, clay, and glass. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 45,570 to 47,170 or 3.5 percent. The trade industry had the largest net employment increase. Decreases occurred in contract construction, services, and all other nonmanufacturing.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 2 is projected to be 327,288 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 97.5 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 2.2 percent. Approximately 49.1 percent of the total population will be male, 50.9 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 31,624 or 9.7 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 11.7 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 141,822 in 1986. Over 97 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 2.2 percent. The labor force will consist of 84,243 males or 59.4 percent of the total and 57,579 females or 40.6 percent. Blacks in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 49.0 percent. Males will have lower unemployment rates than females for all age groups.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 40,185 for the period July 1, 1985 through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 96.6 percent of the total, while males made up 48.6 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the

greatest portion of the total unemployed at 17.1 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 1.1 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 48,964 with 44.7 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 96.1 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 8,349 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 93.6 percent of these persons being white and 5.0 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 2 as of March 31, 1985, was 33,830. Vietnam era veterans totaled 10,820 or 32.0 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 2 in 1984 was 84,209 with an average yearly wage of $13,206. The average covered employment in the service industry was 12,001 with an annual average yearly wage of $10,467.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	64,833	63,001	1,588	244	343
14-15	10,009	9,749	227	34	108
16-21	31,624	30,750	761	113	192
22-54	151,880	148,233	3,171	475	705
55-64	30,547	29,906	556	85	269
65+	38,395	37,508	774	113	150
All Ages	327,288	319,147	7,077	1,064	1,767
Male					
0-13	33,401	32,483	792	126	150
14-15	5,150	5,017	115	18	60
16-21	16,126	15,664	400	62	92
22-54	75,816	73,997	1,573	247	307
55-64	14,512	14,216	257	39	144
65+	15,830	15,494	293	43	65
All Ages	160,836	156,871	3,431	534	818
Female					
0-13	31,432	30,518	796	118	193
14-15	4,859	4,731	111	16	48
16-21	15,498	15,086	361	51	100
22-54	76,064	74,237	1,598	229	398
55-64	16,035	15,690	299	46	125
65+	22,565	22,014	481	70	85
All Ages	166,452	162,276	3,646	530	949

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	141,822	124,597	17,225	12.1%
16-21	17,543	13,108	4,435	25.3%
22-54	106,922	95,255	11,667	10.9%
55-64	13,541	12,722	819	6.0%
65+	3,816	3,512	304	8.0%
Total Males				
16+	84,243	75,451	8,792	10.4%
16-21	10,045	7,641	2,404	23.9%
22-54	63,172	57,347	5,825	9.2%
55-64	8,394	8,011	383	4.6%
65+	2,632	2,452	180	6.8%
Total Females				
16+	57,579	49,146	8,433	14.6%
16-21	7,498	5,467	2,031	27.1%
22-54	43,750	37,908	5,842	13.4%
55-64	5,147	4,711	436	8.5%
65+	1,184	1,060	124	10.5%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	137,658	121,065	16,593	12.1%
16-21	17,070	12,848	4,222	24.7%
22-54	103,830	92,559	11,271	10.9%
55-64	13,085	12,289	796	6.1%
65+	3,673	3,369	304	8.3%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	3,084	2,590	494	16.0%
16-21	337	172	165	49.0%
22-54	2,280	1,974	306	13.4%
55-64	350	327	23	6.6%
65+	117	117	0	0.0%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	382	346	36	9.4%
16-21	45	26	19	42.2%
22-54	321	304	17	5.3%
55-64	9	9	0	0.0%
65+	7	7	0	0.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	698	596	102	14.6%
16-21	91	62	29	31.9%
22-54	491	418	73	14.9%
55-64	97	97	0	0.0%
65+	19	19	0	0.0%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	82,550	84,580	+2,030	+ 2.5
Manufacturing	36,980	37,410	+ 430	+ 1.2
Durable Goods	21,410	21,690	+ 280	+ 1.3
Lumber	1,790	1,620	- 170	- 9.5
Furniture	7,380	8,630	+1,250	+16.9
Stone, Clay, and Glass	1,590	920	- 670	-42.1
Primary Metal Industries	1	1/		
Fabricated Metal Products	1,610	1,760	+ 150	+ 9.3
Machinery, Non-electrical	1,280	1,330	+ 50	+ 3.9
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	5,910	5,800	- 110	- 1.9
Transportation Equipment	1/	1/		
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	20	10	- 10	-50.0
All Other Durable	1,850	1,620	- 230	-12.4
Nondurable Goods	15,570	15,720	+ 150	+ 1.0
Food and Kindred Products	1,920	1,990	+ 70	+ 3.6
Tobacco	2/	2/		
Textile Mill Products	2,720	2,420	- 300	-11.0
Apparel	1,330	1,330	0	0.0
Paper and Allied Products	1,550	1,630	+ 80	+ 5.2
Printing and Publishing	1,750	1,740	- 10	- 0.6
Chemicals and Allied Products	2/	2/		
Rubber and Miscellaneous	870	990	+ 120	+13.8
Leather and Miscellaneous	670	380	- 290	-43.3
All Other Nondurable	4,760	5,240	+ 480	+10.1
Nonmanufacturing	45,570	47,170	+1,600	+ 3.5
Contract Construction	2,660	2,540	- 120	- 4.5
Transportation and Public Utilities	1,690	1,940	+ 250	+14.8
Trade	13,470	15,320	+1,850	+13.7
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	2,380	2,420	+ 40	+ 1.7
Services	12,220	11,680	- 540	- 4.4
Government	11,970	12,750	+ 780	+ 6.5
All Other Nonmanufacturing	1,180	520	- 660	-55.9

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/ Included in All Other Durable to avoid disclosure.
2/ Included in All Other Nondurable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE ------			----- EDUCATION -----			------- RACE ------			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
TOTAL	40185	19536	20649	8731	25748	5684	5477	29397	5158	38805	1161	219	3558	270	695
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	2003	1052	951	67	1506	430	41	803	1063	1926	66	11	344	4	39
Professional and Technical	1159	511	648	35	903	221	12	383	689	1111	40	8	189	2	24
Architecture and Engineering	207	169	38	2	163	42	3	70	122	204	2	1	52	1	4
Math and Physical Science	46	29	17	0	38	8	0	10	34	45	0	1	9	0	1
Life Science	42	24	18	3	32	7	1	7	27	36	6	0	7	0	2
Social Science	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	282	42	240	11	221	50	1	122	153	273	7	2	21	1	6
Education	195	44	151	2	153	40	2	39	125	184	10	1	15	0	3
Museum and Archival Services	5	0	5	0	5	0	0	1	3	4	0	1	0	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	3	1	2	0	2	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Writing	11	6	5	1	8	2	0	0	11	11	0	0	2	0	0
Art	58	24	34	6	43	9	2	29	26	53	4	1	6	0	1
Entertainment and Recreation	43	22	21	8	35	0	2	21	17	42	1	0	4	0	0
Administrative Specializations	263	148	115	2	201	60	1	83	166	252	10	1	72	0	7
Managerial	758	509	249	23	543	192	27	399	313	742	13	3	144	2	12
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	86	32	54	9	60	17	2	21	61	73	13	0	11	0	3
CLERICAL AND SALES	6885	1299	5586	1244	4666	968	188	4949	1717	6700	168	17	388	30	91
Clerical	5285	666	4619	971	3644	663	111	3807	1347	5127	147	11	249	26	67
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	1289	63	1226	178	947	163	9	826	445	1248	41	0	47	4	13
Computing and Account Recording	2876	192	2684	661	1900	309	71	2166	633	2791	74	11	70	18	22
Material and Production Recording	397	293	104	46	280	71	22	298	76	386	11	0	92	0	16
Information and Message Distribution	582	99	483	81	411	90	5	411	162	570	12	0	32	3	10
Miscellaneous Clerical	141	19	122	5	106	30	4	106	31	132	9	0	8	1	6
Sales	1600	633	967	273	1022	305	77	1142	370	1573	21	6	139	4	24
Salesperson, Services	52	38	14	1	38	13	1	22	28	50	1	1	15	6	4
Salesperson, Commodities	550	225	325	92	352	106	15	370	162	539	9	2	57	1	6
Merchandising, Except Sales	998	370	628	180	632	186	61	750	180	984	11	3	67	3	14
SERVICE	5887	1788	4099	1219	3681	986	1105	4300	477	5705	168	14	277	39	118
Domestic	270	45	225	50	141	79	87	174	9	259	10	1	4	1	14
Other Service	5617	1743	3874	1169	3540	907	1018	4126	468	5446	158	13	273	38	104
Food Preparation and Service	3044	1043	2001	857	1846	340	397	2399	246	2976	62	6	104	25	39
Lodging and Kindred	960	53	907	86	631	243	346	590	24	947	9	4	8	5	17
Barbering and Kindred	45	8	37	11	31	3	1	40	4	45	0	0	4	0	1
Amusement and Kindred	42	33	9	16	26	0	1	30	11	40	2	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	733	70	663	103	502	128	85	543	103	685	48	0	17	6	14

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Apparel and Furnishings	112	27	85	8	69	35	40	70	2	111	1	0	2	0	0
Protective Service	267	233	34	10	189	68	32	167	67	255	12	0	104	0	9
Building and Kindred	414	276	138	78	246	90	116	287	11	387	24	3	34	2	24
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	426	360	66	99	281	46	145	253	28	416	9	1	40	4	13
Plant Farming	163	139	24	32	114	17	37	110	16	154	8	1	18	0	4
Animal Farming	57	32	25	12	37	8	19	32	6	56	1	0	3	0	0
Miscellaneous Farming	167	153	14	49	103	15	77	87	3	167	0	0	14	4	9
Fishery and Kindred	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry	37	35	2	6	25	6	11	23	3	37	0	0	5	0	0
PROCESSING	1151	585	566	149	722	279	261	824	65	1125	25	1	92	5	18
Metal	34	29	5	3	24	7	11	22	1	32	2	0	6	0	1
Refining and Foundry	126	95	31	33	75	18	12	105	9	124	2	0	19	0	1
Food and Kindred	347	119	228	28	172	147	150	182	15	344	3	0	13	1	7
Paper and Kindred	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Petroleum and Kindred	4	3	1	0	4	0	0	3	1	4	0	0	2	0	1
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	470	232	238	73	323	73	55	386	28	458	11	1	39	3	5
Wood and Wood Products	14	11	3	0	11	3	3	10	1	14	0	0	1	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	50	45	5	10	35	5	7	39	4	47	3	0	7	0	1
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	77	33	44	2	52	23	20	55	2	74	3	0	4	1	1
Processing, N.E.C.	26	15	11	0	24	2	3	19	4	25	1	0	1	0	1
MACHINE TRADES	2962	2236	726	272	2117	572	499	2265	197	2906	51	5	467	9	47
Metal Machining	364	292	72	21	253	90	45	298	21	358	6	0	75	0	12
Metalworking, N.E.C.	677	477	200	61	498	117	100	536	41	661	15	1	90	2	10
Machine Repair	777	763	14	88	566	123	101	586	89	768	6	3	208	3	12
Paperworking	42	19	23	1	34	7	6	33	3	42	0	0	2	0	1
Printing	88	55	33	13	60	15	3	74	11	86	2	0	12	1	1
Wood Machining	534	470	64	66	375	93	149	366	19	528	5	1	61	0	6
Machining-Stone, Clay, and Kindred	7	5	2	1	5	1	1	5	1	7	0	0	0	0	0
Textile	301	105	196	11	203	87	59	234	8	288	13	0	14	1	3
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	172	50	122	10	123	39	35	133	4	168	4	0	5	2	2
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	6768	2027	4741	1040	4798	927	883	5419	462	6548	203	17	316	41	104
Metal Products, N.E.C.	3227	1034	2193	671	2238	317	277	2676	271	3100	117	10	182	18	39
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	17	10	7	1	12	4	1	12	4	16	1	0	4	0	0
Electrical Equipment	799	174	625	52	603	144	80	656	63	782	15	2	36	6	11
Products from Assorted Materials	32	16	16	3	22	7	4	24	4	31	1	0	2	0	0
Painting and Kindred	173	119	54	18	127	28	39	127	7	172	0	1	14	0	2
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	34	19	15	3	24	7	5	25	4	33	1	0	4	0	0
Wood Products	571	331	240	62	414	95	152	401	18	557	14	0	36	4	16

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WELFARE	HANDICAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	23	13	10	3	17	3	4	17	2	23	0	0	3	0	0
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	1796	283	1513	181	1302	311	283	1426	86	1741	51	4	35	12	30
Benchwork, N.E.C.	96	28	68	46	39	11	38	55	3	93	3	0	0	1	6
STRUCTURAL WORK	4959	4741	218	706	3582	668	826	3731	399	4844	109	6	970	12	80
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	306	292	14	36	224	46	44	240	22	299	7	0	76	0	6
Welders and Kindred	529	499	30	73	386	69	55	436	38	521	8	0	115	1	13
Electrical	321	303	18	23	240	58	17	247	57	315	6	0	117	2	4
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	150	143	7	18	112	20	29	113	7	139	10	1	33	0	2
Excavating and Kindred	214	211	3	5	155	54	63	137	14	211	3	0	54	0	4
Construction	2979	2864	115	471	2161	345	564	2193	220	2905	69	5	470	7	42
Structural, N.E.C.	460	429	31	80	304	76	54	365	41	454	6	0	105	2	9
MISCELLANEOUS	3619	2777	842	429	2598	591	587	2768	261	3504	107	8	583	9	101
Motor Freight Transportation	1125	1051	74	71	826	227	214	829	82	1102	19	4	283	1	39
Packaging and Material Handling	2257	1538	719	337	1599	321	327	1779	148	2175	79	3	259	7	59
Other Miscellaneous	237	188	49	21	173	43	46	160	31	227	9	1	41	1	3
Extraction of Minerals	119	117	2	3	96	20	31	76	12	113	6	0	25	0	2
Production and Distribution of Utilities	40	34	6	2	25	13	9	25	6	40	0	0	13	0	0
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	75	34	41	15	50	10	6	58	11	72	2	1	2	1	1
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	5525	2671	2854	3506	1797	217	942	4085	489	5131	255	139	81	117	84

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	27,066
55+ years old	21,898
White	47,037
Black	1,379
Hispanic	405

Youth	
14-15 years old	1,828
16-21 years old	8,349
White*	7,815
Black*	420
Hispanic*	85

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Claiborne	2,170	1,760	700	650	370	300	790	20	150	240	30
Cocke	2,820	2,280	850	770	560	460	1,020	30	190	290	50
Grainger	1,130	860	360	330	230	190	340	10	110	150	10
Greene	5,690	4,570	1,790	1,630	1,110	930	1,980	30	350	680	80
Hamblen	6,620	5,240	2,080	1,910	1,230	1,030	2,270	30	490	780	120
Hancock	320	260	90	80	60	50	130	*	20	30	10
Hawkins	4,920	3,950	1,710	1,600	820	680	1,640	40	350	550	70
Jefferson	3,660	2,890	1,130	1,040	690	580	1,260	10	240	480	60
Sevier	5,490	4,430	1,750	1,620	950	780	2,010	20	350	640	80
Union	1,010	780	360	340	180	150	290	*	80	130	10
SDA Total	33,830	27,020	10,820	9,970	6,200	5,150	11,730	190	2,330	3,970	520

*Less than five.

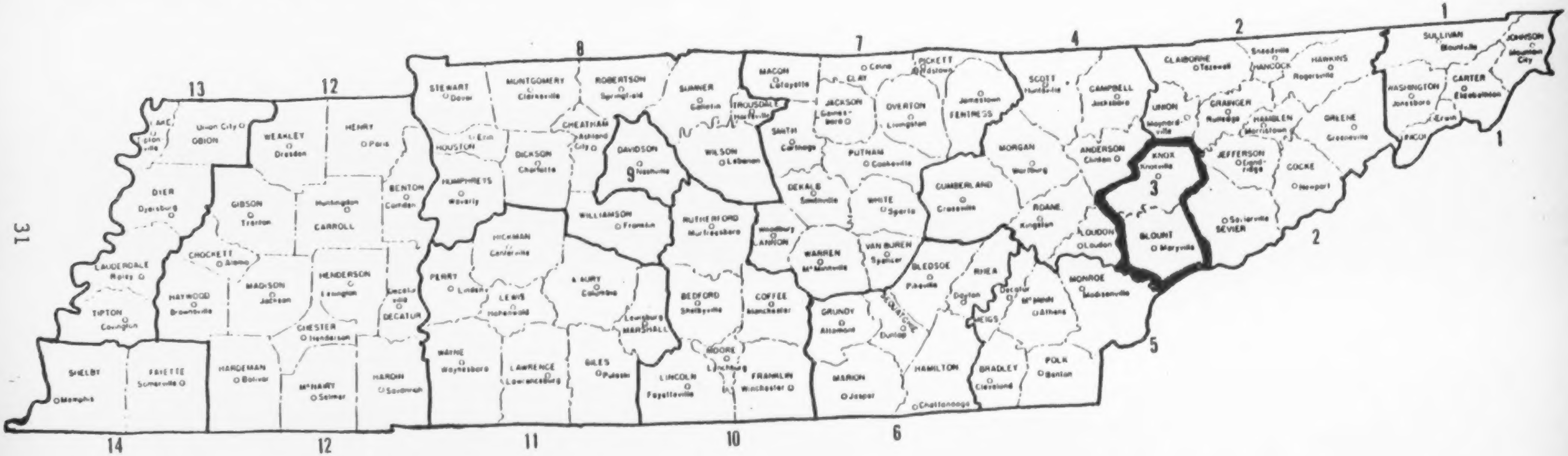
Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 2

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Claiborne	5,328	63,096,192	11,842
	Cocke	5,558	67,316,758	12,112
	Grainger	1,630	17,304,256	10,616
	Greene	19,302	257,509,059	13,341
	Hamblen	22,465	336,067,026	14,960
	Hancock	516	5,082,623	9,850
	Hawkins	6,504	98,680,295	15,172
	Jefferson	7,712	103,014,426	13,358
	Sevier	14,304	153,748,415	10,749
	Union	890	10,317,885	11,593
	SDA Total	84,209	1,112,136,935	13,206
Services	Claiborne	631	7,570,299	11,997
	Cocke	764	7,034,618	9,208
	Grainger	173	1,196,403	6,916
	Greene	2,319	27,218,843	11,737
	Hamblen	2,285	29,074,732	12,724
	Hancock	87	985,663	11,329
	Hawkins	490	4,352,998	8,884
	Jefferson	793	8,279,575	10,441
	Sevier	4,385	39,084,633	8,913
	Union	74	816,308	11,031
	SDA Total	12,001	125,614,072	10,467

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.


1
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SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
UNICOI
Erwin
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
Sneedville
HANCOCK
HAWKINS
Rogersville
UNION
Maynardville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
HAMBLEN
Morristown
GREENE
Greeneville
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
COCKE
Newport
SEVIER
Sevierville
KNOX
Knoxville
BLOUNT
Maryville
SCOTT
Huntsville
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
ANDERSON
Clinton
MORGAN
Wartburg
ROANE
Kingston
LOUDON
Loudon
MONROE
Madisonville
MCMINN
Athens
POLK
Benton
BRADLEY
Cleveland
MEIGS
Decatur
RHEA
Dayton
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
MARION
Jasper
GRUNDY
Altamont
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
WHITE
Sparta
WARREN
McMinnville
PICKETT
Byrdstown
FENTRESS
Jamestown
OVERTON
Livingston
CLAY
Celina
JACKSON
Gainesboro
PUTNAM
Cookeville
MACON
Lafayette
SMITH
Carthage
DEKALB
Smithville
CANNON
Woodbury
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
SUMNER
Gallatin
WILSON
Lebanon
ROBERTSON
Springfield
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
STEWART
Dover
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
DAVIDSON
Nashville
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
DICKSON
Charlotte
HOUSTON
Erin
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
HICKMAN
Centerville
MAURY
Columbia
MARSHALL
Lewisburg
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
COFFEE
Manchester
MOORE
Lynchburg
FRANKLIN
Winchester
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
GILES
Pulaski
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LEWIS
Hohenwald
PERRY
Linden
DECATUR
Decaturville
BENTON
Camden
HENRY
Paris
WEAKLEY
Dresden
CARROLL
Huntingdon
HENDERSON
Lexington
CHESTER
Henderson
HARDIN
Savannah
MCNAIRY
Selmer
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
MADISON
Jackson
GIBSON
Trenton
CROCKETT
Alamo
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
OBION
Union City
LAKE
Tiptonville
DYER
Dyersburg
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
TIPTON
Covington
FAYETTE
Somerville
SHELBY
Memphis

SDA 3

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

Service Delivery Area 3, which consists of Blount and Knox Counties, serves as the main regional center for banking, wholesale and retail trade, higher education, and health services for east Tennessee and parts of Virginia, Kentucky, and North Carolina.

The area's economy is heavily weighted toward nonmanufacturing with approximately 80 percent of total employment in nonmanufacturing and 20 percent in manufacturing. This employment mix tends to insulate the area from recessionary pressures. Service Delivery Area 3 is a center for government, services, and finance, insurance, and real estate activity. These industries are relatively unaffected by downturns in the general business cycle.

The vast recreational potential is an important resource of the area. The area's proximity to the Great Smoky Mountains National Park, which is within a day's drive of approximately 50 percent of the total U.S. population, and to other historical sites and convention facilities has led to the development of a vigorous tourist trade. Tourism and recreation and their related business activities have expanded significantly in recent years and are expected to continue to expand in the future.

The 1982 World's Fair held in Knoxville has generated some economic benefits. Firms may be drawn to the area by national publicity, the revitalized central business district and highway system, and the development of the Technology Corridor.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 3 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment rose from 154,680 in 1984 to 159,560 in 1985 or 3.2 percent. Manufacturing employment increased by 7.1 percent from 31,470 to 33,720. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were fabricated metal products, electrical and electronic equipment, and transportation equipment. The largest decreases were in rubber and miscellaneous and nonelectrical machinery. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 123,210 to 125,840 or 2.1 percent. The trade industry had the largest net employment increase while a decrease occurred in the service industry.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 3 is projected to be 413,815 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 90.9 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 8.2 percent. Approximately 48.5 percent of the total population will be male, 51.5 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 39,626 or 9.6 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 12.1 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 181,927 in 1986. Over 92 percent of the labor forces will be white, while blacks will make up 6.7 percent. The labor force will consist of 104,254 males or 57.3 percent of the total and 77,673 females or 42.7 percent. Blacks in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 28.8 percent. Males will have lower unemployment rates than females for all age groups except those persons 65 and older.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 32,917 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 84.5 percent of the total, while males made up 50.9 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the

greatest portion of the total unemployed at 27.4 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 0.7 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 45,662 with 40.0 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 82.3 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 11,313 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 79.7 percent of these persons being white and 17.9 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 3 as of March 31, 1985, was 50,750. Vietnam era veterans totaled 16,440 or 32.4 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 3 in 1984 was 150,869 with an average yearly wage of $15,459. The average covered employment in the service industry was 32,328 with an annual average yearly wage of $14,359.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	75,567	66,376	8,274	917	587
14-15	11,669	10,393	1,150	126	102
16-21	39,626	35,464	3,749	413	430
22-54	199,410	182,719	15,040	1,651	1,143
55-64	37,501	34,939	2,311	251	179
65+	50,042	46,371	3,319	352	273
All Ages	413,815	376,262	33,843	3,710	2,714
Male					
0-13	38,753	34,043	4,173	537	351
14-15	5,963	5,319	571	73	58
16-21	20,243	18,170	1,837	236	234
22-54	99,655	91,625	7,115	915	597
55-64	17,208	16,121	962	125	25
65+	18,882	17,543	1,185	154	104
All Ages	200,704	182,821	15,843	2,040	1,369
Female					
0-13	36,814	32,333	4,101	380	236
14-15	5,706	5,074	578	53	44
16-21	19,384	17,294	1,912	177	196
22-54	99,755	91,093	7,925	736	546
55-64	20,293	18,818	1,349	126	154
65+	31,160	28,828	2,134	198	169
All Ages	213,111	193,441	18,000	1,670	1,345

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	181,927	169,839	12,088	6.6%
16-21	23,572	20,056	3,516	14.9%
22-54	134,181	126,531	7,650	5.7%
55-64	19,427	18,686	741	3.8%
65+	4,747	4,566	181	3.8%
Total Males				
16+	104,254	97,656	6,598	6.3%
16-21	13,119	11,201	1,918	14.6%
22-54	76,723	72,522	4,201	5.5%
55-64	11,568	11,213	355	3.1%
65+	2,844	2,720	124	4.4%
Total Females				
16+	77,673	72,183	5,490	7.1%
16-21	10,453	8,855	1,598	15.3%
22-54	57,458	54,009	3,449	6.0%
55-64	7,859	7,473	386	4.9%
65+	1,903	1,846	57	3.0%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	167,696	157,250	10,446	6.2%
16-21	21,662	18,669	2,993	13.8%
22-54	123,782	117,124	6,658	5.4%
55-64	18,038	17,375	663	3.7%
65+	4,214	4,082	132	3.1%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	12,099	10,616	1,483	12.3%
16-21	1,689	1,202	487	28.8%
22-54	8,652	7,765	887	10.3%
55-64	1,272	1,205	67	5.3%
65+	486	444	42	8.6%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	1,152	1,073	79	6.9%
16-21	74	63	11	14.9%
22-54	1,041	974	67	6.4%
55-64	29	28	1	3.4%
65+	8	8	0	0.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	980	900	80	8.2%
16-21	147	122	25	17.0%
22-54	706	668	38	5.4%
55-64	88	78	10	11.4%
65+	39	32	7	17.9%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	154,680	159,560	+4,880	+ 3.2
Manufacturing	31,470	33,720	+2,250	+ 7.1
Durable Goods	13,810	16,630	+2,820	+ 20.4
Lumber	1,240	1,290	+ 50	+ 4.0
Furniture	460	490	+ 30	+ 6.5
Stone, Clay, and Glass	840	970	+ 130	+ 15.5
Primary Metal Industries	1/	1/		
Fabricated Metal Products	1,070	2,250	+1,180	+110.3
Machinery Non-electrical	1,850	1,800	- 50	- 2.7
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	1,060	1,630	+ 570	+ 53.8
Transportation Equipment	900	1,170	+ 270	+ 30.0
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	1/	1/		
All Other Durable	6,390	7,030	+ 640	+ 10.0
Nondurable Goods	17,660	17,090	- 570	- 3.2
Food and Kindred Products	3,000	3,150	+ 150	+ 5.0
Textile Mill Products	2/	2/		
Apparel	6,910	6,950	+ 40	+ 0.6
Paper and Allied Products	400	410	+ 10	+ 2.5
Printing and Publishing	2,070	2,280	+ 210	+ 10.1
Chemicals and Allied Products	2/	2/		
Petroleum and Refining	40	50	+ 10	+ 25.0
Rubber and Miscellaneous	2,100	1,140	- 960	- 45.7
Leather and Miscellaneous	2/	2/		
All Other Nondurable	3,140	3,110	- 30	- 1.0
Nonmanufacturing	123,210	125,840	+2,630	+ 2.1
Contract Construction	7,470	7,780	+ 310	+ 4.1
Transportation and Public Utilities	5,710	5,900	+ 190	+ 3.3
Trade	40,360	42,880	+2,520	+ 6.2
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	6,370	6,520	+ 150	+ 2.4
Services	33,010	31,650	-1,360	- 4.1
Government	28,900	29,590	+ 690	+ 2.4
All Other Nonmanufacturing	1,390	1,520	+ 130	+ 9.4

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/ Included in All Other Durable to avoid disclosure.
2/ Included in All Other Nondurable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
TOTAL	32917	16755	16162	4122	24383	4362	1366	22222	8836	27808	4846	263	4276	245	748
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	4228	2434	1794	65	3428	730	20	1243	2606	3735	424	69	800	7	57
Professional and Technical	2440	1239	1201	26	1977	433	9	553	1593	2166	220	54	406	3	36
Architecture and Engineering	571	476	95	7	473	90	0	121	414	477	63	31	155	0	8
Math and Physical Science	113	75	38	2	99	12	0	10	83	99	8	6	15	0	0
Life Science	91	41	50	0	74	17	1	7	55	71	17	3	13	0	2
Social Science	20	15	5	0	19	1	0	2	12	17	2	1	1	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	387	58	329	6	311	69	2	172	202	352	33	2	28	1	8
Education	241	74	167	2	197	42	1	18	145	209	29	3	17	0	2
Museum and Archival Services	25	8	17	0	19	6	0	3	9	21	4	0	3	0	2
Law and Jurisprudence	29	15	14	0	24	5	0	1	17	27	2	0	8	0	0
Writing	42	16	26	0	35	7	0	3	36	39	3	0	4	0	0
Art	127	68	59	3	109	15	2	35	82	120	6	1	19	0	1
Entertainment and Recreation	71	41	30	5	60	6	0	19	46	63	8	0	6	0	0
Administrative Specializations	721	350	371	1	555	163	3	161	491	670	44	7	137	2	13
Managerial	1622	1126	496	37	1308	276	11	657	900	1449	160	13	365	4	19
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	166	69	97	2	143	21	0	33	113	120	44	2	29	0	2
CLERICAL AND SALES	9016	2074	6942	1182	6588	1240	84	5540	3331	7814	1155	47	542	54	141
Clerical	6413	875	5538	823	4779	805	53	4134	2207	5512	865	36	251	44	95
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	1976	104	1872	212	1538	226	4	1137	830	1697	264	15	62	16	25
Computing and Account Recording	3343	374	2969	489	2419	432	42	2269	1024	2889	436	18	98	23	47
Material and Production Recording	406	283	123	36	321	48	3	303	98	341	63	2	59	1	10
Information and Message Distribution	557	68	489	78	398	79	4	356	196	482	75	0	17	4	8
Miscellaneous Clerical	131	46	85	8	103	20	0	69	59	103	27	1	15	0	5
Sales	2603	1199	1404	359	1809	435	31	1406	1124	2302	290	11	291	10	46
Salesperson, Services	140	88	52	2	102	36	1	46	86	130	10	0	24	2	2
Salesperson, Commodities	1490	675	815	173	1049	268	9	710	746	1325	159	6	178	2	26
Merchandising, Except Sales	973	436	537	184	658	131	21	650	292	847	121	5	89	6	18
SERVICE	6075	2409	3666	1090	4230	742	422	4700	932	4463	1563	49	464	83	171
Domestic	231	17	214	42	123	64	39	183	9	160	70	1	6	5	18
Other Service	5844	2392	3452	1048	4107	678	383	4517	923	4303	1493	48	458	78	153
Food Preparation and Service	3313	1435	1878	813	2237	255	149	2540	610	2547	732	34	175	44	81
Lodging and Kindred	576	59	517	55	425	95	82	467	27	410	164	2	9	9	14
Barbering and Kindred	78	19	59	7	62	9	2	61	15	62	14	2	7	0	0
Amusement and Kindred	13	9	4	2	9	2	1	9	3	9	4	0	0	0	1
Miscellaneous Personal Service	790	100	690	70	612	106	47	612	130	514	271	5	27	21	13

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE				WEL-	HANDI-
OCCUPATION	NUMBER	Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS	FARE	CAPPED
Apparel and Furnishings	129	44	85	3	98	28	24	101	4	100	28	1	10	1	7
Protective Service	313	266	47	10	241	62	10	213	85	256	57	0	156	2	11
Building and Kindred	632	460	172	88	423	121	68	514	49	405	223	4	74	1	26
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	243	188	55	39	185	17	25	158	58	212	30	1	25	1	6
Plant Farming	162	140	22	26	124	10	15	109	38	140	21	1	20	1	3
Animal Farming	58	28	30	10	42	6	4	35	17	49	9	0	4	0	2
Miscellaneous Farming	14	12	2	2	11	1	5	8	1	14	0	0	0	0	1
Fishery and Kindred	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry	8	7	1	1	7	0	0	6	2	8	0	0	1	0	0
PROCESSING	546	443	103	81	392	73	57	421	67	440	102	4	59	9	22
Metal	28	25	3	3	22	3	2	23	3	23	5	0	9	2	2
Refining and Foundry	11	11	0	0	10	1	1	8	2	11	0	0	4	0	2
Food and Kindred	98	55	43	5	63	30	20	69	9	83	14	1	10	0	4
Paper and Kindred	7	6	1	0	7	0	0	7	0	7	0	0	1	0	0
Petroleum and Kindred	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	64	44	20	3	47	14	1	51	12	52	11	1	16	0	2
Wood and Wood Products	9	3	6	0	4	5	3	6	0	9	0	0	1	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	295	276	19	69	210	16	27	233	35	226	67	2	17	7	12
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	20	13	7	1	15	4	3	13	4	18	2	0	0	0	0
Processing, N.E.C.	13	9	4	0	13	0	0	11	1	10	3	0	0	0	0
MACHINE TRADES	1323	1178	145	83	1029	207	85	1043	194	1216	90	17	416	5	46
Metal Machining	220	197	23	14	168	38	7	177	36	203	14	3	65	1	8
Metalworking, N.E.C.	138	105	33	5	101	32	13	102	23	121	16	1	36	0	5
Machine Repair	724	709	15	53	573	96	47	577	100	681	36	7	270	1	22
Paperworking	8	5	3	0	8	0	0	7	1	7	1	0	1	0	0
Printing	65	41	24	5	48	12	3	44	18	58	4	3	16	0	4
Wood Machining	54	51	3	3	45	6	5	47	2	49	3	2	11	0	3
Machining-Stone, Clay, and Kindred	8	8	0	1	6	0	1	6	1	7	1	0	2	0	1
Textile	54	29	25	1	45	8	4	41	9	43	10	1	4	2	2
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	52	33	19	1	35	15	5	42	4	47	5	0	11	1	1
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	1947	543	1404	107	1492	347	163	1609	175	1653	265	29	156	22	30
Metal Products, N.E.C.	279	105	174	10	228	41	13	235	31	238	40	1	33	1	5
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	48	29	19	1	38	9	3	31	14	42	5	1	13	0	0
Electrical Equipment	139	70	69	4	103	32	6	109	24	127	11	1	30	0	2
Products from Assorted Materials	41	12	29	4	25	12	4	27	10	38	2	1	3	0	0
Painting and Kindred	101	94	7	9	83	9	9	83	9	89	9	3	25	1	2
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	25	20	5	0	16	9	3	20	2	24	1	0	6	0	1
Wood Products	77	64	13	3	65	9	10	59	8	67	9	1	24	2	1

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

	TOTAL	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE				WEL-	HANDI-
OCCUPATION	NUMBER	Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS	FARE	CAPPED
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	19	10	9	0	18	1	0	14	5	16	3	0	2	0	1
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	1212	137	1075	75	913	223	114	1027	71	1007	184	21	20	18	18
Benchwork, N.E.C.	6	2	4	1	3	2	1	4	1	5	1	0	0	0	0
STRUCTURAL WORK	3841	3721	120	308	3034	492	278	3072	482	3384	432	25	1008	36	110
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	307	292	15	24	240	43	24	250	33	285	19	3	67	6	1
Welders and Kindred	378	365	13	21	315	42	21	318	39	327	49	2	119	6	11
Electrical	396	381	15	13	330	53	6	286	104	362	29	5	175	1	5
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	206	200	6	8	163	35	19	166	20	173	33	0	64	2	7
Excavating and Kindred	135	134	1	3	101	30	19	110	6	127	8	0	32	0	4
Construction	2068	2006	62	213	1638	211	163	1667	234	1818	237	13	442	17	71
Structural, N.E.C.	351	343	8	26	247	78	26	275	46	292	57	2	109	4	11
MISCELLANEOUS	2800	2526	274	231	2195	372	181	2260	351	2426	365	9	709	13	102
Motor Freight Transportation	1249	1179	70	55	994	199	91	1026	129	1125	122	2	380	5	38
Packaging and Material Handling	1389	1234	155	161	1076	151	80	1134	174	1154	228	7	305	7	58
Other Miscellaneous	162	113	49	15	125	22	10	100	48	147	15	0	24	1	6
Extraction of Minerals	21	20	1	0	16	5	2	14	5	21	0	0	7	0	1
Production and Distribution of Utilities	22	22	0	0	20	2	0	17	5	16	6	0	7	0	1
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	10	4	6	1	8	1	0	3	6	10	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	109	67	42	14	81	14	8	66	32	100	9	0	10	1	4
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	2898	1239	1659	936	1810	142	51	2176	640	2465	420	13	97	15	63

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	27,379
55+ years old	18,283
White	37,578
Black	6,790
Hispanic	549

Youth	
14-15 years old	2,131
16-21 years old	11,313
White*	9,022
Black*	2,025
Hispanic*	198

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Blount	9,460	7,500	3,180	2,950	1,600	1,320	3,160	60	650	1,170	140
Knox	41,290	33,050	13,260	12,220	7,420	6,160	14,350	310	3,090	4,480	680
SDA Total	50,750	40,550	16,440	15,170	9,020	7,480	17,510	370	3,740	5,650	820

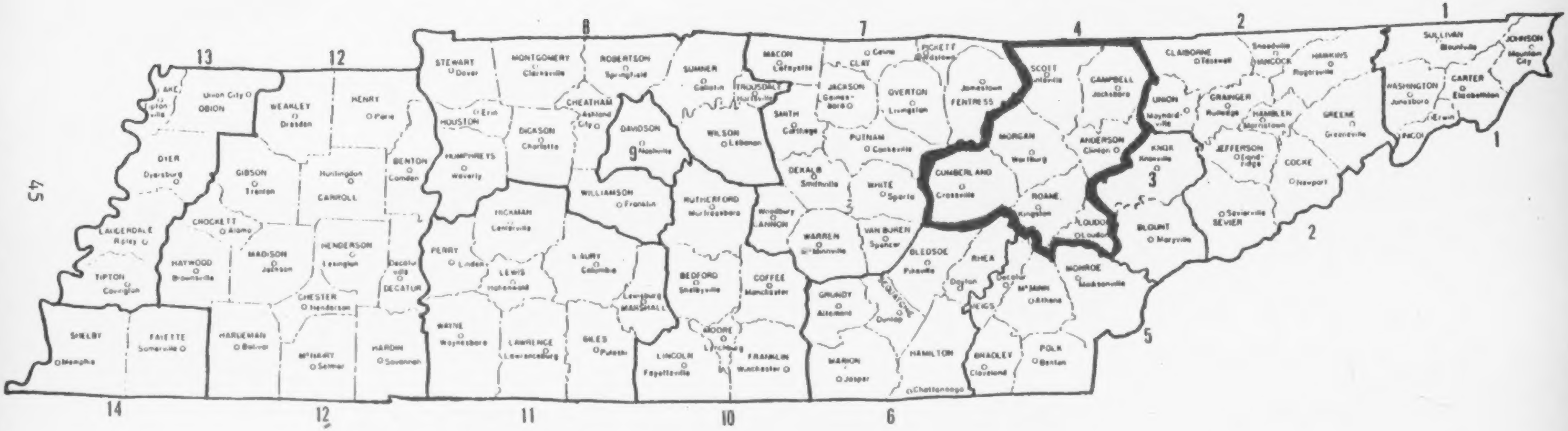
Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 3

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Blount	19,491	340,285,221	17,459
	Knox	131,378	1,991,967,947	15,162
	SDA Total	150,869	2,332,253,168	15,459
Services	Blount	2,774	32,133,352	11,584
	Knox	29,554	432,069,214	14,620
	SDA Total	32,328	464,202,566	14,359

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Statistics, Research and Statistics Division.


13
12
8
7
4
2
1
1
2
3
5
6
10
11
12
14
9
LAKE
Tiptonville
OBION
Union City
WEAKLEY
Dresden
HENRY
Paris
DYER
Dyersburg
GIBSON
Trenton
Huntingdon
CARROLL
BENTON
Camden
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
CROCKETT
Alamo
MADISON
Jackson
HENDERSON
Lexington
Decaturville
DECATUR
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
TIPTON
Covington
CHESTER
Henderson
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
STEWART
Dover
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
ROBERTSON
Springfield
HOUSTON
Erin
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
DICKSON
Charlotte
DAVIDSON
Nashville
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
HICKMAN
Centerville
PERRY
Linden
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
SUMNER
Gallatin
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
WILSON
Lebanon
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
MARSHALL
Lewisburg
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
MOORE
Lynchburg
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
COFFEE
Manchester
FRANKLIN
Winchester
CANNON
Woodbury
MACON
Lafayette
CLAY
Celina
PICKETT
Byrdstown
JACKSON
Gainesboro
OVERTON
Livingston
FENTRESS
Jamestown
SMITH
Carthage
PUTNAM
Cookeville
DEKALB
Smithville
WHITE
Sparta
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
GRUNDY
Altamont
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
MARION
Jasper
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
RHEA
Dayton
MEIGS
Decatur
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
SCOTT
Huntsville
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
MORGAN
Wartburg
ANDERSON
Clinton
ROANE
Kingston
LOUDON
Loudon
McMINN
Athens
MONROE
Madisonville
BRADLEY
Cleveland
POLK
Benton
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
Sneedville
HANCOCK
HAWKINS
Rogersville
UNION
Maynardville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
HAMBLEN
Morristown
KNOX
Knoxville
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
BLOUNT
Maryville
SEVIER
Sevierville
COCKE
Newport
GREENE
Greeneville
SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
UNICOI
Erwin

SDA 4

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

Service Delivery Area 4 is located in the western part of east Tennessee. The area consists of 3,143 square miles and extends eastward from the Highland Rim almost 100 miles, bordering Kentucky on the north. The region goes from rolling hills in the western section to mountainous areas in the northern and eastern sections of the service delivery area.

The following counties comprise Service Delivery Area 4: Anderson, Campbell, Cumberland, Loudon, Morgan, Roane, and Scott. The cities of Crossville, Oneida, Oak Ridge, and Loudon are the major centers for employment and retail outlets in the area. A number of persons commute to Knoxville from Service Delivery Area 4 for employment and retail purchases because Knoxville joins the area on the east.

Natural resources are a big asset to the area with coal deposits in almost every county, but most abundant in the northern counties of the area. Oil and natural gas wells have been developed recently, and an increased effort is being made to locate more wells. Marketable timber is located in every county, but is more abundant in the northern counties where the land is more mountainous. Limestone and marketable natural rock are also found in the area.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 4 saw negative economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment dropped from 70,240 in 1984 to 67,590 in 1985 or 3.8 percent. Manufacturing employment increased by 0.8 percent from 28,790 to 29,030. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were stone, clay, and glass; transportation equipment; and printing and publishing. The largest decreases were in electrical and electronic equipment and primary metal industries. Nonmanufacturing employment decreased from 41,450 to 38,560 or 7.0 percent. The trade industry had the largest net employment increase, while decreases occurred in the services, government, and construction industries.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 4 is projected to be 257,942 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 97.5 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 2.0 percent. Approximately 48.9 percent of the total population will be male, 51.1 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 24,144 or 9.4 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 12.9 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 104,480 in 1986. Over 96 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 2.0 percent. The labor force will consist of 62,587 males or 59.9 percent of the total and 41,893 females or 40.1 percent. Blacks in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 55.3 percent. Females will have lower unemployment rates than males for all age groups.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 30,707 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 97.0 percent of the total, while males made up 48.1 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the

greatest portion of the total unemployed at 19.2 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 1.2 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 36,047 with 43.8 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 95.8 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 6,636 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 94.3 percent of these persons being white and 3.0 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 4 as of March 31, 1985, was 29,510. Vietnam era veterans totaled 8,780 or 29.8 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 4 in 1984 was 68,979 with an average yearly wage of $17,132. The average covered employment in the service industry was 12,884 with an annual average yearly wage of $19,333.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	52,586	51,018	1,269	299	346
14-15	7,964	7,743	180	42	86
16-21	24,144	23,484	537	122	266
22-54	114,786	111,795	2,417	574	661
55-64	25,081	24,601	391	89	236
65+	33,381	32,816	465	100	224
All Ages	257,942	251,457	5,259	1,226	1,819
Male					
0-13	27,003	26,185	663	155	131
14-15	4,094	3,980	92	21	67
16-21	12,324	11,993	270	62	147
22-54	57,475	55,987	1,206	283	298
55-64	11,684	11,476	169	39	144
65+	13,592	13,369	183	40	115
All Ages	126,173	122,990	2,583	600	902
Female					
0-13	25,583	24,834	605	144	215
14-15	3,871	3,762	88	20	19
16-21	11,819	11,491	267	61	119
22-54	57,310	55,808	1,211	291	363
55-64	13,397	13,125	222	50	92
65+	19,789	19,447	282	60	109
All Ages	131,769	128,467	2,676	626	917

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment,
Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other.
White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	104,480	92,814	11,666	11.2%
16-21	13,139	10,052	3,087	23.5%
22-54	78,821	71,187	7,634	9.7%
55-64	9,885	9,190	695	7.0%
65+	2,635	2,385	250	9.5%
Total Males				
16+	62,587	55,458	7,129	11.4%
16-21	7,604	5,783	1,821	23.9%
22-54	48,006	43,342	4,664	9.7%
55-64	5,376	4,898	478	8.9%
65+	1,601	1,435	166	10.4%
Total Females				
16+	41,893	37,356	4,537	10.8%
16-21	5,535	4,269	1,266	22.9%
22-54	30,815	27,845	2,970	9.6%
55-64	4,509	4,292	217	4.8%
65+	1,034	950	84	8.1%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	101,047	89,795	11,252	11.1%
16-21	12,757	9,819	2,938	23.0%
22-54	76,110	68,724	7,386	9.7%
55-64	9,643	8,954	689	7.1%
65+	2,537	2,298	239	9.4%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	2,117	1,797	320	15.1%
16-21	215	96	119	55.3%
22-54	1,652	1,451	201	12.2%
55-64	171	171	0	0.0%
65+	79	79	0	0.0%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	638	608	30	4.7%
16-21	58	50	8	13.8%
22-54	545	525	20	3.7%
55-64	25	25	0	0.0%
65+	10	8	2	20.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	678	614	64	9.4%
16-21	109	87	22	20.2%
22-54	514	487	27	5.3%
55-64	46	40	6	13.0%
65+	9	0	9	100.0%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	70,240	67,590	-2,650	- 3.8
Manufacturing	28,790	29,030	+ 240	+ 0.8
Durable Goods	15,220	15,450	+ 230	+ 1.5
Lumber	1,120	1,090	- 30	- 2.7
Furniture	1/	1/		
Stone, Clay, and Glass	280	330	+ 50	+17.9
Primary Metal Industries	440	370	- -70	-15.9
Fabricated Metal Products	9,160	9,390	+ 230	+ 2.5
Machinery, Non-electrical	1,350	1,320	- 30	- 2.2
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	630	520	- 110	-17.5
Transportation Equipment	1,420	1,610	+ 190	+13.4
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	1/	1/		
All Other Durable	820	820	0	0.0
Nondurable Goods	13,570	13,580	+ 10	+ 0.1
Food and Kindred Products	1,580	1,540	- 40	- 2.5
Textile Mill Products	2,860	2,790	- 70	- 2.4
Apparel	3,070	3,300	+ 230	+ 7.5
Paper and Allied Products	2/	2/		
Printing and Publishing	410	450	+ 40	+ 9.8
Chemicals and Allied Products	2/	2/		
Petroleum and Refining	2/	2/		
Rubber and Miscellaneous	1,310	1,220	- 90	- 6.9
Leather and Miscellaneous	2/	2/		
All Other Nondurable	4,340	4,280	- 60	- 1.4
Nonmanufacturing	41,450	38,560	-2,890	- 7.0
Contract Construction	1,240	1,170	- 70	- 5.6
Transportation and Public Utilities	1,390	1,400	+ 10	+ 0.7
Trade	8,410	9,150	+ 740	+ 8.8
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	2,290	2,370	+ 80	+ 3.5
Services	13,060	9,460	-3,600	-27.6
Government	13,310	13,110	- 200	- 1.5
All Other Nonmanufacturing	1,750	1,900	+ 150	+ 8.6

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/ Included in All Other Durable to avoid disclosure.

2/ Included in All Other Nondurable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE -----			----- EDUCATI -----			------ RACE ------			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
TOTAL	30707	14758	15949	6501	20095	4079	3824	23060	3698	29788	849	70	2936	162	839
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	1892	1017	875	69	1452	367	50	823	923	1839	43	10	365	2	37
Professional and Technical	1155	550	605	39	907	207	5	412	658	1123	28	4	212	1	22
Architecture and Engineering	325	259	66	9	264	52	2	106	206	313	11	1	115	0	10
Math and Physical Science	44	33	11	3	32	9	1	13	24	43	1	0	15	0	1
Life Science	25	14	11	0	22	3	0	0	21	24	1	0	1	0	1
Social Science	9	8	1	0	8	1	0	3	5	9	0	0	4	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	227	23	204	7	187	33	0	122	95	221	5	1	8	1	4
Education	145	37	108	1	120	24	0	26	92	142	2	1	8	0	2
Museum and Archival Services	22	10	12	10	9	3	1	13	7	20	1	1	1	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	8	5	3	0	5	3	0	2	2	7	1	0	1	0	1
Writing	14	5	9	1	10	3	0	6	6	14	0	0	4	0	0
Art	48	24	24	1	40	7	0	22	24	47	1	0	5	0	0
Entertainment and Recreation	47	30	17	7	36	4	0	23	20	46	1	0	4	0	1
Administrative Specializations	240	102	138	0	173	65	1	75	156	236	4	0	46	0	2
Managerial	633	405	228	11	474	147	31	372	220	619	9	5	134	1	13
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	104	62	42	19	71	13	14	39	45	97	6	1	19	0	2
CLERICAL AND SALES	5899	943	4956	1021	4126	745	148	4397	1340	5731	156	12	253	30	72
Clerical	4879	518	4361	841	3447	584	104	3665	1099	4739	129	11	173	26	51
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	1387	51	1336	187	1033	163	5	949	424	1345	30	4	30	7	11
Computing and Account Recording	2648	217	2431	533	1821	292	57	2066	523	2576	66	6	78	18	23
Material and Production Recording	295	187	108	30	222	43	8	237	50	284	11	0	51	1	4
Information and Message Distribution	344	25	319	56	242	46	16	260	68	333	10	1	11	0	8
Miscellaneous Clerical	205	38	167	35	129	40	18	153	34	201	4	0	3	0	5
Sales	1020	425	595	180	679	161	44	732	241	992	27	1	80	4	21
Salesperson, Services	55	26	29	1	45	9	0	30	25	53	2	0	8	0	0
Salesperson, Commodities	430	175	255	48	292	90	17	281	129	419	11	0	48	0	9
Merchandising, Except Sales	535	224	311	131	342	62	27	421	87	520	14	1	24	4	12
SERVICE	4869	1314	3555	943	3190	731	683	3831	353	4663	195	11	290	56	148
Domestic	372	47	325	91	197	84	103	265	4	359	12	1	1	4	14
Other Service	4497	1267	3230	852	2993	647	580	3566	349	4304	183	10	289	52	134
Food Preparation and Service	2392	541	1851	597	1576	216	252	1990	149	2309	78	5	58	31	60
Lodging and Kindred	345	27	318	31	225	89	101	228	16	334	11	0	6	5	16
Barbering and Kindred	66	12	54	10	46	10	4	53	9	63	3	0	6	2	3
Amusement and Kindred	12	8	4	4	8	0	0	10	2	12	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	829	96	733	128	535	165	78	666	85	794	34	1	29	8	20

Table 4 (continued)

OF CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE -----			----- EDUCATI -----			------ RACE ------				WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS		
Apparel and Furnishings	135	26	109	4	94	37	36	92	7	128	5	2	4	2	3
Protective Service	333	299	34	19	246	67	30	238	64	315	18	0	154	2	8
Building and Kindred	385	258	127	59	263	63	79	289	17	349	34	2	32	2	24
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	381	306	75	108	251	22	66	283	32	371	9	1	21	2	8
Plant Farming	201	151	50	45	141	15	33	149	19	195	6	0	13	1	4
Animal Farming	44	24	20	12	29	3	5	31	8	43	1	0	2	0	0
Miscellaneous Farming	68	67	1	26	39	3	11	54	3	67	0	1	1	0	3
Forestry	67	63	4	24	42	1	17	48	2	65	2	0	5	1	1
PROCESSING	1159	742	417	221	763	173	228	880	48	1128	29	2	96	4	32
Metal	28	24	4	0	21	7	1	25	2	28	0	0	5	0	1
Refining and Foundry	47	44	3	2	25	20	13	30	4	47	0	0	9	0	3
Food and Kindred	401	180	221	84	243	73	108	284	8	397	4	0	10	1	5
Paper and Kindred	24	17	7	0	10	14	5	15	4	23	1	0	9	0	0
Petroleum and Kindred	21	19	2	1	16	3	4	15	2	20	1	0	6	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	83	53	30	7	66	10	8	63	11	81	2	0	15	0	3
Wood and Wood Products	7	5	2	0	6	1	1	6	0	7	0	0	1	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	394	357	37	111	261	22	64	317	12	379	14	1	37	1	16
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	138	31	107	15	103	20	24	113	1	131	6	1	2	2	4
Processing, N.E.C.	16	12	4	1	12	3	0	12	4	15	1	0	2	0	0
MACHINE TRADES	1782	1393	389	97	1364	319	235	1399	148	1754	25	3	369	4	37
Metal Machining	343	300	43	19	265	58	25	279	39	338	5	0	90	0	3
Metalworking, N.E.C.	268	174	94	9	207	52	30	220	18	261	6	1	40	1	8
Machine Repair	700	685	15	46	547	107	93	537	70	690	9	1	207	1	15
Paperworking	19	11	8	0	12	7	3	15	1	19	0	0	3	0	2
Printing	39	15	24	3	33	3	4	25	10	39	0	0	3	1	1
Wood Machining	120	100	20	16	87	17	26	89	5	119	1	0	16	1	1
Machining Stone, Clay, and Kindred	6	6	0	2	4	0	1	5	0	5	1	0	0	0	0
Textile	203	58	145	1	144	57	37	163	3	201	1	1	5	0	6
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	84	44	40	1	65	18	16	66	2	82	2	0	5	0	1
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	3931	788	3143	622	2687	618	551	3239	140	3873	49	9	115	25	54
Metal Products, N.E.C.	293	99	194	26	227	40	18	259	16	288	3	2	15	3	4
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	27	17	10	1	18	8	0	17	10	26	1	0	7	0	1
Electrical Equipment	124	64	60	4	101	19	0	112	12	118	5	1	25	1	2
Products from Assorted Material	27	13	14	3	21	3	6	16	5	26	1	0	3	0	1
Painting and Kindred	64	58	6	4	55	5	12	49	2	64	0	0	11	0	0
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	51	40	11	14	35	2	4	42	5	51	0	0	4	0	0
Wood Products	38	26	12	3	31	4	6	31	1	38	0	0	4	0	2
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	28	18	10	3	22	3	3	22	3	27	1	0	4	0	1

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATI			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	3271	450	2821	563	2172	532	499	2686	86	3227	38	6	42	21	43
Benchwork, N.E.C.	8	3	5	1	5	2	3	5	0	8	0	0	0	0	0
STRUCTURAL WORK	4595	4249	346	785	3222	585	678	3578	337	4484	106	5	968	6	69
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	321	270	51	39	236	46	24	266	31	315	5	1	66	1	7
Welders and Kindred	434	406	28	39	356	38	33	372	28	428	6	0	119	0	7
Electrical	458	414	44	30	352	76	23	361	74	445	11	2	144	2	7
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	181	179	2	12	143	26	40	124	17	177	4	0	26	0	2
Excavating and Kindred	425	421	4	10	319	96	125	284	16	424	1	0	93	1	6
Construction	2087	2028	59	261	1578	246	312	1638	136	2030	56	1	434	1	33
Structural, N.E.C.	689	531	158	394	238	57	121	533	35	665	23	1	86	1	7
MISCELLANEOUS	2800	2408	392	318	2076	405	444	2165	191	2732	62	6	428	6	55
Motor Freight Transportation	1075	1010	65	62	827	186	172	842	61	1052	20	3	227	2	27
Packaging and Material Handling	1327	1031	296	235	932	159	185	1045	97	1287	39	1	145	4	20
Other Miscellaneous	398	367	31	21	317	60	87	278	33	393	3	2	56	0	8
Extraction of Minerals	284	281	3	12	226	46	76	201	7	280	2	2	27	0	0
Production and Distribution of Utilities	49	47	2	3	37	9	4	36	9	49	0	0	20	0	3
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	4	2	2	0	4	0	0	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	60	36	24	6	49	5	6	38	16	59	1	0	9	0	5
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	3399	1598	1801	2317	964	114	741	2465	186	3213	175	11	31	27	327

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	20,270
55+ years old	15,777
White	34,542
Black	942
Hispanic	319

Youth	
14-15 years old	1,861
16-21 years old	6,636
White*	6,255
Black*	202
Hispanic*	103

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

			WAR VETERANS						PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Anderson	8,740	7,110	2,630	2,400	1,590	1,300	3,350	50	610	870	150
Campbell	3,410	2,780	1,030	950	580	470	1,330	20	220	340	70
Cumberland	3,680	3,020	1,070	980	630	500	1,500	40	230	360	70
Loudon	3,610	2,920	1,010	910	650	520	1,460	30	240	390	50
Morgan	1,930	1,500	670	630	330	290	570	20	190	220	30
Roane	6,340	5,060	1,830	1,650	1,230	1,030	2,370	10	450	730	100
Scott	1,800	1,430	540	490	330	270	650	20	140	200	30
SDA Total	29,510	23,820	8,780	8,010	5,340	4,380	11,230	190	2,080	3,110	500

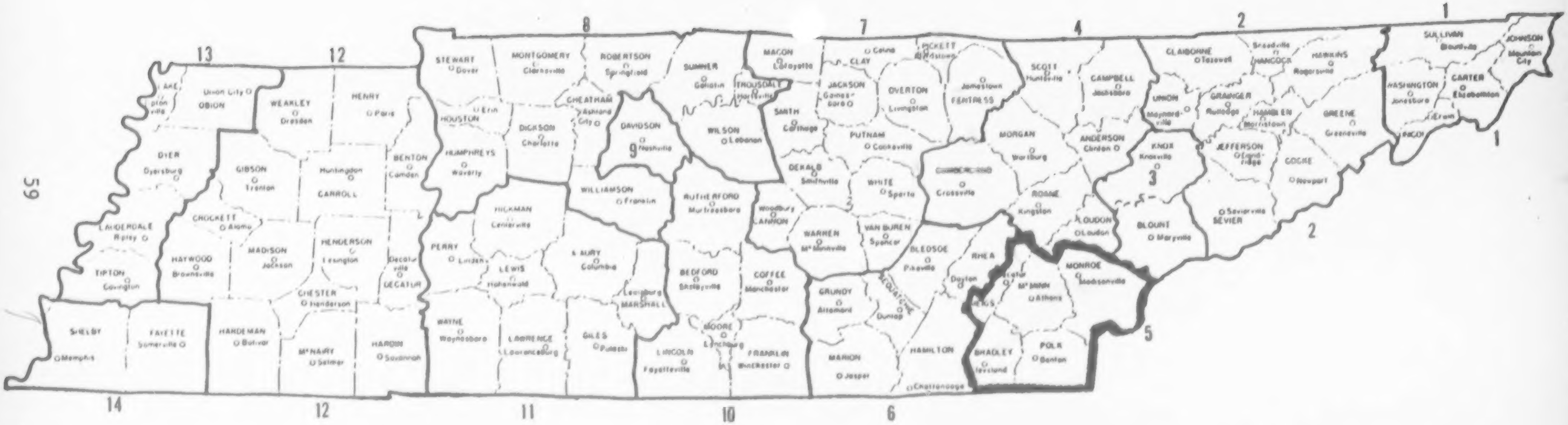
Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 4

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Anderson	27,536	593,677,841	21,560
	Campbell	7,188	86,657,990	12,056
	Cumberland	7,344	95,381,528	12,988
	Loudon	7,218	101,921,425	14,120
	Morgan	2,371	26,377,540	11,125
	Roane	12,790	218,262,150	17,065
	Scott	4,532	59,503,718	13,130
	SDA Total	68,979	1,181,782,192	17,132
Services	Anderson	8,415	200,788,459	23,861
	Campbell	699	7,023,272	10,048
	Cumberland	1,501	17,741,995	11,820
	Loudon	638	6,047,645	9,479
	Morgan	171	1,623,952	9,497
	Roane	1,254	13,520,015	10,782
	Scott	206	2,345,658	11,387
	SDA Total	12,884	249,090,996	19,333

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.


1
2
4
7
8
12
13
LAKE
OBION
Union City
WEAKLEY
Dresden
HENRY
Paris
STEWART
Dover
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
ROBERTSON
Springfield
SUMNER
Gallatin
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
MACON
Lafayette
CLAY
Celina
PICKETT
Byrdstown
SCOTT
Huntsville
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
HANCOCK
Sneedville
HAWKINS
Rogersville
SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
DYER
Dyersburg
GIBSON
Trenton
CARROLL
Huntingdon
BENTON
Camden
HOUSTON
Erin
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
DICKSON
Charlotte
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
DAVIDSON
Nashville
9
WILSON
Lebanon
SMITH
Carthage
JACKSON
Gainesboro
OVERTON
Livingston
FENTRESS
Jamestown
PUTNAM
Cookeville
MORGAN
Wartburg
ANDERSON
Clinton
UNION
Maynardville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
HAMBLEN
Morristown
GREENE
Greeneville
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
UNICOI
Erwin
KNOX
Knoxville
3
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
COCKE
Newport
1
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
CROCKETT
Alamo
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
MADISON
Jackson
HENDERSON
Lexington
DECATUR
Decaturville
PERRY
Linden
HICKMAN
Centerville
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
CANNON
Woodbury
DEKALB
Smithville
WHITE
Sparta
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
ROANE
Kingston
LOUDON
Loudon
BLOUNT
Maryville
SEVIER
Sevierville
2
TIPTON
Covington
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
RHEA
Dayton
MONROE
Madisonville
MEIGS
Decatur
McMINN
Athens
CHESTER
Henderson
MARSHALL
Lewisburg
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
COFFEE
Manchester
GRUNDY
Altamont
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
MOORE
Lynchburg
FRANKLIN
Winchester
MARION
Jasper
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
BRADLEY
Cleveland
POLK
Benton
5
14
12
11
10
6

SDA 5

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

Service Delivery Area 5 is composed of Bradley, Polk, Meigs, McMinn, and Monroe counties. Meigs County reaches farthest north and touches Roane County; Bradley and Polk counties reach south to the Georgia border.

Meigs, McMinn, and Bradley counties make up an area of ridges, hills, and valleys, which generally run from northeast to southwest. Most of Polk and Monroe counties lie in the Cherokee National Forest.

Agricultural activities use at least 93 percent of the land in all the counties in this service delivery area. The forest land is defined as commercial forest, which includes all land that produces or is capable of producing crops of industrial wood that is used for timber. Forestry is the major agricultural land activity throughout these service delivery area counties. Agricultural products include soybeans, tobacco, and forage crops.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 5 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment rose from 53,570 in 1984 to 54,270 in 1985 or 1.3 percent. Manufacturing employment decreased by 0.7 percent from 26,320 to 26,140. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were transportation equipment, food and kindred products, and lumber. The largest decreases were in nonelectrical machinery and textile mill products. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 27,250 to 28,130 or 3.2 percent. The trade industry had the largest net employment increase, while a decline occurred in the services industry.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 5 is projected to be 170,054 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 95.9 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 3.6 percent. Approximately 48.9 percent of the total population will be male, 51.1 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 16,990 or 10.0 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 11.1 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 73,094 in 1986. Over 95 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 3.6 percent. The labor force will consist of 42,626 males or 58.3 percent of the total and 30,468 females or 41.7 percent. Other races in the 55 to 64 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 66.7 percent. Males will have lower unemployment rates than females for all age groups except 16 to 21.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 15,573 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 93.7 percent of the total, while males made up 51.8 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the

greatest portion of the total unemployed at 18.5 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 1.7 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 19,899 with 47.8 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 93.6 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 3,323 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 95.2 percent of these persons being white and 4.2 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 5 as of March 31, 1985, was 16,960. Vietnam era veterans totaled 5,390 or 31.8 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 5 in 1984 was 51,223 with an average yearly wage of $14,729. The average covered employment in the service industry was 5,476 with an annual average yearly wage of $12,501.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	36,004	34,329	1,473	202	216
14-15	5,443	5,182	230	31	22
16-21	16,990	16,155	734	101	105
22-54	77,857	74,737	2,745	375	391
55-64	14,808	14,306	448	54	81
65+	18,951	18,351	534	66	92
All Ages	170,054	163,061	6,164	829	907
Male					
0-13	18,456	17,598	752	105	108
14-15	2,776	2,643	117	16	22
16-21	8,593	8,179	363	51	62
22-54	38,616	37,103	1,328	185	171
55-64	6,982	6,763	196	23	34
65+	7,661	7,421	214	26	49
All Ages	83,084	79,708	2,970	406	446
Female					
0-13	17,548	16,731	721	97	108
14-15	2,667	2,539	113	15	0
16-21	8,397	7,976	371	50	43
22-54	39,241	37,634	1,417	190	220
55-64	7,826	7,543	252	31	47
65+	11,290	10,930	320	40	43
All Ages	86,970	83,353	3,194	423	461

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	73,094	65,666	7,428	10.2%
16-21	9,504	7,746	1,758	18.5%
22-54	53,847	48,839	5,008	9.3%
55-64	7,648	7,112	536	7.0%
65+	2,095	1,969	126	6.0%
Total Males				
16+	42,626	38,593	4,033	9.5%
16-21	5,371	4,356	1,015	18.9%
22-54	31,431	28,764	2,667	8.5%
55-64	4,462	4,177	285	6.4%
65+	1,362	1,296	66	4.8%
Total Females				
16+	30,468	27,073	3,395	11.1%
16-21	4,133	3,390	743	18.0%
22-54	22,416	20,075	2,341	10.4%
55-64	3,186	2,935	251	7.9%
65+	733	673	60	8.2%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	69,752	62,790	6,962	10.0%
16-21	9,028	7,369	1,659	18.4%
22-54	51,487	46,770	4,717	9.2%
55-64	7,281	6,817	464	6.4%
65+	1,956	1,834	122	6.2%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	2,641	2,292	349	13.2%
16-21	368	293	75	20.4%
22-54	1,852	1,632	220	11.9%
55-64	306	256	50	16.3%
65+	115	111	4	3.5%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	318	267	51	16.0%
16-21	42	35	7	16.7%
22-54	255	225	30	11.8%
55-64	21	7	14	66.7%
65+	0	0	0	0.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	383	317	66	17.2%
16-21	66	49	17	25.8%
22-54	253	212	41	16.2%
55-64	40	32	8	20.0%
65+	24	24	0	0.0%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	53,570	54,270	+700	+ 1.3
Manufacturing	26,320	26,140	-180	- 0.7
Durable Goods	11,610	11,590	- 20	- 0.2
Lumber	490	690	+200	+40.8
Furniture	2,880	2,980	+100	+ 3.5
Stone, Clay, and Glass	1,150	1,120	- 30	- 2.6
Primary Metal Industries	340	320	- 20	- 5.9
Fabricated Metal Products	90	120	+ 30	+33.3
Machinery, Non-electrical	460	380	- 80	-17.4
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	5,510	5,110	-400	- 7.3
Transportation Equipment	210	360	+150	+71.4
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	460	490	+ 30	+ 6.5
All Other Durable	20	20	0	0.0
Nondurable Goods	14,710	14,550	-160	-10.9
Food and Kindred Products	1,130	1,690	+560	+49.6
Tobacco	0	0	0	0.0
Textile Mill Products	2,190	1,900	-290	-13.2
Apparel	5,570	5,440	-130	- 2.3
Paper and Allied Products	1,850	1,890	+ 40	+ 2.2
Printing and Publishing	360	350	- 10	- 2.8
Chemicals and Allied Products	2,280	2,170	-110	- 4.8
Petroleum and Refining	1/	0		
Rubber and Miscellaneous	540	630	+ 90	+ 16.7
Leather and Miscellaneous	780	1/		
All Other Nondurable	10	480	+470	+4,700.0
Nonmanufacturing	27,250	28,130	+880	+ 3.2
Contract Construction	1,380	1,550	+170	+ 12.3
Transportation and Public Utilities	1,440	1,560	+120	+ 8.3
Trade	7,750	8,090	+340	+ 4.4
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	1,500	1,500	0	0.0
Services	6,380	6,320	- 60	- 0.9
Government	8,580	8,740	+160	+ 1.9
All Other Nonmanufacturing	220	370	+150	+ 68.2

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/ Included in All Other Nondurable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE ------			----- EDUCATION -----			------- RACE ------			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
TOTAL	15573	8068	7503	2986	10390	2197	2468	10889	2165	14585	928	60	1620	123	320
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	736	409	327	22	551	163	8	308	382	693	38	5	145	0	19
Professional and Technical	394	202	192	11	301	82	3	123	241	374	18	2	79	0	9
Architecture and Engineering	80	73	7	3	59	18	1	27	48	78	2	0	26	0	2
Math and Physical Science	16	14	2	1	15	0	0	4	12	16	0	0	3	0	0
Life Science	13	4	9	0	13	0	0	0	11	10	2	1	1	0	1
Social Science	2	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	96	13	83	2	72	22	1	41	53	90	5	1	8	0	0
Education	47	16	31	1	30	16	1	6	28	44	3	0	4	0	2
Museum and Archival Services	2	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Writing	7	3	4	0	5	2	0	0	5	7	0	0	1	0	0
Art	34	21	13	1	28	5	0	12	21	33	1	0	11	0	2
Entertainment and Recreation	17	13	4	2	15	0	0	6	10	16	1	0	2	0	1
Administrative Specializations	79	43	36	1	60	18	0	25	52	75	4	0	22	0	1
Managerial	298	192	106	10	218	70	5	175	110	283	12	3	58	0	6
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	44	15	29	1	32	11	0	10	31	36	8	0	8	0	4
CLERICAL AND SALES	2882	583	2299	479	2053	350	82	2030	765	2727	140	15	160	25	57
Clerical	2401	333	2068	401	1743	257	55	1702	640	2257	129	15	105	23	47
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	616	37	579	98	464	54	6	382	228	574	39	3	24	6	17
Computing and Account Recording	1324	90	1234	249	935	140	35	972	316	1251	63	10	28	15	17
Material and Production Recording	263	183	80	26	205	32	10	203	48	249	13	1	44	1	6
Information and Message Distribution	153	15	138	23	107	23	2	115	36	143	9	1	5	1	5
Miscellaneous Clerical	45	8	37	5	32	8	2	30	12	40	5	0	4	0	2
Sales	481	250	231	78	310	93	27	328	125	470	11	0	55	2	10
Salesperson, Services	25	14	11	0	20	5	1	10	14	24	1	0	4	0	2
Salesperson, Commodities	194	96	98	24	127	43	4	137	52	192	2	0	29	0	5
Merchandising, Except Sales	262	140	122	54	163	45	22	181	59	254	8	0	22	2	3
SERVICE	1818	550	1268	393	1114	311	314	1331	172	1650	163	5	125	31	39
Domestic	68	7	61	7	34	27	25	43	0	58	10	0	0	1	1
Other Service	1750	543	1207	386	1080	284	289	1288	172	1592	153	5	125	30	38
Food Preparation and Service	981	243	738	298	559	124	128	774	79	909	70	2	27	14	13
Lodging and Kindred	111	6	105	11	77	23	39	69	3	105	6	0	1	5	4
Barbering and Kindred	18	5	13	3	11	4	1	13	4	16	2	0	3	0	0
Amusement and Kindred	4	4	0	2	1	1	0	1	3	4	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	218	26	192	19	164	35	27	150	41	199	19	0	9	5	3

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX Male	SEX Female	AGE <22	AGE 22-45	AGE >45	EDUCATION 00-08	EDUCATION 09-12	EDUCATION 13-16	RACE White	RACE Black	RACE Other	VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
Apparel and Furnishings	84	15	69	7	59	18	23	58	3	77	7	0	4	1	4
Protective Service	98	88	10	1	67	30	11	64	23	92	5	1	53	2	4
Building and Kindred	236	156	80	45	142	49	60	159	16	190	44	2	28	3	10
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	260	228	32	64	157	39	86	153	21	252	7	1	29	0	5
Plant Farming	82	70	12	17	48	17	22	50	10	77	4	1	17	0	3
Animal Farming	63	51	12	13	43	7	23	37	3	61	2	0	3	0	1
Miscellaneous Farming	69	67	2	23	38	8	22	44	3	68	1	0	4	0	1
Fishery and Kindred	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry	44	38	6	10	27	7	19	20	5	44	0	0	5	0	0
PROCESSING	433	290	143	34	320	79	107	304	21	402	29	2	60	3	8
Metal	33	20	13	0	24	9	11	20	2	30	3	0	5	0	1
Refining and Foundry	49	39	10	0	36	13	20	28	1	43	6	0	0	1	1
Food and Kindred	65	32	33	3	53	9	18	47	0	64	1	0	2	0	1
Paper and Kindred	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Petroleum and Kindred	3	3	0	1	2	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	2	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	64	52	12	3	44	17	14	47	3	63	1	0	10	1	1
Wood and Wood Products	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	115	88	27	20	85	10	15	87	12	100	13	2	31	1	0
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	85	41	44	5	65	15	24	58	3	82	3	0	8	0	4
Processing, N.E.C.	15	13	2	2	9	4	4	11	0	13	2	0	2	0	0
MACHINE TRADES	1297	928	368	110	951	236	246	922	129	1252	40	5	258	6	25
Metal Machining	111	94	17	9	84	18	13	82	16	106	3	2	34	0	5
Metalworking, N.E.C.	164	124	40	14	120	30	26	125	13	149	15	0	34	1	2
Machine Repair	406	397	8	38	299	69	56	289	61	402	3	1	134	2	10
Paperworking	21	10	11	3	14	4	2	17	2	21	0	0	3	0	1
Printing	31	21	10	5	25	1	3	24	4	31	0	0	1	0	0
Wood Machining	168	156	12	12	125	31	53	107	8	165	1	2	23	0	4
Machining Stone, Clay, and Kindred	6	5	1	0	4	2	2	3	1	4	2	0	1	0	0
Textile	344	95	249	27	248	69	80	245	19	329	15	0	23	3	3
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	46	26	20	2	32	12	11	30	5	45	1	0	5	0	0
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	2317	521	1796	176	1724	417	469	1718	129	2218	97	2	74	23	36
Metal Products, N.E.C.	136	74	62	12	102	22	20	106	10	125	11	0	12	1	3
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	20	12	8	1	13	6	0	15	5	19	1	0	5	0	1
Electrical Equipment	226	83	143	11	178	37	24	172	30	204	21	1	15	2	4
Products from Assorted Materials	18	4	14	0	16	2	2	11	5	16	2	0	0	0	1
Painting and Kindred	73	53	20	5	51	17	19	48	6	67	6	0	12	0	4
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	15	9	6	3	11	1	1	12	2	15	0	0	1	0	1
Wood Products	119	97	22	17	90	12	27	87	5	113	6	0	8	0	3

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	22	11	11	4	16	2	4	17	1	22	0	0	0	0	0
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	1683	177	1506	123	1243	317	372	1246	64	1632	50	1	21	20	19
Benchwork, N.E.C.	5	1	4	0	4	1	0	4	1	5	0	0	0	0	0
STRUCTURAL WORK	2315	2130	185	220	1755	340	359	1698	258	2196	107	12	446	2	49
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	196	187	9	9	150	37	29	152	15	188	8	0	35	0	5
Welders and Kindred	229	210	19	18	179	32	26	174	29	215	13	1	53	0	4
Electrical	363	262	101	12	290	61	41	262	60	336	23	4	72	0	5
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	104	98	6	8	74	22	20	73	11	97	7	0	11	0	2
Excavating and Kindred	110	107	3	4	75	31	27	76	7	107	1	2	28	0	2
Construction	1144	1103	41	153	866	125	186	849	109	1098	42	4	204	2	27
Structural, N.E.C.	169	163	6	16	121	32	30	112	27	155	13	1	43	0	4
MISCELLANEOUS	2149	1687	461	331	1583	235	299	1638	210	2029	112	8	309	4	34
Motor Freight Transportation	536	498	38	38	414	84	87	408	41	502	31	3	131	1	13
Packaging and Material Handling	1483	1123	359	288	1066	129	201	1139	142	1399	79	5	160	3	19
Other Miscellaneous	130	66	64	5	103	22	11	91	27	128	2	0	18	0	2
Extraction of Minerals	11	11	0	1	8	2	1	9	1	11	0	0	2	0	0
Production and Distribution of Utilities	23	23	0	2	15	6	5	14	4	23	0	0	8	0	0
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	93	29	64	2	79	12	5	66	22	91	2	0	8	0	2
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	1366	742	624	1157	182	27	498	787	78	1166	195	5	14	29	48

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	10,387
55+ years old	9,512
White	18,629
Black	899
Hispanic	170

Youth	
14-15 years old	1,043
16-21 years old	3,323
White*	3,163
Black*	140
Hispanic*	1

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Bradley	7,780	6,120	2,610	2,420	1,400	1,180	2,520	*	650	910	100
McMinn	4,620	3,710	1,410	1,280	890	740	1,650	40	330	510	70
Meigs	770	600	220	200	120	90	300	0	60	90	20
Monroe	2,590	2,090	820	750	470	390	930	20	170	300	30
Polk	1,200	960	330	300	210	170	470	20	80	140	20
SDA Total	16,960	13,480	5,390	4,950	3,090	2,570	5,870	80	1,290	1,950	240

*Less than five.

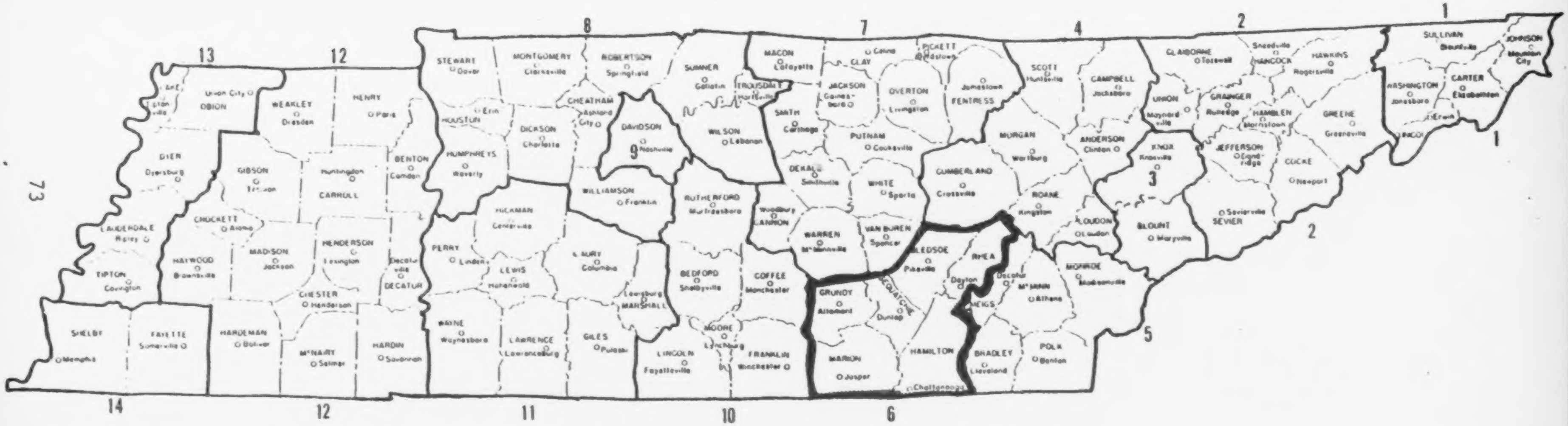
Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 5

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Bradley	25,853	384,932,902	14,889
	McMinn	14,855	240,465,505	16,188
	Meigs	1,275	17,176,515	13,472
	Monroe	6,098	62,069,225	10,179
	Polk	3,142	49,835,656	15,861
	SDA Total	51,223	754,479,803	14,729
Services	Bradley	3,301	46,293,413	14,024
	McMinn	1,106	12,444,912	11,252
	Meigs	16	115,877	7,242
	Monroe	850	8,086,729	9,514
	Polk	203	1,516,675	7,471
	SDA Total	5,476	68,457,606	12,501

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.


13
12
8
7
4
2
1
LAKE
Tiptonville
OBION
Union City
WEAKLEY
Dresden
HENRY
Paris
STEWART
Dover
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
ROBERTSON
Springfield
SUMNER
Gallatin
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
MACON
Lafayette
CLAY
Celina
PICKETT
Byrdstown
SCOTT
Huntsville
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
Sneedville
HANCOCK
HAWKINS
Rogersville
SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
DYER
Dyersburg
GIBSON
Trenton
Huntingdon
CARROLL
BENTON
Camden
HOUSTON
Erin
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
DICKSON
Charlotte
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
DAVIDSON
Nashville
9
WILSON
Lebanon
SMITH
Carthage
JACKSON
Gainesboro
OVERTON
Livingston
FENTRESS
Jamestown
MORGAN
Wartburg
ANDERSON
Clinton
UNION
Maynardville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
HAMBLEN
Morristown
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
GREENE
Greeneville
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
UNICOI
Erwin
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
CROCKETT
Alamo
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
MADISON
Jackson
HENDERSON
Lexington
Decaturville
DECATUR
TIPTON
Covington
HICKMAN
Centerville
PERRY
Linden
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
Woodbury
CANNON
DEKALB
Smithville
PUTNAM
Cookeville
WHITE
Sparta
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
ROANE
Kingston
KNOX
Knoxville
3
COCKE
Newport
SEVIER
Sevierville
BLOUNT
Maryville
LOUDON
Loudon
2
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
RHEA
Dayton
MEIGS
Decatur
McMINN
Athens
MONROE
Madisonville
5
CHESTER
Henderson
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
MARSHALL
Lewisburg
COFFEE
Manchester
GRUNDY
Altamont
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
MOORE
Lynchburg
FRANKLIN
Winchester
MARION
Jasper
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
BRADLEY
Cleveland
POLK
Benton
14
12
11
10
6

SDA 6

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

Service Delivery Area 6 consists of Bledsoe, Grundy, Hamilton, Marion, Rhea, and Sequatchie counties, which are located in southeastern Tennessee. This is a scenic area made up of mountains, valleys, and the Tennessee River, which is a major source of energy and a recreational resource. This region is the heart of the great Tennessee Valley and is widely known for coal mining and timber reserves.

Service Delivery Area 6 attributes much of its growth for the past 50 years to the Tennessee Valley Authority with its development of electrical energy and soil conservation programs, which have helped area businesses expand.

The area is served by two interstate highways. Commuter patterns between counties have improved in the past 10 years, especially from the surrounding counties to Hamilton County, which contains 78.1 percent of the total population of this service delivery area. All counties in this area except Grundy border Hamilton County, helping make Chattanooga a financial and distribution center for the area. Dayton in Rhea County and South Pittsburg in Marion County are also growth areas in the service delivery area. Each county in the area has experienced some growth in business and commerce through the development of shopping centers, which provide more goods and services at the local level.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 6 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment rose from 160,800 in 1984 to 163,900 in 1985 or 1.9 percent. Manufacturing employment increased by 0.2 percent from 41,100 to 41,200. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were all other durable, printing and publishing, and all other nondurable. The largest decreases were in chemicals and allied products and apparel. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 119,700 to 122,700 or 2.5 percent. The trade industry had the largest net employment increase, while decreases occurred in the construction and government industries.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 6 is projected to be 388,766 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 82.8 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 16.6 percent. Approximately 48.5 percent of the total population will be male, 51.5 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 37,291 or 9.6 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 11.7 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 184,951 in 1986. Over 84 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 14.0 percent. The labor force will consist of 106,100 males or 57.4 percent of the total and 78,851 females or 42.6 percent. Blacks in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 27.5 percent. Females will have lower unemployment rates than males for all age groups except those 55 and older.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 38,279 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 74.2 percent of the total, while males made up 52.7 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the

greatest portion of the total unemployed at 20.3 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 0.8 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 43,733 with 41.8 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 70.1 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 8,393 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 58.9 percent of these persons being white and 38.1 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 6 as of March 31, 1985, was 43,230. Vietnam era veterans totaled 13,240 or 30.6 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 6 in 1984 was 136,687 with an average yearly wage of $15,777. The average covered employment in the service industry was 23,996 with an annual average yearly wage of $14,132.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	79,882	62,670	16,597	615	688
14-15	11,770	9,381	2,301	87	105
16-21	37,291	30,007	7,016	268	537
22-54	179,066	150,314	27,714	1,038	1,156
55-64	35,093	30,206	4,715	172	151
65+	45,664	39,171	6,255	238	194
All Ages	388,766	321,750	64,598	2,418	2,831
Male					
0-13	41,194	32,294	8,567	334	360
14-15	6,077	4,842	1,188	47	52
16-21	18,939	15,249	3,548	142	249
22-54	88,675	75,189	12,977	509	491
55-64	16,256	14,111	2,067	78	65
65+	17,348	14,915	2,341	92	57
All Ages	188,489	156,599	30,688	1,202	1,274
Female					
0-13	38,688	30,377	8,030	281	328
14-15	5,693	4,539	1,114	40	53
16-21	18,353	14,758	3,468	126	288
22-54	90,391	75,126	14,737	528	665
55-64	18,837	16,095	2,648	94	86
65+	28,316	24,256	3,914	146	137
All Ages	200,277	165,151	33,910	1,216	1,557

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	184,951	171,326	13,625	7.4%
16-21	23,337	19,587	3,750	16.1%
22-54	135,539	126,724	8,815	6.5%
55-64	20,360	19,615	745	3.7%
65+	5,715	5,400	315	5.5%
Total Males				
16+	106,100	98,156	7,944	7.5%
16-21	13,356	11,085	2,271	17.0%
22-54	77,594	72,510	5,084	6.6%
55-64	11,955	11,517	438	3.7%
65+	3,195	3,044	151	4.7%
Total Females				
16+	78,851	73,170	5,681	7.2%
16-21	9,981	8,502	1,479	14.8%
22-54	57,945	54,214	3,731	6.4%
55-64	8,405	8,098	307	3.7%
65+	2,520	2,356	164	6.5%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	156,973	146,615	10,358	6.6%
16-21	19,654	16,878	2,776	14.1%
22-54	115,095	108,400	6,695	5.8%
55-64	17,422	16,792	630	3.6%
65+	4,802	4,545	257	5.4%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	25,939	22,860	3,079	11.9%
16-21	3,271	2,373	898	27.5%
22-54	18,967	16,937	2,030	10.7%
55-64	2,833	2,731	102	3.6%
65+	868	819	49	5.6%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	829	771	58	7.0%
16-21	97	79	18	18.6%
22-54	660	633	27	4.1%
55-64	48	35	13	27.1%
65+	24	24	0	0.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	1,210	1,080	130	10.7%
16-21	315	257	58	18.4%
22-54	817	754	63	7.7%
55-64	57	57	0	0.0%
65+	21	12	9	42.9%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	160,800	163,900	+3,100	+ 1.9
Manufacturing	41,100	41,200	+ 100	+ 0.2
Durable Goods	17,000	17,300	+ 300	+ 1.8
Lumber	700	700	0	0.0
Stone, Clay, and Glass	1,700	1,800	+ 100	+ 0.6
Primary Metal Industries	3,900	3,900	0	0.0
Fabricated Metal Products	5,900	5,700	- 200	- 0.3
Machinery, Non-electrical	2,000	2,000	0	0.0
All Other Durable	2,800	3,200	+ 400	+14.3
Nondurable Goods	24,100	23,900	- 200	- 0.8
Food and Kindred Products	5,500	5,700	+ 200	+ 3.6
Textile Mill Products	6,700	6,700	0	0.0
Knitting Mills	2,300	2,300	0	0.0
Apparel	3,500	3,200	- 300	- 8.6
Paper and Allied Products	1,200	1,200	0	0.0
Printing and Publishing	1,700	1,900	+ 200	+11.8
Chemicals and Allied Products	3,400	2,900	- 500	-14.7
All Other Nondurable	2,100	2,300	+ 200	+ 9.5
Nonmanufacturing	119,700	122,700	+3,000	+ 2.5
Mining	900	900	0	0.0
Contract Construction	5,800	5,600	- 200	- 3.4
Transportation and Public Utilities	7,500	7,700	+ 200	+ 2.7
Trade	33,800	35,600	+1,800	+ 5.3
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	9,500	9,600	+ 100	+ 1.1
Services	30,300	32,000	+1,700	+ 5.6
Government	31,700	31,100	- 600	- 1.9
All Other Nonmanufacturing	200	200	+ 0	0.0

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE ------			----- EDUCATION -----			------- RACE ------				WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS		
TOTAL	38279	20190	18084	6046	26409	5822	3421	27725	6918	28398	9648	233	5027	363	946
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	2788	1530	1258	34	2132	622	24	902	1697	2347	407	34	605	15	80
Professional and Technical	1669	818	851	25	1290	354	7	413	1121	1401	240	28	321	8	43
Architecture and Engineering	317	263	54	5	242	70	0	65	232	278	29	10	99	0	7
Math and Physical Science	118	79	39	2	100	16	0	16	97	99	12	7	26	0	4
Life Science	60	36	24	0	56	4	0	3	40	40	19	1	11	0	3
Social Science	7	3	4	0	6	1	1	1	4	7	0	0	2	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	412	72	340	7	328	77	4	156	244	325	81	6	37	7	15
Education	164	43	121	3	122	39	0	25	94	123	40	1	18	1	1
Museum and Archival Services	6	2	4	0	5	1	0	1	4	5	1	0	0	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	16	8	8	1	13	2	0	3	11	14	2	0	0	0	0
Writing	15	5	10	0	14	1	0	1	12	14	1	0	2	0	1
Art	83	42	41	4	69	10	2	27	53	78	5	0	10	0	2
Entertainment and Recreation	46	30	16	2	42	2	0	18	27	39	7	0	9	0	1
Administrative Specializations	425	235	190	1	293	131	0	97	303	379	43	3	107	0	9
Managerial	961	646	315	8	719	234	14	452	469	847	108	6	254	4	32
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	158	66	92	1	123	34	3	37	107	99	59	0	30	3	5
CLERICAL AND SALES	7787	1619	6168	801	5776	1210	114	5225	2422	6294	1463	30	582	66	151
Clerical	6347	845	5502	675	4755	917	80	4327	1923	5077	1244	26	362	61	103
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	2111	115	1996	204	1636	271	3	1317	780	1600	502	9	97	25	37
Computing and Account Recording	3043	251	2792	382	2229	432	59	2192	789	2524	511	8	96	30	40
Material and Production Recording	531	375	156	41	408	82	11	371	148	420	106	5	130	0	12
Information and Message Distribution	391	54	337	38	283	70	4	266	121	329	58	4	16	2	9
Miscellaneous Clerical	271	50	221	10	199	62	3	181	85	204	67	0	23	4	5
Sales	1440	774	666	126	1021	293	34	898	499	1217	219	4	220	5	48
Salesperson, Services	133	81	52	0	97	36	1	52	78	114	19	0	32	1	8
Salesperson, Commodities	728	395	333	45	506	177	16	414	292	647	80	1	127	3	19
Merchandising, Except Sales	579	298	281	81	418	80	17	432	129	456	120	3	61	1	21
SERVICE	5507	2025	3482	773	3777	957	545	4430	525	3038	2438	31	492	124	173
Domestic	245	58	187	35	108	102	61	173	10	131	114	0	3	6	10
Other Service	5262	1967	3295	738	3669	855	484	4257	515	2907	2324	31	489	118	163
Food Preparation and Service	2709	911	1798	532	1834	343	238	2282	187	1636	1057	16	146	68	59
Lodging and Kindred	489	36	453	37	366	86	70	400	19	202	286	1	4	16	15
Barbering and Kindred	60	10	50	6	45	9	0	52	8	41	19	0	4	2	4
Amusement and Kindred	12	7	5	4	8	0	1	10	1	9	3	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	680	64	616	30	484	166	45	525	108	357	318	5	19	16	20

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE ------			----- EDUCATION -----			------- RACE ------			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Apparel and Furnishings	160	40	120	13	116	31	34	111	15	92	65	3	10	4	6
Protective Service	440	376	64	22	321	97	21	303	114	314	124	2	198	4	19
Building and Kindred	712	523	189	94	495	123	75	574	63	256	452	4	108	8	40
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	319	284	35	72	223	24	61	232	26	263	54	2	42	1	11
Plant Farming	233	209	24	51	164	18	39	174	20	185	47	1	32	1	9
Animal Farming	28	20	8	3	25	0	7	18	3	24	4	0	4	0	0
Miscellaneous Farming	27	26	1	11	14	2	7	19	1	26	1	0	3	0	0
Fishery and Kindred	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry	30	28	2	6	20	4	8	20	2	27	2	1	3	0	2
PROCESSING	1106	783	323	70	856	180	115	894	95	674	430	2	147	8	23
Metal	71	68	3	3	63	5	4	60	7	40	31	0	16	0	3
Refining and Foundry	264	255	9	5	206	53	29	216	19	109	155	0	39	1	4
Food and Kindred	231	105	126	12	194	25	22	189	19	101	129	1	19	5	5
Paper and Kindred	5	5	0	0	3	2	1	3	1	3	2	0	1	0	0
Petroleum and Kindred	12	11	1	0	7	5	2	7	3	10	2	0	3	0	1
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	188	123	65	16	130	42	15	142	31	162	25	1	33	1	4
Wood and Wood Products	11	11	0	1	10	0	0	9	2	7	4	0	1	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	115	92	23	20	77	18	23	88	3	96	19	0	15	1	2
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	179	98	81	13	148	18	17	152	10	125	54	0	13	0	4
Processing, N.E.C.	30	15	15	0	18	12	2	28	0	21	9	0	7	0	0
MACHINE TRADES	2658	1910	748	129	2000	528	260	2125	272	2269	378	11	580	16	72
Metal Machining	390	361	29	24	250	115	31	305	54	331	57	2	112	1	13
Metalworking, N.E.C.	317	237	80	13	245	59	33	252	31	252	65	0	66	3	9
Machine Repair	826	811	15	42	626	158	56	654	116	758	66	2	293	0	25
Paperworking	42	19	23	3	29	10	5	34	3	31	10	1	3	0	4
Printing	89	51	38	6	72	11	5	72	12	78	11	0	19	3	2
Wood Machining	115	110	5	12	88	15	30	77	8	105	10	0	25	1	1
Machining Stone, Clay, and Kindred	18	8	10	0	8	10	2	16	0	12	6	0	3	0	0
Textile	709	254	455	23	578	108	80	595	34	583	121	5	48	7	11
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	152	59	93	6	104	42	18	120	14	119	32	1	11	1	7
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	3257	840	2416	308	2293	656	521	2543	192	2835	397	25	177	31	83
Metal Products, N.E.C.	606	304	302	38	445	123	58	496	52	444	157	5	62	4	19
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	102	40	62	1	61	40	3	75	24	70	31	1	18	1	2
Electrical Equipment	194	101	93	17	141	36	21	146	26	173	17	4	37	2	5
Products from Assorted Materials	52	17	35	3	33	16	7	39	6	47	5	0	8	1	2
Painting and Kindred	78	68	10	2	58	18	12	62	4	62	13	3	14	0	4
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	16	11	5	0	12	4	2	13	1	13	3	0	1	0	0
Wood Products	106	98	8	27	70	10	10	87	10	94	12	1	12	1	3

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX Male	SEX Female	AGE <22	AGE 22-45	AGE >45	EDUCATION 00-08	EDUCATION 09-12	EDUCATION 13-16	RACE White	RACE Black	RACE Other	VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	14	3	11	0	13	1	3	8	3	14	0	0	1	0	1
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	2072	194	1878	219	1446	407	405	1603	64	1905	156	11	24	19	46
Benchwork, N.E.C.	16	4	12	1	14	1	0	14	2	13	3	0	0	3	1
STRUCTURAL WORK	4990	4749	240	353	3843	793	440	3094	652	4246	723	21	1405	13	95
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	532	480	52	30	399	103	36	428	68	471	59	2	147	2	14
Welders and Kindred	913	848	64	30	720	163	63	754	96	753	150	10	259	0	14
Electrical	575	537	38	16	460	99	11	395	166	519	53	3	251	0	8
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	231	221	10	11	191	29	23	193	15	178	53	0	53	0	4
Excavating and Kindred	211	205	6	9	151	51	44	146	21	190	20	1	62	0	4
Construction	2206	2142	64	225	1697	283	232	1737	236	1871	331	4	541	11	39
Structural, N.E.C.	322	316	6	32	225	65	31	241	50	264	57	1	42	0	12
MISCELLANEOUS	4806	3886	920	555	3609	643	413	3907	485	3511	1272	24	973	27	133
Motor Freight Transportation	1596	1442	154	80	1224	292	155	1289	150	1251	336	9	451	4	37
Packaging and Material Handling	2927	2241	685	458	2158	311	223	2413	291	2016	898	13	474	21	83
Other Miscellaneous	284	203	81	17	227	40	35	205	44	244	38	2	48	2	13
Extraction of Minerals	96	96	0	2	82	12	23	65	8	92	3	1	12	1	3
Production and Distribution of Utilities	53	48	5	2	42	9	5	34	14	42	11	0	21	0	1
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	4	3	1	0	3	1	0	3	1	3	1	0	2	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	131	56	75	13	100	18	7	103	21	107	23	1	13	1	9
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	5060	2564	2494	2951	1900	209	928	3573	552	2921	2086	53	24	62	125

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	25,433
55+ years old	18,300
White	30,674
Black	12,201
Hispanic	539
Youth	
14-15 years old	2,355
16-21 years old	8,393
White*	4,944
Black*	3,195
Hispanic*	203

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

		WAR VETERANS								PEACETIME VETERANS	
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Bledsoe	730	590	240	220	120	100	270	*	70	70	10
Grundy	1,130	940	330	300	190	150	470	10	60	120	20
Hamilton	35,630	28,680	10,870	9,980	6,340	5,210	13,270	230	2,770	3,550	630
Marion	2,360	1,930	750	690	450	370	850	20	130	260	40
Rhea	2,570	2,070	790	730	440	360	970	20	190	270	50
Sequatchie	810	630	260	230	150	130	270	*	60	100	20
SDA Total	43,230	34,840	13,240	12,150	7,690	6,320	16,100	280	3,280	4,370	770

*Less than five.

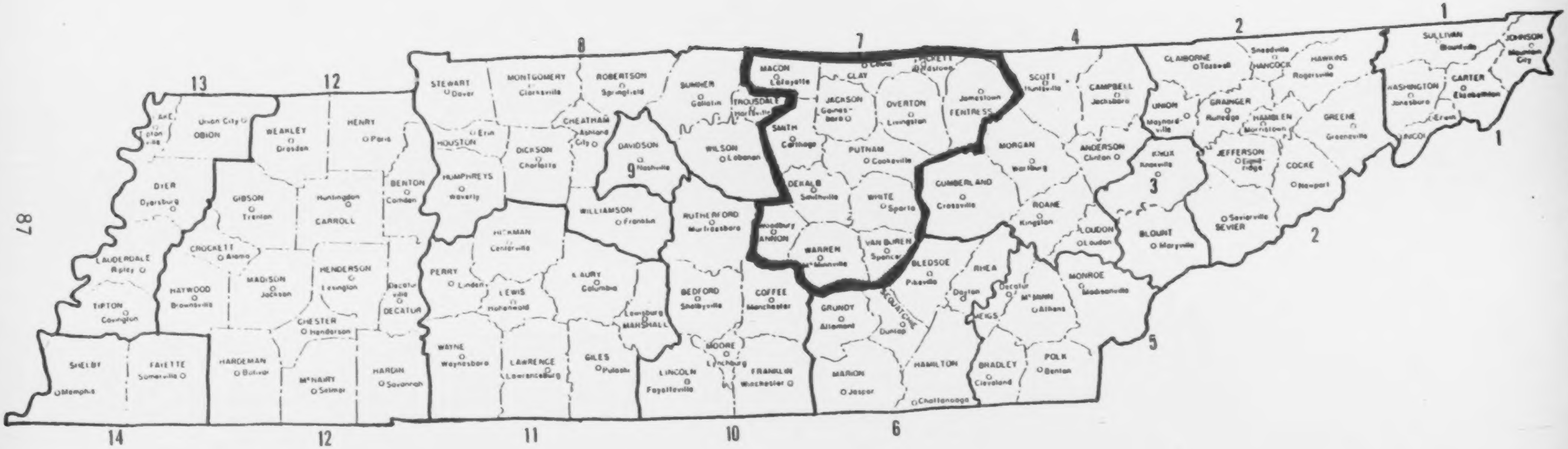
Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 6

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Bledsoe	1,389	16,055,471	11,559
	Grundy	1,738	16,276,068	9,365
	Hamilton	121,177	1,959,151,134	16,168
	Marion	4,307	65,025,043	15,098
	Rhea	6,559	84,191,431	12,836
	Sequatchie	1,517	15,820,206	10,429
	SDA Total	136,687	2,156,519,353	15,777
Services	Bledsoe	135	1,820,776	13,487
	Grundy	189	1,480,526	7,833
	Hamilton	22,618	323,621,748	14,308
	Marion	508	6,182,743	12,171
	Rhea	308	3,711,769	12,051
	Sequatchie	238	2,299,842	9,663
	SDA Total	23,996	339,117,404	14,132

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.


1
2
4
7
8
12
13
LAKE
Tiptonville
Union City
OBION
WEAKLEY
Dresden
HENRY
Paris
STEWART
Dover
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
ROBERTSON
Springfield
SUMNER
Gallatin
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
MACON
Lafayette
CLAY
Celina
PICKETT
Byrdstown
JACKSON
Gainesboro
OVERTON
Livingston
FENTRESS
Jamestown
SCOTT
Huntsville
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
Sneedville
HANCOCK
HAWKINS
Rogersville
SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
Erwin
UNICOI
DYER
Dyersburg
GIBSON
Trenton
Huntingdon
CARROLL
BENTON
Camden
HOUSTON
Erin
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
DICKSON
Charlotte
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
DAVIDSON
Nashville
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WILSON
Lebanon
SMITH
Carthage
PUTNAM
Cookeville
MORGAN
Wartburg
ANDERSON
Clinton
UNION
Maynardville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
HAMBLEN
Morristown
GREENE
Greeneville
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
COCKE
Newport
KNOX
Knoxville
3
CROCKETT
Alamo
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
MADISON
Jackson
HENDERSON
Lexington
Decaturville
DECATUR
PERRY
Linden
HICKMAN
Centerville
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
DEKALB
Smithville
WHITE
Sparta
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
ROANE
Kingston
LOUDON
Loudon
BLOUNT
Maryville
SEVIER
Sevierville
Woodbury
CANNON
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
RHEA
Dayton
MEIGS
Decatur
McMINN
Athens
MONROE
Madisonville
TIPTON
Covington
CHESTER
Henderson
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
COFFEE
Manchester
GRUNDY
Altamont
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
Lewisburg
MARSHALL
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
MOORE
Lynchburg
FRANKLIN
Winchester
MARION
Jasper
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
BRADLEY
Cleveland
POLK
Benton
5
14
12
11
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6

SDA 7

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

Service Delivery Area 7 is located in the northeastern section of middle Tennessee. The area consists of 4,278 square miles and lies within three different physiographic regions. One section of the area lies within the Central Basin in the western portion and has an average elevation of about 500 feet. The Highland Rim, which constitutes less than 30 percent of the area, lies above the Central Basin. The remaining part of the area is atop the 2,000-to 3,500-foot high Cumberland Plateau.

The following counties comprise Service Delivery Area 7: Cannon, Clay, DeKalb, Fentress, Jackson, Macon, Overton, Pickett, Putnam, Smith, Van Buren, Warren, and White. The cities of Cookeville, McMinnville, and Sparta are the major centers for employment, retail outlets, and transportation.

Abundant natural resources in Service Delivery Area 7 range from coal deposits in the eastern section to zinc and limestone in the southern and western counties. Timber, another valuable resource, is abundant in all counties. A number of producing oil wells have been constructed recently, and an increased effort is being made to locate more oil and natural gas. Other resources, whose value would be difficult to measure, are the three large lakes in the area. A large number of tourists are attracted to the area because of the lakes. The lakes are also a source of electrical power and transportation of commodities in and out of the area.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 7 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment rose from 59,410 in 1984 to 59,720 in 1985 or 0.5 percent. Manufacturing employment decreased by 3.2 percent from 29,110 to 28,180. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were food and kindred products, fabricated metal products, and all other durable. The largest decreases were in stone, clay, and glass and nonelectrical machinery. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 30,300 to 31,540 or 4.1 percent. The services industry had the largest net employment increase, while the largest net decrease occurred in government.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 7 is projected to be 223,954 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 98.0 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 1.6 percent. Approximately 49.1 percent of the total population will be male, 50.9 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 21,613 or 9.7 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 13.7 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 96,128 in 1986. Over 97 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 1.8 percent. The labor force will consist of 55,271 males or 57.5 percent of the total and 40,857 females or 42.5 percent. Other races in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 33.3 percent. Females will have lower unemployment rates than males for all age groups except those 55 to 64.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 28,323 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 97.5 percent of the total, while males made up 45.8 percent. Benchwork occupations had the greatest

portion of the total unemployed at 25.8 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 1.9 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 34,637 with 52.0 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 96.6 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 5,516 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 95.9 percent of these persons being white and 2.5 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 7 as of March 31, 1985, was 20,740. Vietnam era veterans totaled 6,140 or 29.6 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 7 in 1984 was 57,132 with an average yearly wage of $12,253. The average covered employment in the service industry was 6,203 with an annual average yearly wage of $11,026.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	44,479	43,590	716	173	255
14-15	6,773	6,635	111	27	56
16-21	21,613	21,143	370	100	174
22-54	99,763	97,671	1,660	433	586
55-64	20,577	20,216	306	55	125
65+	30,749	30,146	522	81	268
All Ages	223,954	219,400	3,685	869	1,464
Male					
0-13	22,859	22,410	356	93	124
14-15	3,484	3,413	57	15	42
16-21	11,128	10,877	193	58	101
22-54	50,182	49,113	814	255	281
55-64	9,694	9,532	136	26	71
65+	12,662	12,453	185	24	133
All Ages	110,009	107,798	1,740	471	752
Female					
0-13	21,620	21,180	360	80	131
14-15	3,289	3,222	55	12	14
16-21	10,485	10,265	177	42	73
22-54	49,582	48,557	847	178	305
55-64	10,883	10,684	170	29	54
65+	18,087	17,693	337	57	135
All Ages	113,945	111,602	1,945	398	712

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	96,128	83,845	12,283	12.8%
16-21	13,852	10,825	3,027	21.9%
22-54	68,869	60,991	7,878	11.4%
55-64	10,052	9,026	1,026	10.2%
65+	3,355	3,003	352	10.5%
Total Males				
16+	55,271	47,588	7,683	13.9%
16-21	7,829	5,953	1,876	24.0%
22-54	39,211	34,270	4,941	12.6%
55-64	6,009	5,395	614	10.2%
65+	2,222	1,970	252	11.3%
Total Females				
16+	40,857	36,257	4,600	11.3%
16-21	6,023	4,872	1,151	19.1%
22-54	29,658	26,721	2,937	9.9%
55-64	4,043	3,631	412	10.2%
65+	1,133	1,033	100	8.8%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	93,594	81,712	11,882	12.7%
16-21	13,445	10,537	2,908	21.6%
22-54	67,124	59,482	7,642	11.4%
55-64	9,820	8,818	1,002	10.2%
65+	3,205	2,875	330	10.3%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	1,709	1,395	314	18.4%
16-21	318	216	102	32.1%
22-54	1,128	949	179	15.9%
55-64	155	132	23	14.8%
65+	108	98	10	9.3%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	284	239	45	15.8%
16-21	21	14	7	33.3%
22-54	234	197	37	15.8%
55-64	25	24	1	4.0%
65+	4	4	0	0.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	541	499	42	7.8%
16-21	68	58	10	14.7%
22-54	383	363	20	5.2%
55-64	52	52	0	0.0%
65+	38	26	12	31.6%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	59,410	59,720	+310	+ 0.5
Manufacturing	29,110	28,180	-930	- 3.2
Durable Goods	14,900	14,250	-650	- 4.4
Lumber	2,010	2,020	+ 10	+ 0.5
Furniture	1,230	1,140	- 90	- 7.3
Stone, Clay, and Glass	450	80	-370	-82.2
Primary Metal Industries	1/	1/		
Fabricated Metal Products	1,260	1,600	+340	+27.0
Machinery, Non-electrical	3,840	3,350	-490	-12.8
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	3,470	3,250	-220	- 6.3
Transportation Equipment	1/	1/		
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	1/	1/		
All Other Durable	2,640	2,810	+170	+ 6.4
Nondurable Goods	14,210	13,930	-280	- 2.0
Food and Kindred Products	870	1,560	+690	+79.3
Tobacco	0	0	0	0.0
Textile Mill Products	2/	2/		
Apparel	11,370	10,620	-750	- 6.6
Paper and Allied Products	2/	2/		
Printing and Publishing	520	500	- 20	- 3.8
Rubber and Miscellaneous	2/	2/		
Leather and Miscellaneous	880	2/		
All Other Nondurable	570	1,250	+680	+119.3
Nonmanufacturing	30,300	31,540	+1,240	+ 4.1
Contract Construction	1,510	1,680	+ 170	+ 11.3
Transportation and Public Utilities	2,050	1,990	- 60	- 2.9
Trade	8,180	8,750	+ 570	+ 7.0
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	1,560	1,540	- 20	- 1.3
Services	6,220	7,000	+ 780	+ 12.5
Government	10,010	9,780	- 230	- 2.3
All Other Nonmanufacturing	770	800	+ 30	+ 3.9

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/Included in All Other Durable to avoid disclosure.
2/Included in All Other Nondurable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX Male	SEX Female	AGE <22	AGE 22-45	AGE >45	EDUCATION 00-08	EDUCATION 09-12	EDUCATION 13-16	RACE White	RACE Black	RACE Other	VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
TOTAL	28323	12980	15343	6317	17595	4407	5061	20036	3080	27628	623	72	2109	76	679
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	1327	664	663	28	1055	244	34	530	658	1298	19	10	196	0	29
Professional and Technical	843	362	481	19	693	131	11	297	461	818	16	9	106	0	13
Architecture and Engineering	170	144	26	4	141	25	1	58	106	167	0	3	50	0	4
Math and Physical Science	26	16	10	0	25	1	0	3	19	24	1	1	2	0	1
Life Science	22	5	17	0	21	1	0	0	10	21	1	0	0	0	0
Social Science	4	2	2	0	3	1	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	207	28	179	5	166	36	4	133	69	206	1	0	5	0	2
Education	158	46	112	3	132	23	1	20	105	146	9	3	11	0	2
Museum and Archival Services	6	3	3	1	5	0	0	1	2	6	0	0	1	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	7	2	5	0	6	1	0	2	2	7	0	0	1	0	0
Writing	6	5	1	0	5	1	0	1	5	6	0	0	2	0	0
Art	18	10	8	0	13	5	1	5	10	18	0	0	3	0	1
Entertainment and Recreation	20	15	5	3	14	3	0	13	6	20	0	0	1	0	0
Administrative Specializations	199	86	113	3	162	34	4	59	125	193	4	2	30	0	3
Managerial	417	286	131	9	308	100	21	217	153	414	2	1	89	0	14
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	67	16	51	0	54	13	2	16	44	66	1	0	1	0	2
CLERICAL AND SALES	5032	863	4169	944	3450	638	172	3688	1143	4941	81	10	192	10	109
Clerical	4085	485	3600	757	2864	464	116	3022	928	4007	70	8	125	8	89
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	1495	48	1447	268	1077	150	9	1056	419	1475	19	1	36	1	31
Computing and Account Recording	1891	129	1762	384	1313	194	59	1445	381	1859	27	5	33	5	38
Material and Production Recording	418	289	129	69	279	70	37	317	63	401	15	2	52	2	12
Information and Message Distribution	209	8	201	32	145	32	6	155	47	204	5	0	4	0	6
Miscellaneous Clerical	72	11	61	4	50	18	5	49	18	68	4	0	0	0	2
Sales	947	378	569	187	586	174	56	666	215	934	11	2	67	2	20
Salesperson, Services	29	24	5	2	25	2	0	21	8	29	0	0	5	0	1
Salesperson, Commodities	237	127	110	19	158	60	10	145	74	236	1	0	43	1	4
Merchandising, Except Sales	681	227	454	166	403	112	46	500	133	669	10	2	19	1	15
SERVICE	3228	861	2367	799	1788	641	763	2214	247	3114	102	12	158	15	109
Domestic	287	34	253	31	140	116	129	150	8	272	15	0	3	1	28
Other Service	2941	827	2114	768	1648	525	634	2064	239	2842	87	12	155	14	81
Food Preparation and Service	1496	392	1104	587	746	163	246	1126	122	1447	41	8	38	9	26
Lodging and Kindred	170	10	160	13	110	47	70	94	6	163	6	1	4	1	10
Barbering and Kindred	38	4	34	7	27	4	2	32	4	35	3	0	3	0	2
Amusement and Kindred	6	4	2	0	5	1	1	5	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	557	38	519	76	384	97	84	409	62	535	20	2	13	2	16

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE ------			----- EDUCATION -----			------- RACE ------				WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS		
Apparel and Furnishings	239	47	192	25	150	64	87	147	5	237	2	0	6	1	3
Protective Service	177	155	22	6	111	60	38	109	30	174	3	0	66	0	11
Building and Kindred	258	177	81	54	115	89	106	142	10	245	12	1	25	1	13
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	546	462	84	167	321	58	177	350	19	535	11	0	34	3	17
Plant Farming	299	227	72	73	195	31	87	202	10	293	6	0	22	2	9
Animal Farming	34	25	9	5	27	2	6	24	4	34	0	0	3	1	1
Miscellaneous Farming	194	191	3	87	85	22	75	115	4	189	5	0	7	0	6
Forestry	19	19	0	2	14	3	9	9	1	19	0	0	2	0	1
PROCESSING	1135	639	496	250	751	134	218	850	66	1118	14	3	31	4	24
Metal	22	20	2	4	14	4	3	17	2	22	0	0	2	0	0
Refining and Foundry	30	27	3	0	25	5	7	22	1	29	1	0	4	0	1
Food and Kindred	925	496	429	228	617	80	169	701	54	914	8	3	10	2	14
Petroleum and Kindred	3	3	0	0	2	1	2	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	43	27	16	4	31	8	7	34	2	40	3	0	4	1	3
Wood and Wood Products	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	45	43	2	8	32	5	12	27		45	0	0	5	1	3
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	56	12	44	4	24	28	16	39		54	2	0	2	0	3
Processing, N.E.C.	10	10	0	2	6	2	1	9	0	10	0	0	2	0	0
MACHINE TRADES	2274	1834	440	278	1527	469	458	1697	118	2234	36	4	317	1	72
Metal Machining	924	795	129	144	634	146	161	714	49	910	14	0	117	1	20
Metalworking, N.E.C.	287	206	81	30	200	57	41	223	22	280	7	0	50	0	12
Machine Repair	491	485	6	64	324	103	89	370	32	485	6	0	117	0	16
Paperworking	7	4	3	0	4	3	0	7	0	7	0	0	1	0	0
Printing	31	18	13	3	24	4	1	24	6	30	1	0	4	0	0
Wood Machining	225	215	10	26	157	42	82	138	5	221	2	2	19	0	10
Machining Stone, Clay, and Kindred	6	4	2	0	6	0	0	6	0	5	1	0	0	0	0
Textile	113	37	76	4	64	45	27	86	0	109	4	0	5	0	2
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	190	70	120	7	114	69	57	129	4	187	1	2	4	0	12
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	7321	2089	5232	983	4909	1428	1452	5580	289	7181	124	16	318	13	136
Metal Products, N.E.C.	1248	545	703	231	845	171	188	999	61	1219	27	2	74	5	16
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	17	6	11	0	16	1	1	12	4	17	0	0	2	0	1
Electrical Equipment	1580	569	1011	309	1111	160	193	1307	80	1548	28	4	33	2	36
Products from Assorted Materials	343	186	157	32	250	61	40	271	32	336	5	2	95	1	11
Painting and Kindred	51	43	8	3	42	6	6	43	2	51	0	0	6	0	3
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	152	73	79	18	81	53	51	93	8	151	1	0	6	0	2
Wood Products	103	71	32	16	66	21	32	70	1	102	1	0	5	2	7
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	11	9	2	1	7	3	2	8	1	11	0	0	0	0	1
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	3796	578	3218	367	2481	948	937	2761	98	3727	61	8	97	3	58

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Benchwork, N.E.C.	30	9	11	6	10	4	2	16	2	19	1	0	0	0	1
STRUCTURAL WORK	2589	2361	228	289	1899	400	507	1892	187	2522	62	5	579	1	61
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	261	179	82	27	198	36	44	194	23	252	9	0	29	0	2
Welders and Kindred	234	209	25	24	177	33	32	185	17	231	2	1	60	0	4
Electrical	318	267	51	13	240	65	24	255	37	306	11	1	121	0	6
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	104	100	4	9	76	18	30	69	5	101	2	1	16	0	2
Excavating and Kindred	166	164	2	1	126	39	41	116	9	164	2	0	37	0	8
Construction	1271	1232	39	162	958	151	280	914	76	1237	33	1	249	0	27
Structural, N.E.C.	235	210	25	53	124	58	56	159	20	231	3	1	67	1	12
MISCELLANEOUS	1928	1570	358	258	1339	330	415	1392	120	1889	35	4	263	6	53
Motor Freight Transportation	699	662	37	58	508	133	158	505	36	687	10	2	150	1	25
Packaging and Material Handling	1065	760	305	193	705	166	223	772	69	1039	25	1	82	5	26
Other Miscellaneous	164	148	16	7	126	31	34	115	15	163	0	1	31	0	2
Extraction of Minerals	104	101	3	3	85	16	30	68	6	104	0	0	16	0	2
Production and Distribution of Utilities	19	18	1	0	15	4	3	12	4	19	0	0	9	0	0
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	3	1	2	0	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	38	28	10	4	23	11	1	32	5	37	0	1	6	0	0
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	2943	1637	1306	2321	556	65	865	1843	233	2796	139	8	21	23	69

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	16,624
55+ years old	18,013
White	33,448
Black	750
Hispanic	273

Youth	
14-15 years old	1,515
16-21 years old	5,516
White*	5,291
Black*	137
Hispanic*	31

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

		WAR VETERANS								PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict							
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I		Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Cannon	970	780	280	250	190	160	360	10		50	130	10
Clay	810	640	190	170	160	130	320	20		60	70	30
DeKalb	1,170	940	280	240	250	210	480	10		60	140	20
Fentress	1,340	1,100	440	410	230	180	500	10		100	120	20
Jackson	650	530	160	140	120	100	280	10		60	50	10
Macon	1,230	990	370	340	220	180	460	10		80	140	20
Overton	1,840	1,500	570	520	320	260	700	20		110	190	40
Pickett	430	360	110	100	90	80	180	*		30	30	10
Putnam	5,010	3,870	1,620	1,500	900	760	1,560	40		550	530	70
Smith	1,330	1,100	360	330	220	180	570	30		80	140	20
Van Buren	310	240	80	80	70	60	110	*		30	30	10

Table 6 (continued)
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Warren	3,460	2,770	1,020	930	690	580	1,230	40	250	380	60
White	2,190	1,820	660	610	350	280	900	30	100	230	30
SDA Total	20,740	16,640	6,140	5,620	3,810	3,160	7,650	230	1,560	2,180	350

*Less than five.

Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

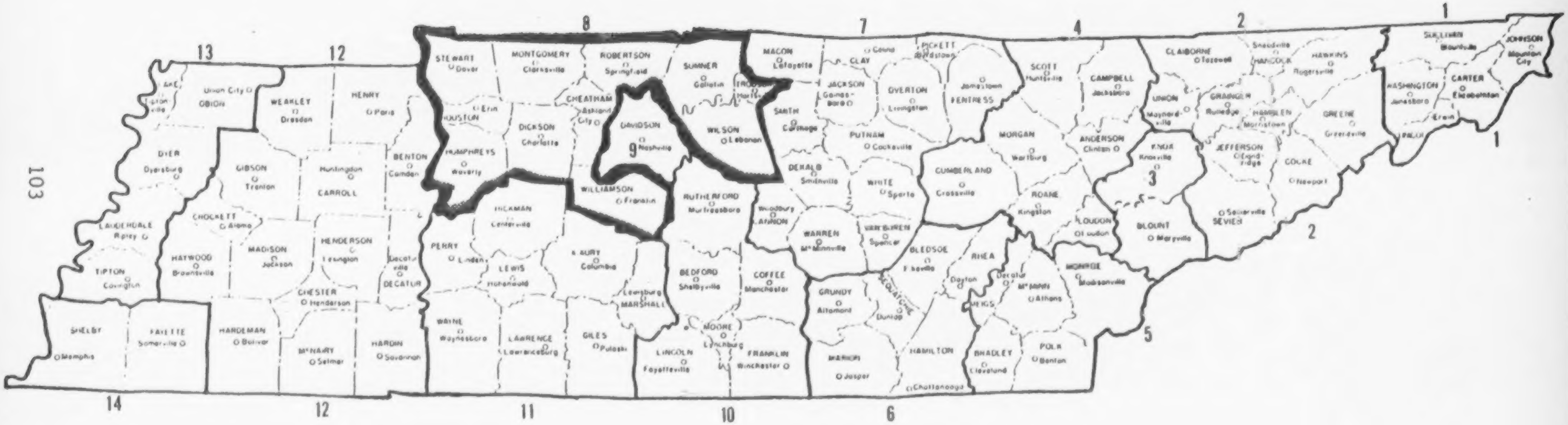
Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Cannon	1,676	19,361,815	11,552
	Clay	1,584	15,991,497	10,096
	DeKalb	4,014	45,910,456	11,438
	Fentress	3,482	32,124,023	9,226
	Jackson	1,199	12,883,098	10,745
	Macon	3,654	41,227,152	11,283
	Overton	3,637	35,767,152	9,834
	Pickett	967	9,272,938	9,589
	Putnam	17,614	241,534,165	13,713
	Smith	3,285	40,137,734	12,218
	Van Buren	936	10,830,445	11,571
	Warren	9,601	127,346,534	13,264
	White	5,483	67,677,781	12,343
	SDA Total	57,132	700,064,790	12,253
Services	Cannon	286	3,315,582	11,593
	Clay	173	1,786,013	10,324
	DeKalb	414	5,381,206	12,998
	Fentress	341	3,812,103	11,179
	Jackson	168	1,851,814	11,023
	Macon	376	2,919,262	7,764
	Overton	387	4,681,341	12,096
	Pickett	49	333,911	6,815
	Putnam	2,223	26,707,728	12,014

Table 7 (Continued)

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 7

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Services	Smith	354	3,389,013	9,573
	Van Buren	8	64,060	8,008
	Warren	1,022	10,072,928	9,856
	White	402	4,077,632	10,143
	SDA Total	6,203	68,392,593	11,026

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division .


8
7
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STEWART
Dover
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
ROBERTSON
Springfield
SUMNER
Gallatin
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
MACON
Lafayette
CLAY
Celina
PICKETT
Byrdstown
SCOTT
Huntsville
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
Sneedville
HANCOCK
HAWKINS
Rogersville
SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
LAKE
Tiptonville
Union City
OBION
WEAKLEY
Dresden
HENRY
Paris
HOUSTON
Erin
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
DAVIDSON
Nashville
WILSON
Lebanon
SMITH
Carthage
JACKSON
Gainesboro
OVERTON
Livingston
Jamestown
FENTRESS
UNION
Maynardville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
HAMBLEN
Morristown
GREENE
Greeneville
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
Erwin
UNICOI
DYER
Dyersburg
GIBSON
Trenton
Huntingdon
CARROLL
BENTON
Camden
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
DICKSON
Charlotte
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
DEKALB
Smithville
PUTNAM
Cookeville
WHITE
Sparta
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
MORGAN
Wartburg
ANDERSON
Clinton
KNOX
Knoxville
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
COCKE
Newport
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
CROCKETT
Alamo
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
MADISON
Jackson
HENDERSON
Lexington
Decaturville
DECATUR
PERRY
Linden
HICKMAN
Centerville
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
Lewisburg
MARSHALL
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
Woodbury
CANNON
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
RHEA
Dayton
ROANE
Kingston
LOUDON
Loudon
BLOUNT
Maryville
Sevierville
SEVIER
TIPTON
Covington
CHESTER
Henderson
COFFEE
Manchester
GRUNDY
Altamont
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
MEIGS
Decatur
McMINN
Athens
MONROE
Madisonville
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
MOORE
Lynchburg
FRANKLIN
Winchester
MARION
Jasper
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
BRADLEY
Cleveland
POLK
Benton

SDA 8

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

Service Delivery Area 8 is located in the northwest portion of middle Tennessee, bordered by south central Kentucky on the north and the Tennessee River on the west. Perry, Hickman, Maury, Marshall, and Rutherford counties make up the southern border. Macon, Smith, and DeKalb counties comprise the eastern border.

Service Delivery Area 8 consists of the following counties and their respective principal cities: Cheatham County, Ashland City; Dickson County, Dickson; Houston County, Erin; Humphreys County, Waverly; Montgomery County, Clarksville; Robertson County, Springfield; Sumner County, Gallatin; Stewart County, Dover; Trousdale County, Hartsville; Williamson County, Franklin; and Wilson County, Lebanon.

Service Delivery Area 8 is predominantly rural but differing in terrain from east to west. The eastern portion of this region boasts of purple-tinted hills and mountains covered with tall evergreens of many varieties. In contrast to this are the fertile, rolling plains in the west yielding abundant crops of tobacco, wheat, and soybeans.

Although this area was once considered an agricultural area, home of the largest dark-fired tobacco center in the world, Service Delivery Area 8 now flourishes with many businesses and industries. Adequate labor, TVA power, navigable waterways, rail and air connections, proximity to markets, and above average living conditions have brought many new industries to the area. These new industries have provided many jobs which have enhanced the quality of life to people in Service Delivery Area 8, as well as aided in the gradual decrease in unemployment and the increase in job security in the area.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 8 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment rose from 100,240 in 1984 to 103,830 in 1985 or 3.6 percent. Manufacturing employment increased by 3.3 percent from 34,590 to 35,730. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were nonelectrical machinery, printing and publishing, furniture, and tobacco. The largest decreases were in leather and miscellaneous and transportation equipment. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 65,650 to 68,100 or 3.7 percent. The trade industry had the largest net employment increase, while the largest net decrease occurred in the transportation and public utilities industry.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 8 is projected to be 459,178 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 89.8 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 9.4 percent. Approximately 49.9 percent of the total population will be male, 50.1 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 44,657 or 9.7 percent of the population, while persons 65 over will make up 10.0 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 224,524 in 1986. Over 90 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 8.1 percent. The labor force will consist of 131,046 males or 58.4 percent of the total and 93,478 females or 41.6 percent. Other races in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 38.7 percent. Males will have lower unemployment rates than females for all age groups.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 38,988 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 81.0 percent of the total, while males made up 46.4 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the

greatest portion of the total unemployed at 22.9 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 2.0 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 43,863 with 50.2 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 80.4 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 8,292 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 73.6 percent of these persons being white and 24.7 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 8 as of March 31, 1985, was 48,730. Vietnam era veterans totaled 16,180 or 33.2 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 8 in 1984 was 93,087 with an average yearly wage of $14,278. The average covered employment in the service industry was 12,561 with an annual average yearly wage of $12,441.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	102,773	90,458	11,316	1,000	1,168
14-15	14,584	12,992	1,468	124	120
16-21	44,657	39,516	4,719	421	748
22-54	214,300	193,601	18,965	1,734	1,746
55-64	36,916	33,832	2,860	224	170
65+	45,948	41,744	3,906	298	287
All Ages	459,178	412,144	43,233	3,801	4,239
Male					
0-13	52,890	46,591	5,832	467	635
14-15	7,541	6,723	760	58	55
16-21	23,133	20,418	2,507	209	393
22-54	108,435	97,993	9,627	815	962
55-64	18,000	16,587	1,321	92	71
65+	19,111	17,379	1,625	107	107
All Ages	229,110	205,690	21,672	1,748	2,223
Female					
0-13	49,883	43,867	5,483	533	533
14-15	7,043	6,269	708	66	65
16-21	21,523	19,099	2,212	213	355
22-54	105,866	95,608	9,338	919	784
55-64	18,916	17,245	1,539	132	99
65+	26,837	24,365	2,281	191	180
All Ages	230,068	206,454	21,561	2,053	2,016

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	224,524	209,356	15,168	6.8%
16-21	29,468	25,285	4,183	14.2%
22-54	165,479	155,722	9,757	5.9%
55-64	22,622	21,668	954	4.2%
65+	6,955	6,681	274	3.9%
Total Males				
16+	131,046	123,067	7,979	6.1%
16-21	16,963	14,731	2,232	13.2%
22-54	95,561	90,515	5,046	5.3%
55-64	14,041	13,473	568	4.0%
65+	4,481	4,348	133	3.0%
Total Females				
16+	93,478	86,289	7,189	7.7%
16-21	12,505	10,554	1,951	15.6%
22-54	69,918	65,207	4,711	6.7%
55-64	8,581	8,195	386	4.5%
65+	2,474	2,333	141	5.7%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	203,825	190,999	12,826	6.3%
16-21	26,434	22,879	3,555	13.4%
22-54	150,810	142,604	8,206	5.4%
55-64	20,512	19,679	833	4.1%
65+	6,069	5,837	232	3.8%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	18,241	16,207	2,034	11.2%
16-21	2,720	2,179	541	19.9%
22-54	12,735	11,382	1,353	10.6%
55-64	1,981	1,867	114	5.8%
65+	805	779	26	3.2%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	979	866	113	11.5%
16-21	106	65	41	38.7%
22-54	804	746	58	7.2%
55-64	50	50	0	0.0%
65+	19	5	14	73.7%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	1,479	1,284	195	13.2%
16-21	208	162	46	22.1%
22-54	1,130	990	140	12.4%
55-64	79	72	7	8.9%
65+	62	60	2	3.2%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	100,240	103,830	+3,590	+ 3.6
Manufacturing	34,590	35,730	+1,140	+ 3.3
Durable Goods	20,200	21,350	+1,150	+ 5.7
Lumber	1,070	1,070	0	0.0
Furniture	2,990	3,320	+ 330	+11.0
Stone, Clay, and Glass	560	700	+ 140	+25.0
Primary Metal Industries	1,280	1,260	- 20	- 1.6
Fabricated Metal Products	2,060	2,300	+ 240	+11.7
Machinery, Non-electrical	2,560	3,340	+ 780	+30.5
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	5,030	5,100	+ 70	+ 1.4
Transportation Equipment	3,150	2,760	- 390	-12.4
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	670	650	- 20	- 3.0
All Other Durable	830	850	+ 20	+ 2.4
Nondurable Goods	14,390	14,380	- 10	- 0.1
Food and Kindred Products	700	670	- 30	- 4.3
Tobacco	230	550	+ 320	+139.1
Textile Mill Products	390	350	- 40	-10.3
Apparel	3,350	3,290	- 60	- 1.8
Paper and Allied Products	860	740	- 120	-14.0
Printing and Publishing	2,570	2,930	+ 360	+14.0
Chemicals and Allied Products	910	850	- 60	- 6.6
Petroleum and Refining	20	30	+ 10	+50.0
Rubber and Miscellaneous	1,830	1,870	+ 40	+ 2.2
Leather and Miscellaneous	3,530	3,100	- 430	-12.2
Nonmanufacturing	65,650	68,100	+2,450	+ 3.7
Contract Construction	6,210	6,630	+ 420	+ 6.8
Transportation and Public Utilities	4,110	2,650	-1,460	-35.5
Trade	18,130	19,680	+1,550	+ 8.5
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	4,470	4,330	- 140	- 3.1
Services	14,320	15,140	+ 820	+ 5.7
Government	18,050	19,400	+1,350	+ 7.5
All Other Nonmanufacturing	360	270	- 90	-25.0

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE ------			----- EDUCATION -----			------- RACE ------			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
TOTAL	38988	18084	20901	8013	25666	5307	3725	29577	5508	31584	6953	451	4685	195	494
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	2187	1084	1103	69	1643	475	17	952	1080	1960	200	27	514	2	31
Professional and Technical	1362	589	773	44	1020	298	4	514	736	1212	132	18	316	2	20
Architecture and Engineering	193	157	36	9	144	40	0	76	113	178	11	4	52	0	6
Math and Physical Science	39	23	16	0	32	7	0	4	31	33	5	1	11	0	1
Life Science	39	19	20	0	31	8	0	2	23	35	3	1	6	0	1
Social Science	14	8	6	0	11	3	0	3	9	11	2	1	12	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	382	72	310	19	309	54	2	206	168	333	44	5	79	2	4
Education	214	90	124	2	144	68	0	46	119	176	35	3	58	0	1
Museum and Archival Services	6	1	5	0	4	2	0	1	2	5	1	0	1	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	15	4	11	1	12	2	0	7	6	9	5	1	4	0	0
Writing	14	6	8	0	13	1	0	3	10	13	1	0	4	0	0
Art	44	13	31	3	35	6	1	19	24	41	3	0	7	0	1
Entertainment and Recreation	63	43	20	6	50	7	0	32	28	57	6	0	10	0	3
Administrative Specializations	339	153	186	4	235	100	1	115	203	321	16	2	72	0	3
Managerial	713	444	269	23	528	162	12	400	278	654	50	9	160	0	11
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	112	51	61	2	95	15	1	38	66	94	18	0	38	0	0
CLERICAL AND SALES	8938	1369	7567	1735	6151	1052	194	6474	2252	7628	1183	127	626	35	87
Clerical	7602	782	6818	1477	5288	837	158	5527	1903	6447	1044	111	488	32	67
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	2547	88	2459	527	1777	243	21	1697	822	2139	367	41	128	13	20
Computing and Account Recording	3858	305	3552	762	2670	426	101	2954	798	3326	485	47	175	15	26
Material and Production Recording	544	330	214	59	420	65	21	419	103	435	96	13	149	1	11
Information and Message Distribution	470	17	452	108	299	63	10	344	116	403	60	7	13	2	7
Miscellaneous Clerical	183	42	141	21	122	40	5	113	64	144	36	3	23	1	3
Sales	1336	587	749	258	863	215	36	947	349	1181	139	16	138	3	20
Salesperson, Services	63	41	22	0	46	17	0	22	40	57	6	0	20	0	3
Salesperson, Commodities	467	202	265	48	330	89	13	316	135	416	40	11	59	0	8
Merchandising, Except Sales	806	344	462	210	487	109	23	609	174	708	93	5	59	3	9
SERVICE	7254	2060	5194	2047	4238	967	896	5754	602	5033	2092	129	576	77	118
Domestic	445	27	418	57	234	154	108	322	15	278	164	3	2	5	21
Other Service	6809	2033	4776	1990	4004	813	788	5432	587	4755	1928	126	574	72	97
Food Preparation and Service	3263	704	2559	963	1997	301	242	2766	255	2428	766	69	171	21	31
Lodging and Kindred	374	39	335	44	278	52	46	306	22	232	121	21	7	6	7
Barbering and Kindred	85	15	70	6	71	8	1	68	16	64	19	2	22	0	2
Amusement and Kindred	34	15	19	5	28	1	0	24	10	23	8	3	5	0	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	1053	58	995	148	719	186	82	829	142	786	265	2	40	15	10

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE					
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
Apparel and Furnishings	120	24	96	14	74	32	25	90	5	84	34	2	5	0	4
Protective Service	426	371	55	14	318	94	18	327	79	341	78	7	260	0	8
Building and Kindred	1454	807	647	796	519	139	374	1022	58	797	637	20	64	30	35
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	797	684	113	326	415	56	146	597	54	641	152	4	42	2	12
Plant Farming	413	347	66	218	170	25	85	306	22	322	90	1	21	2	4
Animal Farming	59	34	25	10	43	6	4	42	13	55	4	0	6	0	1
Miscellaneous Farming	300	283	17	94	184	22	51	233	16	241	56	3	12	0	6
Fishery and Kindred	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Forestry	24	20	4	4	17	3	6	16	2	23	1	0	3	0	1
PROCESSING	1082	756	326	355	582	145	183	846	53	889	186	7	107	3	7
Metal	52	47	5	2	41	9	4	46	2	45	7	0	10	0	1
Refining and Foundry	107	105	2	2	65	40	23	80	4	76	31	0	22	0	0
Food and Kindred	153	77	76	13	97	43	25	118	10	90	63	0	12	1	2
Paper and Kindred	4	3	1	0	4	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	2	0	0
Petroleum and Kindred	6	6	0	1	5	0	0	5	1	5	1	0	2	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	158	81	77	22	119	17	9	131	18	131	26	1	19	1	1
Wood and Wood Products	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	548	402	146	309	211	28	118	414	16	496	46	6	36	1	3
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	29	18	11	3	20	6	3	25	1	23	6	0	3	0	0
Processing, N.E.C.	23	17	6	3	19	1	0	22	1	18	5	0	1	0	0
MACHINE TRADES	3202	2139	1063	237	2243	722	374	2567	258	2820	362	20	637	9	44
Metal Machining	683	458	225	74	482	127	69	562	51	608	73	2	99	2	10
Metalworking, N.E.C.	991	560	431	56	662	273	136	783	71	847	136	8	140	4	12
Machine Repair	769	740	29	56	547	166	55	618	95	702	61	6	337	3	9
Paperworking	30	15	15	1	24	5	3	25	2	26	4	0	1	0	0
Printing	122	73	49	14	91	17	8	97	17	111	10	1	14	0	3
Wood Machining	176	155	21	22	138	16	29	142	5	162	13	1	21	0	3
Machining-Stone, Clay, and Kindred	8	6	2	1	6	1	1	7	0	6	2	0	0	0	0
Textile	52	23	29	2	44	6	3	47	2	42	9	1	9	0	0
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	371	109	262	11	249	111	70	286	15	316	54	1	16	0	7
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	5008	1434	3574	643	3638	727	515	4185	304	4273	687	48	227	22	63
Metal Products, N.E.C.	2082	766	1316	430	1465	187	156	1764	160	1734	335	13	88	13	28
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	50	14	36	2	33	15	7	36	7	47	2	1	6	0	0
Electrical Equipment	309	157	152	19	252	38	18	250	41	250	57	2	39	0	8
Products from Assorted Materials	104	26	78	21	66	17	5	89	9	93	10	1	4	0	1
Painting and Kindred	140	124	16	13	111	16	13	117	10	128	12	0	27	0	1
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	84	26	58	15	47	22	15	68	1	72	12	0	3	0	2
Wood Products	166	95	71	26	121	19	16	143	7	142	24	0	15	0	3

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE				WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS		
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	32	25	7	3	25	4	5	25	2	28	4	0	7	0	0
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	2017	193	1824	113	1498	406	276	1675	65	1764	222	31	37	8	20
Benchwork, N.E.C.	24	8	16	1	20	3	4	18	2	15	9	0	1	1	0
STRUCTURAL WORK	5029	4658	371	703	3672	654	478	4062	485	4388	602	39	1173	10	60
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	529	456	73	44	417	68	33	446	50	479	45	5	119	0	9
Welders and Kindred	582	530	52	56	475	51	46	489	47	529	52	1	111	1	7
Electrical	574	478	96	53	431	90	25	448	100	500	73	1	190	0	6
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	206	191	15	23	145	38	31	158	16	171	34	1	37	1	2
Excavating and Kindred	244	242	2	10	165	69	54	175	15	222	20	2	62	0	2
Construction	2555	2436	119	480	1824	251	255	2095	204	2189	343	23	540	8	28
Structural, N.E.C.	339	325	14	37	215	87	34	251	53	298	35	6	114	0	6
MISCELLANEOUS	5148	3708	1439	1698	2963	487	854	3900	387	3729	1371	48	758	33	69
Motor Freight Transportation	1191	1081	110	106	876	209	146	934	108	1024	153	14	344	4	20
Packaging and Material Handling	3662	2485	1176	1555	1865	242	696	2734	230	2440	1192	30	370	28	43
Other Miscellaneous	295	142	153	37	222	36	12	232	49	265	26	4	44	1	6
Extraction of Minerals	24	23	1	3	20	1	2	16	6	20	3	1	6	0	1
Production and Distribution of Utilities	63	58	5	12	39	12	7	46	9	56	7	0	24	0	4
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	6	4	2	1	4	1	0	3	2	6	0	0	3	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	202	57	145	21	159	22	3	167	32	183	16	3	11	1	1
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	343	192	151	200	121	22	68	240	33	223	118	2	25	2	3

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	21,849
55+ years old	22,014
White	35,278
Black	7,770
Hispanic	554

Youth	
14-15 years old	1,833
16-21 years old	8,292
White*	6,099
Black*	2,046
Hispanic*	136

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Cheatham	2,570	2,070	870	810	450	370	880	10	180	280	40
Dickson	3,570	2,900	1,040	950	710	600	1,340	10	170	450	60
Houston	860	730	220	200	170	140	380	20	50	70	20
Humphreys	1,850	1,520	550	510	320	250	750	10	90	210	30
Montgomery	9,490	7,090	3,270	3,040	1,670	1,440	2,580	30	1,110	1,180	120
Robertson	3,710	2,940	1,150	1,050	670	560	1,270	50	290	430	60
Stewart	1,080	890	300	270	180	140	470	10	70	100	20
Sumner	10,050	7,930	3,530	3,270	1,870	1,590	2,990	70	640	1,360	130
Trousdale	540	410	180	170	80	60	170	10	60	70	10
Williamson	7,840	6,240	2,570	2,360	1,500	1,280	2,570	40	320	1,170	110
Wilson	7,170	5,620	2,500	2,320	1,280	1,080	2,190	30	480	990	80
SDA Total	48,730	38,340	16,180	14,950	8,900	7,510	15,590	290	3,460	6,310	680

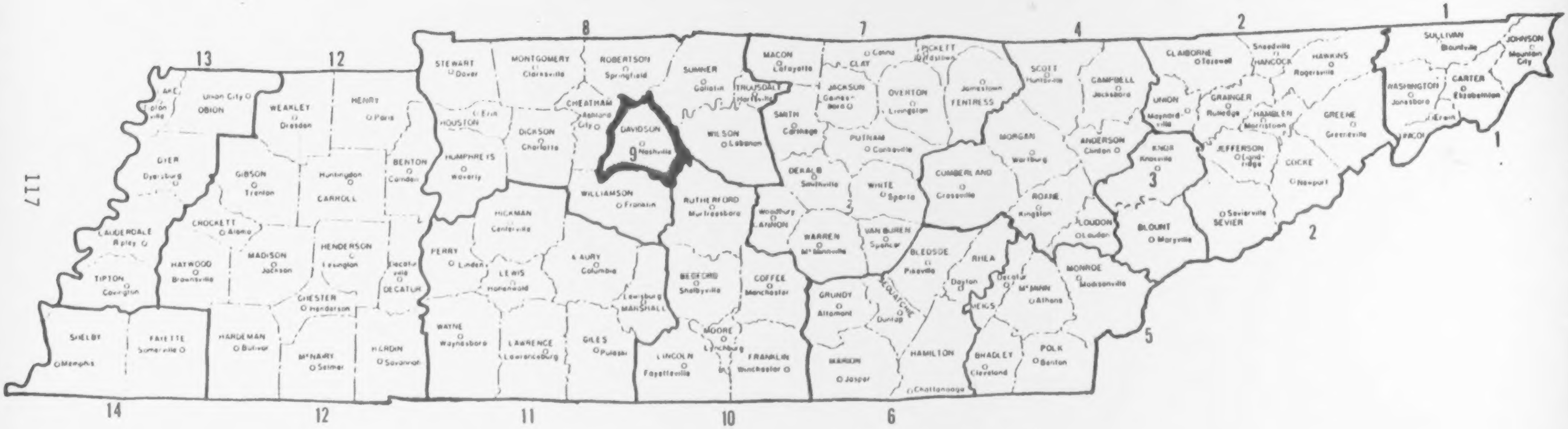
Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 8

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Cheatham	3,752	53,824,352	14,346
	Dickson	6,293	82,695,288	13,141
	Houston	1,037	12,578,404	12,130
	Humphreys	4,553	86,596,764	19,020
	Montgomery	18,730	258,401,169	13,796
	Robertson	6,929	88,922,873	12,833
	Sumner	19,398	282,876,406	14,583
	Stewart	1,233	11,721,839	9,507
	Trousdale	1,594	16,419,318	10,301
	Williamson	16,438	247,272,409	15,043
	Wilson	13,130	187,794,940	14,303
	SDA Total	93,087	1,329,103,762	14,278
Services	Cheatham	113	1,188,506	10,518
	Dickson	1,027	12,478,283	12,150
	Houston	219	2,268,512	10,359
	Humphreys	403	5,302,330	13,157
	Montgomery	2,354	23,902,063	10,154
	Robertson	578	5,073,368	8,777
	Sumner	2,577	34,780,897	13,497
	Stewart	113	754,457	6,677
	Trousdale	184	1,753,173	9,528
	Williamson	2,755	41,520,666	15,071
	Wilson	2,238	27,252,863	12,177
	SDA Total	12,561	156,275,118	12,441

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.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Sneedville
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GIBSON
Trenton
Huntingdon
CARROLL
BENTON
Camden
HOUSTON
Erin
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
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CHEATHAM
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JACKSON
Gainesboro
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UNION
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Linden
HICKMAN
Centerville
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
DEKALB
Smithville
PUTNAM
Cookeville
WHITE
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CUMBERLAND
Crossville
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KNOX
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Dandridge
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Covington
CHESTER
Henderson
Lewisburg
MARSHALL
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
COFFEE
Manchester
Woodbury
CANNON
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
RHEA
Dayton
LOUDON
Loudon
BLOUNT
Maryville
MONROE
Madisonville
Decatur
McMINN
Athens
MEIGS
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
GRUNDY
Altamont
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
MOORE
Lynchburg
FRANKLIN
Winchester
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SDA 9 .

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

Service Delivery Area 9 consists of Nashville-Davidson County, which serves as the hub of economic activity for middle Tennessee, southern Kentucky, and northern Alabama. Since 1963, Nashville and Davidson County have been under a metropolitan charter that established a single government for both city and county. For this reason the names Nashville and Davidson County are frequently used synonymously in regard to economic and political issues, including labor force and population data.

Nashville owes much of its success as a major distribution center to its central location and transportation facilities. Overland travel is served by three important interstate highways and an efficient railway system. The Cumberland River serves as a vital link to the Ohio and Mississippi rivers. Geographic barriers to economic success do not appear to exist for Metropolitan Nashville.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 9 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment rose from 307,090 in 1984 to 319,900 in 1985 or 4.2 percent. Manufacturing employment increased by 4.6 percent from 48,210 to 50,410. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were nonelectrical machinery, transportation equipment, and electrical and electronic equipment. The largest decreases were in all other nondurable and textile mill products. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 258,880 to 269,490 or 4.1 percent. The trade industry had the largest net employment increase, while a decrease occurred in government.

Total population for Service Delivery area 9 is projected to be 494,431 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 75.0 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 23.8 percent. Approximately 47.8 percent of the total population will be male, 52.2 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 44,907 or 9.1 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 12.0 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 271,688 in 1986. Over 79 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 19.1 percent. The labor force will consist of 146,609 males or 54.0 percent of the total and 125,079 females or 46.0 percent. Blacks in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 15.8 percent. Females will have lower unemployment rates than males for all age groups except those 65 and older.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 37,250 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 56.0 percent of the total, while males made up 51.7 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the

greatest portion of the total unemployed at 23.6 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 0.7 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 44,337 with 38.3 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 56.4 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 10,368 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 46.5 percent of these persons being white and 50.9 percent being black.

The veteran population Service Delivery Area 9 as of March 31, 1985, was 60,470. Vietnam era veterans totaled 18,970 or 31.4 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 9 in 1984 was 290,910 with an average yearly wage of $17,282. The average covered employment in the service industry was 69,602 with an annual average yearly wage of $16,250.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	93,495	63,790	28,361	1,344	849
14-15	13,507	9,341	3,978	188	140
16-21	44,907	31,417	12,882	608	532
22-54	238,337	181,593	54,188	2,555	1,447
55-64	44,925	36,398	8,147	380	215
65+	59,260	48,465	10,320	475	294
All Ages	494,431	371,004	117,876	5,551	3,477
Male					
0-13	47,536	32,548	14,233	756	343
14-15	6,830	4,771	1,955	104	81
16-21	22,466	15,894	6,240	332	266
22-54	117,564	90,243	25,943	1,378	699
55-64	20,376	16,651	3,537	188	64
65+	21,702	17,703	3,796	203	118
All Ages	236,474	177,809	55,704	2,961	1,571
Female					
0-13	45,959	31,243	14,128	588	506
14-15	6,677	4,571	2,022	84	59
16-21	22,441	15,522	6,642	277	266
22-54	120,773	91,350	28,246	1,177	748
55-64	24,549	19,747	4,610	192	151
65+	37,558	30,762	6,524	272	176
All Ages	257,957	193,195	62,172	2,590	1,906

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	271,688	261,848	9,840	3.6%
16-21	34,305	31,293	3,012	8.8%
22-54	197,196	191,309	5,887	3.0%
55-64	30,727	30,149	578	1.9%
65+	9,460	9,097	363	3.8%
Total Males				
16+	146,609	141,062	5,547	3.8%
16-21	18,410	16,747	1,663	9.0%
22-54	105,756	102,401	3,355	3.2%
55-64	17,132	16,758	374	2.2%
65+	5,311	5,156	155	2.9%
Total Females				
16+	125,079	120,786	4,293	3.4%
16-21	15,895	14,546	1,349	8.5%
22-54	91,440	88,908	2,532	2.8%
55-64	13,595	13,391	204	1.5%
65+	4,149	3,941	208	5.0%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	216,144	209,622	6,522	3.0%
16-21	26,463	24,630	1,833	6.9%
22-54	157,130	153,143	3,987	2.5%
55-64	25,244	24,772	472	1.9%
65+	7,307	7,077	230	3.1%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	51,923	48,717	3,206	6.2%
16-21	7,230	6,090	1,140	15.8%
22-54	37,389	35,550	1,839	4.9%
55-64	5,242	5,136	106	2.0%
65+	2,062	1,941	121	5.9%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	2,172	2,134	38	1.7%
16-21	346	336	10	2.9%
22-54	1,695	1,667	28	1.7%
55-64	92	92	0	0.0%
65+	39	39	0	0.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	1,449	1,375	74	5.1%
16-21	266	237	29	10.9%
22-54	982	949	33	3.4%
55-64	149	149	0	0.0%
65+	52	40	12	23.1%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	307,090	319,900	+12,810	+ 4.2
Manufacturing	48,210	50,410	+ 2,200	+ 4.6
Durable Goods	21,660	25,320	+ 3,660	+16.9
Lumber	1,180	1,270	+ 90	+ 7.6
Furniture	960	950	- 10	- 1.0
Stone, Clay, and Glass	2,700	2,890	+ 190	+ 7.0
Primary Metal Industries	230	220	- 10	- 4.3
Fabricated Metal Products	3,980	3,970	- 10	- 0.3
Machinery, Non-electrical	2,210	4,310	+ 2,100	+95.0
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	2,620	2,890	+ 270	+10.3
Transportation Equipment	6,750	7,480	+ 730	+10.8
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	320	380	+ 60	+18.8
All Other Durable	710	960	+ 250	+35.2
Nondurable Goods	26,550	25,090	- 1,460	- 5.5
Food and Kindred Products	4,880	4,930	+ 50	+ 1.0
Tobacco	1/	1/		
Textile Mill Products	1,560	1,240	- 320	-20.5
Apparel	3,090	2,870	- 220	- 7.1
Paper and Allied Products	1,090	840	- 250	-22.9
Printing and Publishing	9,500	9,590	+ 90	+ 0.9
Chemicals and Allied Products	3,140	3,090	- 50	- 1.6
Petroleum and Refining	1/	1/		
Rubber and Miscellaneous	1,440	1,570	+ 130	+ 9.0
Leather	1/	1/		
All Other Nondurable	1,850	960	- 890	-48.1
Nonmanufacturing	258,880	269,490	+10,610	+ 4.1
Contract Construction	15,990	17,710	+ 1,720	+10.8
Transportation and Public Utilities	17,630	19,290	+ 1,660	+ 9.4
Trade	80,260	83,840	+ 3,580	+ 4.5
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	22,110	24,120	+ 2,010	+ 9.1
Services	75,560	78,190	+ 2,630	+ 3.5
Government	47,040	45,830	- 1,210	- 2.6
All Other Nonmanufacturing	290	510	+ 220	+75.9

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/ Included in All Other Nondurable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX Male	SEX Female	AGE <22	AGE 22-45	AGE >45	EDUCATION 00-08	EDUCATION 09-12	EDUCATION 13-16	RACE White	RACE Black	RACE Other	VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
TOTAL	37250	19250	17993	6049	26769	4430	1617	25658	9460	20856	15883	511	3793	338	789
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	3301	1814	1486	49	2696	556	18	917	2016	2428	817	56	397	10	41
Professional and Technical	1998	977	1021	31	1657	310	7	434	1304	1411	544	43	192	9	30
Architecture and Engineering	337	281	56	13	280	44	1	73	242	250	76	11	61	1	4
Math and Physical Science	108	74	34	1	101	6	0	20	73	89	15	4	12	0	3
Life Science	105	48	57	0	91	14	0	2	70	48	53	4	14	0	2
Social Science	20	14	6	0	18	2	0	3	11	13	6	1	2	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	305	53	252	7	255	43	0	126	164	184	117	4	23	3	6
Education	195	70	125	3	150	42	2	8	114	89	98	8	13	3	2
Museum and Archival Services	20	6	14	0	14	6	0	3	11	12	8	0	0	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	15	5	10	0	13	2	0	2	7	13	2	0	2	0	0
Writing	43	27	16	0	40	3	0	1	34	34	9	0	3	0	0
Art	79	36	43	4	64	11	1	17	55	65	13	1	6	0	1
Entertainment and Recreation	167	107	60	3	155	9	1	48	110	131	36	0	7	0	3
Administrative Specializations	602	255	347	0	474	128	2	130	412	481	111	10	49	2	9
Managerial	1143	745	397	16	898	229	11	453	608	917	217	9	185	0	11
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	160	92	68	2	141	17	0	30	104	100	56	4	20	1	0
CLERICAL AND SALES	8794	2137	6656	986	6637	1169	72	5347	3298	5364	3368	62	542	112	182
Clerical	7248	1233	6014	836	5510	901	53	4545	2611	4242	2953	53	368	107	154
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	2628	243	2384	242	2066	320	6	1479	1124	1379	1234	15	120	49	57
Computing and Account Recording	3242	459	2783	459	2400	382	37	2190	1005	2021	1197	24	94	39	69
Material and Production Recording	612	397	215	72	478	62	8	429	171	381	223	8	115	4	10
Information and Message Distribution	525	76	449	50	383	92	2	323	199	342	179	4	23	7	11
Miscellaneous Clerical	241	58	183	13	183	45	0	124	112	119	120	2	16	8	7
Sales	1546	904	642	150	1127	268	19	802	687	1122	415	9	174	5	28
Salesperson, Services	150	95	55	2	115	33	0	39	101	117	32	1	31	0	1
Salesperson, Commodities	739	453	286	50	551	137	9	341	372	567	169	3	75	3	13
Merchandising, Except Sales	657	356	301	98	461	98	10	422	214	438	214	5	68	2	14
SERVICE	8095	3192	4902	1507	5629	959	592	6239	1238	2846	5132	117	548	145	204
Domestic	233	37	196	39	113	81	50	167	16	74	153	6	1	7	15
Other Service	7862	3155	4706	1468	5516	878	542	6072	1222	2772	4979	111	547	138	189
Food Preparation and Service	3755	1609	2146	978	2462	315	261	2931	553	1565	2121	69	178	47	72
Lodging and Kindred	1041	133	907	117	752	172	131	836	72	292	732	17	14	32	30
Barbering and Kindred	90	17	73	11	71	8	1	67	22	44	46	0	8	2	0
Amusement and Kindred	24	16	8	10	13	1	0	20	4	9	15	0	1	0	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	1189	145	1044	146	903	140	39	861	285	312	869	8	36	39	32

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Apparel and Furnishings	188	46	142	7	135	46	24	156	8	59	124	5	8	5	7
Protective Service	472	395	77	24	397	51	9	292	162	246	219	7	166	3	9
Building and Kindred	1103	794	309	175	783	145	77	909	116	245	853	5	136	10	39
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	248	208	40	51	178	19	26	180	42	161	83	4	28	0	2
Plant Farming	185	163	22	36	131	18	20	132	33	117	64	4	20	0	2
Animal Farming	37	20	17	9	27	1	2	29	6	24	13	0	5	0	0
Miscellaneous Farming	20	19	1	5	15	0	3	14	3	15	5	0	2	0	0
Forestry	5	5	0	1	4	0	1	4	0	5	0	0	1	0	0
PROCESSING	533	392	141	32	404	97	55	406	72	297	229	7	75	0	14
Metal	55	51	4	4	47	4	7	44	4	32	23	0	8	0	10
Refining and Foundry	36	33	3	3	21	12	9	22	5	20	16	0	11	0	0
Food and Kindred	153	94	59	3	129	21	18	116	19	87	63	3	14	0	1
Paper and Kindred	4	3	1	0	4	0	0	4	0	2	1	1	0	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	81	50	31	4	63	14	7	57	17	53	27	1	12	0	1
Wood and Wood Products	4	2	2	0	4	0	1	3	0	1	3	0	2	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	117	108	9	15	74	28	9	94	14	62	54	1	17	0	0
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	72	42	30	1	56	15	2	61	9	35	37	0	10	0	1
Processing, N.E.C.	11	9	2	2	6	3	2	5	4	5	5	1	1	0	1
MACHINE TRADES	2004	1492	511	115	1567	322	108	1568	324	1496	487	21	380	13	30
Metal Machining	464	311	153	17	375	72	20	353	89	361	94	9	69	1	9
Metalworking, N.E.C.	340	221	119	15	271	54	21	284	35	238	95	7	43	2	1
Machine Repair	690	665	24	37	535	118	34	531	124	588	99	3	202	1	9
Paperworking	54	26	28	4	40	10	3	45	6	32	21	1	6	0	0
Printing	157	88	69	14	121	22	8	111	37	109	47	1	24	3	4
Wood Machining	134	109	25	22	100	12	5	112	17	69	65	0	14	1	3
Machining-Stone, Clay, and Kindred	5	5	0	0	5	0	1	3	1	4	1	0	1	0	0
Textile	54	25	29	2	35	17	5	43	6	37	17	0	7	0	1
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	106	42	64	4	85	17	11	86	9	58	48	0	14	5	3
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	1599	659	940	87	1279	233	106	1238	250	1065	469	65	132	15	28
Metal Products, N.E.C.	525	212	313	29	431	65	27	419	77	332	169	24	18	9	8
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	38	19	19	1	33	4	1	24	13	29	8	1	8	0	1
Electrical Equipment	154	98	56	10	125	19	3	102	47	116	29	9	34	0	2
Products from Assorted Materials	194	81	113	11	158	25	10	146	38	135	52	7	16	0	2
Painting and Kindred	100	93	7	7	77	16	12	78	10	75	23	2	22	0	2
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	29	21	8	0	28	1	0	27	2	13	16	0	3	0	0
Wood Products	69	46	23	6	51	12	11	54	4	52	17	0	13	0	3
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	12	9	3	0	12	0	1	6	5	4	7	1	4	0	1
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	465	73	392	19	355	91	40	374	50	303	143	19	13	6	8

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Benchwork, N.E.C.	13	7	6	4	9	0	1	8	4	6	5	2	1	0	1
STRUCTURAL WORK	3921	3722	198	366	3132	423	218	2997	696	2778	1098	45	906	3	58
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	368	325	43	20	298	50	11	299	57	292	70	6	74	1	4
Welders and Kindred	392	365	27	13	344	35	16	319	57	280	93	19	115	0	3
Electrical	484	446	38	27	413	44	5	314	164	375	105	4	159	0	7
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	223	211	12	21	174	28	20	173	28	153	67	3	40	0	2
Excavating and Kindred	137	132	5	9	106	22	11	103	23	115	22	0	31	0	1
Construction	1910	1853	56	245	1478	187	135	1501	268	1306	592	12	378	1	29
Structural, N.E.C.	407	390	17	31	319	57	20	288	99	257	149	1	109	1	12
MISCELLANEOUS	3992	3394	597	414	3132	446	219	3040	722	2431	1520	41	758	18	66
Motor Freight Transportation	1287	1206	80	77	1006	204	91	1001	191	867	414	6	335	3	23
Packaging and Material Handling	2506	2055	451	329	1957	220	123	1923	454	1413	1061	32	385	14	40
Other Miscellaneous	199	133	66	8	169	22	5	116	77	151	45	3	38	1	3
Extraction of Minerals	23	22	1	1	19	3	4	11	8	16	7	0	5	0	0
Production and Distribution of Utilities	34	30	4	2	27	5	0	19	14	23	10	1	13	1	1
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	21	17	4	1	17	3	0	10	11	18	2	1	5	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	120	63	57	4	105	11	1	76	43	94	25	1	14	0	2
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	4763	2240	2522	2442	2115	206	203	3726	802	1990	2680	93	27	22	164

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	27,358
55+ years old	16,979
White	25,023
Black	18,483
Hispanic	404

Youth	
14-15 years old	2,352
16-21 years old	10,368
White*	4,826
Black*	5,280
Hispanic*	169

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Davidson	60,470	49,180	18,970	17,450	10,860	8,940	22,400	390	4,300	5,890	1,110
SDA Total	60,470	49,180	18,970	17,450	10,860	8,940	22,400	390	4,300	5,890	1,110

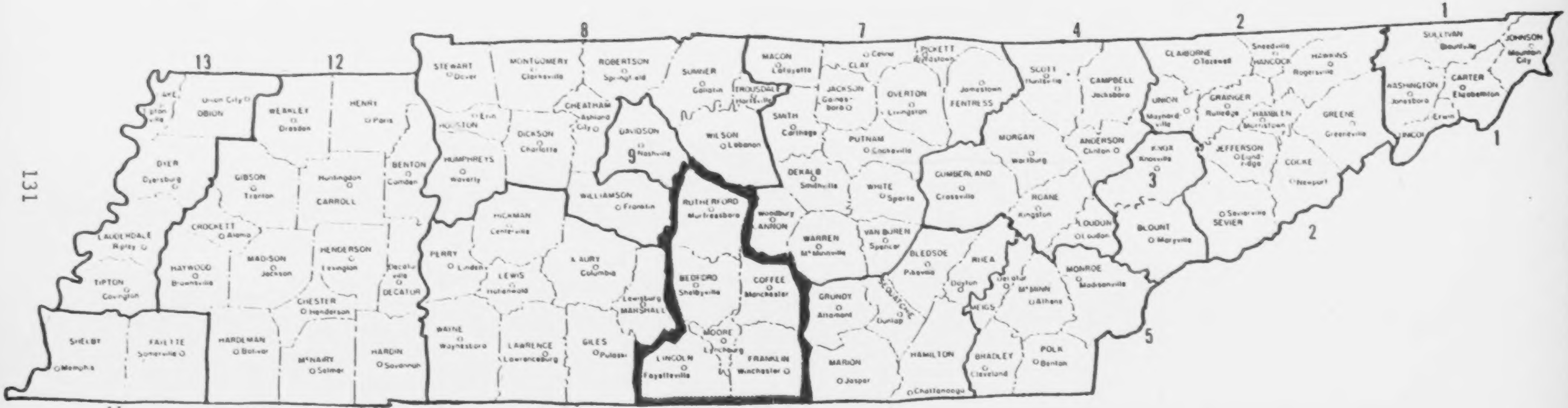
Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 9

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Davidson	290,910	5,027,625,308	17,282
	SDA Total	290,910	5,027,625,308	17,282
Services	Davidson	69,602	1,131,029,303	16,250
	SDA Total	69,602	1,131,029,303	16,250

Source: *Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984*. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.


13
12
8
7
4
2
1
1
2
3
5
6
9
10
11
12
14
LAKE
Tiptonville
OBION
Union City
WEAKLEY
Dresden
HENRY
Paris
DYER
Dyersburg
GIBSON
Trenton
CARROLL
Huntingdon
BENTON
Camden
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
CROCKETT
Alamo
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
MADISON
Jackson
HENDERSON
Lexington
Decaturville
DECATUR
TIPTON
Covington
CHESTER
Henderson
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
STEWART
Dover
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
ROBERTSON
Springfield
HOUSTON
Erin
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
DICKSON
Charlotte
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
DAVIDSON
Nashville
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
HICKMAN
Centerville
PERRY
Linden
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
Lewisburg
MARSHALL
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
SUMNER
Gallatin
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
WILSON
Lebanon
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
Woodbury
CANNON
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
COFFEE
Manchester
MOORE
Lynchburg
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
FRANKLIN
Winchester
MACON
Lafayette
CLAY
Celina
PICKETT
Byrdstown
JACKSON
Gainesboro
OVERTON
Livingston
FENTRESS
Jamestown
SMITH
Carthage
PUTNAM
Cookeville
DEKALB
Smithville
WHITE
Sparta
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
GRUNDY
Altamont
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
MARION
Jasper
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
RHEA
Dayton
MEIGS
Decatur
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
SCOTT
Huntsville
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
MORGAN
Wartburg
ANDERSON
Clinton
ROANE
Kingston
LOUDON
Loudon
McMINN
Athens
BRADLEY
Cleveland
POLK
Benton
MONROE
Madisonville
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
UNION
Maynardville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
Sneedville
HANCOCK
HAWKINS
Rogersville
HAMBLEN
Morristown
GREENE
Greeneville
KNOX
Knoxville
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
COCKE
Newport
BLOUNT
Maryville
SEVIER
Sevierville
SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
Erwin
UNICOI

SDA 10

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

Service Delivery Area 10 is composed of Coffee, Moore, Franklin, Rutherford, Bedford, and Lincoln counties. Rutherford County borders Davidson and Wilson counties on the north. Both Lincoln and Franklin counties border the Alabama state line and are the southern boundaries of Service Delivery Area 10.

Natural resources are similar in all the counties in the area with much of the region's land devoted to agriculture. An abundant supply of limestone rock and phosphate continues to be important to this area. Water is another abundant resource. The Duck and Elk rivers are major contributors to the lakes and reservoirs in Service Delivery Area 10. The topography varies from low mountainous to gently rolling terrain.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 10 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment rose from 68,020 in 1984 to 74,140 in 1985 or 9.0 percent. Manufacturing employment increased by 8.6 percent from 25,480 to 27,680. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were all other durable, transportation equipment, and food and kindred products. The largest decreases were in apparel and rubber and miscellaneous. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 42,540 to 46,460 or 9.2 percent. The service industry had the largest net employment increase, and no losses occurred in any nonmanufacturing industry.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 10 is projected to be 227,736 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 90.9 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 8.5 percent. Approximately 49.3 percent of the total population will be male, 50.7 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 22,921 or 10.1 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 11.9 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 114,849 in 1986. Over 90 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 8.1 percent. The labor force will consist of 66,633 males or 58.0 percent of the total and 48,216 females or 42.0 percent. Blacks in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 21.4 percent. Males will have lower unemployment rates than females for all age groups except these over 65.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 37,982 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 84.8 percent of the total, while males made up 50.7 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the

greatest portion of the total unemployed at 21.1 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 1.0 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 24,455 with 49.9 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 82.7 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 4,592 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 81.9 percent of these persons being white and 15.7 percent being blacks.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 10 as of March 31, 1985, was 26,640. Vietnam era veterans totaled 7,880 or 29.6 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 10 in 1984 was 67,671 with an average yearly wage of $15,791. The average covered employment in the service industry was 12,265 with an annual average yearly wage of $17,487.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	46,312	41,454	4,523	334	337
14-15	7,087	6,371	667	49	33
16-21	22,921	20,648	2,120	153	214
22-54	103,772	94,694	8,461	617	563
55-64	20,642	19,045	1,498	99	106
65+	27,002	24,882	1,993	127	138
All Ages	227,736	207,095	19,262	1,379	1,391
Male					
0-13	23,946	21,453	2,304	190	155
14-15	3,628	3,275	326	26	33
16-21	11,575	10,497	999	80	99
22-54	51,876	47,531	4,011	334	254
55-64	10,117	9,367	697	53	57
65+	11,133	10,264	812	57	56
All Ages	112,275	102,386	9,149	740	654
Female					
0-13	22,366	20,002	2,219	144	182
14-15	3,460	3,096	341	22	0
16-21	11,346	10,152	1,121	73	115
22-54	51,896	47,163	4,449	283	309
55-64	10,525	9,678	801	46	49
65+	15,869	14,618	1,181	70	82
All Ages	115,461	104,709	10,113	639	737

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	114,849	106,859	7,990	7.0%
16-21	16,497	14,094	2,403	14.6%
22-54	81,389	76,497	4,892	6.0%
55-64	12,905	12,424	481	3.7%
65+	4,058	3,844	214	5.3%
Total Males				
16+	66,633	62,232	4,401	6.6%
16-21	9,303	8,018	1,285	13.8%
22-54	47,028	44,294	2,734	5.8%
55-64	7,775	7,527	248	3.2%
65+	2,527	2,393	134	5.3%
Total Females				
16+	48,216	44,627	3,589	7.4%
16-21	7,194	6,076	1,118	15.5%
22-54	34,361	32,203	2,158	6.3%
55-64	5,130	4,897	233	4.5%
65+	1,531	1,451	80	5.2%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	104,299	97,514	6,785	6.5%
16-21	15,049	12,938	2,111	14.0%
22-54	73,770	69,743	4,027	5.5%
55-64	11,970	11,489	481	4.0%
65+	3,510	3,344	166	4.7%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	9,321	8,235	1,086	11.7%
16-21	1,282	1,008	274	21.4%
22-54	6,641	5,876	765	11.5%
55-64	869	869	0	0.0%
65+	529	482	47	8.9%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	610	551	59	9.7%
16-21	63	53	10	15.9%
22-54	519	471	48	9.2%
55-64	11	11	0	0.0%
65+	17	16	1	5.9%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	619	559	60	9.7%
16-21	103	95	8	7.8%
22-54	459	407	52	11.3%
55-64	55	55	0	0.0%
65+	2	2	0	0.0%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	68,020	74,140	+6,120	+ 9.0
Manufacturing	25,480	27,680	+2,200	+ 8.6
Durable Goods	12,190	14,320	+2,130	+17.5
Lumber	390	390	0	0.0
Furniture	750	730	- 20	- 2.7
Stone, Clay, and Glass	310	300	- 10	- 3.2
Primary Metal Industries	340	320	- 20	- 5.9
Fabricated Metal Products	1,810	1,850	+ 40	+ 2.2
Machinery, Non-electrical	1,760	1,880	+ 120	+ 6.8
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	1,730	1,730	0	0.0
Transportation Equipment	3,320	4,330	+1,010	+30.4
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	190	160	- 30	-15.8
All Other Durable	1,590	2,630	+1,040	+65.4
Nondurable Goods	13,290	13,360	+ 70	+ 0.5
Food and Kindred Products	2,830	3,030	+ 200	+ 7.1
Tobacco	0	0	0	0.0
Textile Mill Products	550	530	- 20	- 3.6
Apparel	4,630	4,490	- 140	- 3.0
Paper and Allied Products	1,260	1,210	- 50	- 4.0
Printing and Publishing	1,180	1,200	+ 20	+ 1.7
Chemicals and Allied Products	380	460	+ 80	+21.0
Petroleum and Refining	0	0	0	0.0
Rubber and Miscellaneous	1,860	1,760	- 100	- 5.4
Leather and Miscellaneous	600	680	+ 80	+13.3
Nonmanufacturing	42,540	46,460	+3,920	+ 9.2
Contract Construction	2,720	3,190	+ 470	+17.3
Transportation and Public Utilities	1,590	1,760	+ 170	+10.7
Trade	11,610	12,140	+ 530	+ 4.6
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	3,130	3,270	+ 140	+ 4.5
Services	11,590	13,210	+1,620	+14.0
Government	11,710	12,680	+ 970	+ 8.3
All Other Nonmanufacturing	190	210	+ 20	+10.5

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
TOTAL	37982	19250	18728	5820	27632	4530	2767	27817	7156	32221	5282	479	3301	256	647
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	2199	1206	993	49	1819	331	17	720	1306	2003	181	15	330	1	24
Professional and Technical	1279	597	682	29	1075	175	6	321	827	1167	99	13	167	1	14
Architecture and Engineering	314	254	60	13	268	33	0	93	202	288	21	5	73	0	4
Math and Physical Science	57	33	24	1	49	7	0	7	45	56	1	0	6	0	1
Life Science	59	26	33	0	51	8	0	4	43	51	8	0	6	0	2
Social Science	8	1	7	0	7	1	0	0	7	7	0	1	0	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	247	38	209	8	204	35	3	115	118	225	20	2	18	0	2
Education	157	45	112	2	131	24	0	6	111	137	18	2	9	0	0
Museum and Archival Services	8	1	7	0	6	2	0	0	5	7	1	0	1	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	6	0	6	0	5	1	0	1	3	6	0	0	1	0	0
Writing	17	12	5	2	12	3	0	4	12	14	2	1	5	1	0
Art	56	17	39	1	48	7	1	16	36	52	4	0	5	0	1
Entertainment and Recreation	35	32	3	2	30	3	1	16	17	31	4	0	4	0	1
Administrative Specializations	313	136	177	0	262	51	0	58	228	291	20	2	39	0	3
Managerial	812	554	258	18	650	144	11	377	400	756	54	2	143	0	7
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	108	55	53	2	94	12	0	22	79	80	28	0	20	0	3
CLERICAL AND SALES	8009	1561	6448	1336	5803	870	115	5367	2488	7186	766	57	336	34	114
Clerical	6780	984	5796	1075	4990	715	89	4532	2128	6108	632	40	237	25	85
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	1751	85	1666	252	1288	211	10	1089	643	1588	151	12	47	3	29
Computing and Account Recording	3603	282	3321	649	2613	341	50	2421	1117	3265	320	18	66	17	30
Material and Production Recording	828	565	263	86	663	79	17	628	181	721	102	5	107	2	12
Information and Message Distribution	432	25	407	72	304	56	3	297	129	405	25	2	10	1	9
Miscellaneous Clerical	166	27	139	16	122	28	9	97	58	129	34	3	7	2	5
Sales	1229	577	652	261	813	155	26	835	360	1078	134	17	99	9	29
Salesperson, Services	73	45	28	3	57	13	0	37	35	66	6	1	14	0	4
Salesperson, Commodities	377	188	189	42	268	67	8	237	129	353	21	3	52	1	10
Merchandising, Except Sales	779	344	435	216	488	75	18	561	196	659	107	13	33	8	15
SERVICE	4029	1359	2670	1008	2379	642	581	3049	389	2998	990	41	249	83	157
Domestic	266	49	217	90	80	96	101	159	6	188	77	1	1	10	12
Other Service	3763	1310	2453	918	2299	546	480	2890	383	2810	913	40	248	73	145
Food Preparation and Service	1601	494	1107	513	934	154	170	1314	114	1289	289	23	60	28	50
Lodging and Kindred	275	33	242	23	195	57	71	189	15	193	78	4	5	14	10
Barbering and Kindred	38	9	29	6	30	2	3	27	8	34	4	0	4	0	1
Amusement and Kindred	10	5	5	4	6	0	0	6	4	5	5	0	1	0	1
Miscellaneous Personal Service	689	57	632	120	467	102	56	528	102	494	193	2	17	17	24

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE ------			----- EDUCATION -----			------- RACE ------			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Apparel and Furnishings	209	51	158	19	138	52	38	155	15	157	49	3	4	2	7
Protective Service	289	241	48	15	199	75	13	189	84	256	30	3	113	0	13
Building and Kindred	652	420	232	218	330	104	129	482	41	382	265	5	44	12	39
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	377	339	38	114	221	42	92	247	37	319	53	5	32	2	11
Plant Farming	176	155	21	62	102	12	38	115	22	134	38	4	15	2	4
Animal Farming	60	47	13	10	41	9	12	38	10	52	7	1	10	0	1
Miscellaneous Farming	120	118	2	41	64	15	32	83	5	115	5	0	6	0	4
Forestry	19	19	0	0	13	6	9	10	0	16	3	0	1	0	2
PROCESSING	922	635	287	138	698	86	104	718	96	760	152	10	67	7	23
Metal	44	38	6	2	41	1	4	38	2	42	2	0	5	0	1
Refining and Foundry	25	22	3	0	21	4	2	19	4	18	7	0	3	0	1
Food and Kindred	221	104	117	34	167	20	27	169	24	154	60	7	13	3	7
Paper and Kindred	9	7	2	0	9	0	0	8	1	7	2	0	2	0	1
Petroleum and Kindred	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	176	97	79	6	155	15	11	130	32	148	27	1	18	1	0
Wood and Wood Products	5	3	2	0	4	1	1	4	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	332	301	31	89	212	31	53	256	23	286	44	2	19	2	11
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	58	29	29	1	50	7	5	52	1	50	8	0	4	1	1
Processing, N.E.C.	50	32	18	6	38	6	1	40	9	48	2	0	2	0	1
MACHINE TRADES	4224	3186	1037	308	3310	606	287	3378	554	3718	450	56	616	6	67
Metal Machining	894	729	165	57	673	164	58	715	121	794	90	10	173	2	12
Metalworking, N.E.C.	1255	846	408	52	1056	147	66	1041	146	1056	176	23	108	2	8
Machine Repair	1112	1090	22	99	860	153	65	866	181	1046	56	10	275	0	21
Paperworking	78	41	37	5	64	9	4	68	5	63	13	2	3	0	1
Printing	215	112	103	8	183	24	11	167	37	186	28	1	15	0	2
Wood Machining	118	103	15	15	81	22	27	77	12	111	4	3	10	0	5
Machining-Stone, Clay, and Kindred	6	3	3	0	6	0	0	4	2	5	1	0	1	0	1
Textile	125	65	60	3	89	33	14	102	9	112	12	1	13	0	5
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	421	197	224	69	298	54	42	338	41	345	70	6	18	2	12
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	6591	1944	4647	801	4895	895	496	5443	643	5613	845	133	219	32	89
Metal Products, N.E.C.	1583	668	915	229	1190	164	86	1319	175	1323	231	29	79	5	22
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	34	11	23	1	28	5	1	27	6	34	0	0	4	0	0
Electrical Equipment	928	406	522	55	749	124	16	748	161	768	124	36	41	1	12
Products from Assorted Materials	252	64	188	10	192	50	27	203	22	216	33	3	9	2	10
Painting and Kindred	99	81	18	2	85	12	13	78	8	91	7	1	9	1	4
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	49	32	17	2	40	7	6	35	8	45	4	0	4	0	0
Wood Products	64	41	23	12	46	6	7	49	8	56	5	3	2	0	2
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	23	12	11	3	18	2	1	18	4	20	3	0	1	0	0

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE				WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS		
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	2750	298	2452	227	2034	489	310	2314	124	2390	327	33	45	16	33
Benchwork, N.E.C.	809	331	478	260	513	36	29	652	127	670	111	28	25	7	6
STRUCTURAL WORK	5487	4757	729	560	4335	592	385	4263	831	4700	722	65	877	10	64
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	1569	1144	424	98	1341	130	57	1232	277	1305	242	22	142	2	11
Welders and Kindred	762	633	129	39	630	93	35	630	96	664	73	25	119	1	8
Electrical	537	489	48	40	424	73	16	374	147	494	36	7	163	1	10
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	232	218	14	14	183	35	21	188	23	201	31	0	38	0	4
Excavating and Kindred	198	193	5	4	153	41	35	150	13	180	18	0	47	1	4
Construction	1541	1504	37	255	1139	147	172	1226	140	1334	201	6	263	1	19
Structural, N.E.C.	648	576	72	110	465	73	49	463	135	522	121	5	105	4	8
MISCELLANEOUS	4854	3622	1231	597	3834	423	382	3747	717	4095	718	41	538	19	82
Motor Freight Transportation	879	842	37	61	684	134	124	664	88	780	98	1	213	2	20
Packaging and Material Handling	3766	2645	1120	513	2992	261	244	2927	591	3123	603	40	283	17	62
Other Miscellaneous	209	135	74	23	158	28	14	156	38	192	17	0	42	0	0
Extraction of Minerals	19	17	2	3	13	3	3	15	1	17	2	0	5	0	0
Production and Distribution of Utilities	34	33	1	2	28	4	1	22	11	31	3	0	18	0	0
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	10	9	1	1	9	0	1	4	5	9	1	0	1	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	146	76	70	17	108	21	9	115	21	135	11	0	18	0	0
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	1290	641	648	909	338	43	308	885	95	829	405	56	37	62	16

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	12,256
55+ years old	12,199
White	20,227
Black	3,749
Hispanic	279
Youth	
14-15 years old	1,113
16-21 years old	4,592
White*	3,763
Black*	719
Hispanic*	34

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Bedford	3,250	2,650	780	690	630	510	1,420	40	230	310	50
Coffee	5,060	4,110	1,390	1,250	970	790	1,990	70	320	550	90
Franklin	3,370	2,700	940	850	640	530	1,290	30	230	380	50
Lincoln	2,430	1,940	640	570	470	390	930	50	160	300	30
Moore	440	360	130	120	100	80	160	*	20	50	10
Rutherford	12,090	9,640	4,000	3,710	2,090	1,740	4,130	60	1,030	1,260	170
SDA Total	26,640	21,400	7,880	7,190	4,900	4,040	9,920	250	1,990	2,850	400

*Less than five.

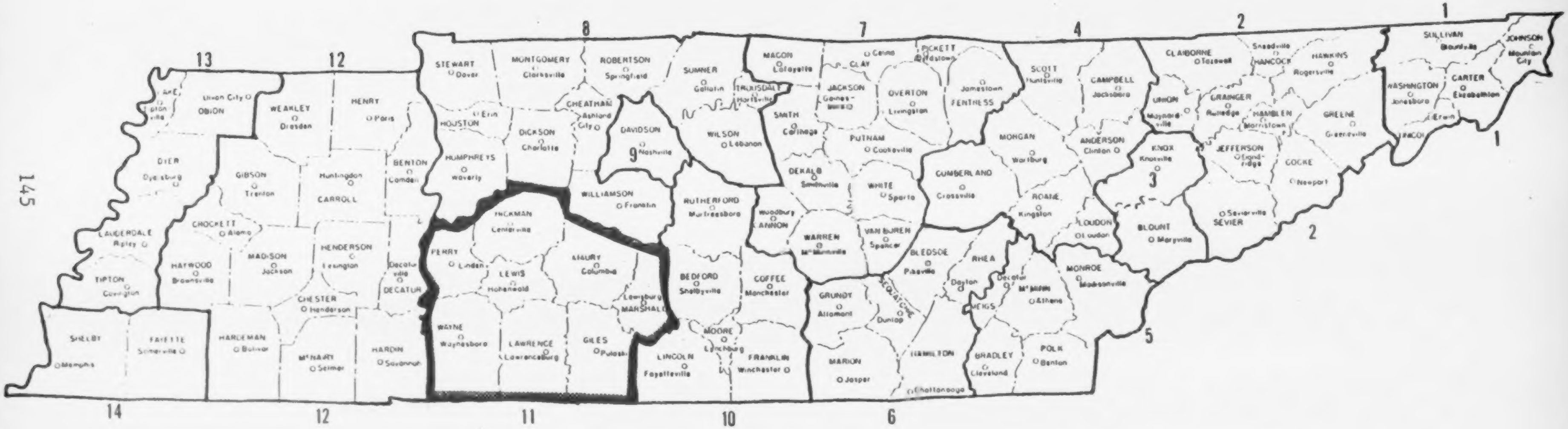
Source: Veterans" Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 10

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Bedford	8,687	122,447,957	14,096
	Coffee	16,463	278,821,547	16,936
	Franklin	5,736	68,871,890	12,007
	Lincoln	6,296	76,998,011	12,230
	Moore	1,326	22,652,264	17,083
	Rutherford	29,163	498,823,874	17,105
	SDA Total	67,671	1,068,615,543	15,791
Services	Bedford	751	7,678,648	10,225
	Coffee	5,400	127,863,238	23,678
	Franklin	1,472	20,851,991	14,166
	Lincoln	381	4,493,834	11,795
	Moore	8	71,942	8,993
	Rutherford	4,253	53,524,034	12,585
	SDA Total	12,265	214,483,687	17,487

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.


1
2
4
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12
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12
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10
6
STEWART Dover
MONTGOMERY Clarksville
ROBERTSON Springfield
SUMNER Gallatin
MACON Lafayette
CLAY Celina
PICKETT Byrdstown
SCOTT Huntsville
CAMPBELL Jacksboro
CLAIBORNE Tazewell
HANCOCK Sneedville
HAWKINS Rogersville
SULLIVAN Blountville
JOHNSON Mountain City
OBION Union City
WEAKLEY Dresden
HENRY Paris
HOUSTON Erin
CHEATHAM Ashland City
DAVIDSON Nashville
TROUSDALE Hartsville
JACKSON Gainesboro
OVERTON Livingston
FENTRESS Jamestown
UNION Maynardville
GRAINGER Rutledge
HAMBLEN Morristown
WASHINGTON Jonesboro
CARTER Elizabethton
UNICOI Erwin
DYER Dyersburg
GIBSON Trenton
CARROLL Huntingdon
BENTON Camden
HUMPHREYS Waverly
DICKSON Charlotte
WILSON Lebanon
SMITH Carthage
PUTNAM Cookeville
MORGAN Wartburg
ANDERSON Clinton
KNOX Knoxville
JEFFERSON Dandridge
GREENE Greeneville
COCKE Newport
WILLIAMSON Franklin
RUTHERFORD Murfreesboro
DEKALB Smithville
WHITE Sparta
CUMBERLAND Crossville
ROANE Kingston
LOUDON Loudon
BLOUNT Maryville
SEVIER Sevierville
LAUDERDALE Ripley
CROCKETT Alamo
HAYWOOD Brownsville
MADISON Jackson
HENDERSON Lexington
DECATUR Decaturville
HICKMAN Centerville
PERRY Linden
LEWIS Hohenwald
MAURY Columbia
MARSHALL Lewisburg
CANNON Woodbury
WARREN McMinnville
VAN BUREN Spencer
BLEDSOE Pikeville
RHEA Dayton
MEIGS Decatur
MCMINN Athens
MONROE Madisonville
TIPTON Covington
CHESTER Henderson
BEDFORD Shelbyville
COFFEE Manchester
GRUNDY Altamont
SEQUATCHIE Dunlap
SHELBY Memphis
FAYETTE Somerville
HARDEMAN Bolivar
McNAIRY Selmer
HARDIN Savannah
WAYNE Waynesboro
LAWRENCE Lawrenceburg
GILES Pulaski
LINCOLN Fayetteville
MOORE Lynchburg
FRANKLIN Winchester
MARION Jasper
HAMILTON Chattanooga
BRADLEY Cleveland
POLK Benton

SDA 11

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

Eight counties extending from southern middle Tennessee to the Alabama border comprise Service Delivery Area 11. The area includes Giles, Hickman, Lawrence, Lewis, Marshall, Maury, Perry, and Wayne counties. Bounded by the Tennessee River on the west, the area has several rivers. Two natural resources are found in all the counties: sufficient water and good farm land. The smaller counties in the western portion of the service delivery area have an abundance of timber.

The principal city in the area is Columbia, which serves as a regional health and shopping center. Postsecondary educational facilities include Columbia State Community College, Martin College, and Area Vocational Technical schools in Pulaski and Hohenwald. Recreational facilities include Henry Horton State Park in Marshall County and David Crockett State Park in Lawrenceburg.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 11 saw negative economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment declined from 54,540 in 1984 to 53,920 in 1985 or 1.1 percent. Manufacturing employment decreased by 5.5 percent from 27,510 to 26,010. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were fabricated metal products, apparel, and paper and allied products. The largest decreases were in transportation equipment and electrical and electronic equipment. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 27,030 to 27,910 or 3.3 percent. The trade industry had the largest net employment increase, and no losses occurred in any nonmanufacturing industry.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 11 is projected to be 183,565 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 90.6 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 9.1 percent. Approximately 48.7 percent of the total population will be male, 51.3 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 17,172 or 9.4 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 14.0 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 83,621 in 1986. Over 90 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 8.6 percent. The labor force will consist of 48,218 males or 57.7 percent of the total and 35,403 females or 42.3 percent. Blacks in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 39.8 percent. Males will have lower unemployment rates than females for those aged 16 to 21 and 65 and over.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 17,195 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 85.3 percent of the total, while males made up 45.7 percent. Benchwork occupations had the greatest

portion of the total unemployed at 25.1 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 2.5 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 22,799 with 53.6 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 88.5 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 3,390 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 60.3 percent of these persons being white and 37.0 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 11 as of March 31, 1985, was 17,910. Vietnam era veterans totaled 4,960 or 27.7 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 11 in 1984 was 51,771 with an average yearly wage of $14,434. The average covered employment in the service industry was 5,174 with an annual average yearly wage of $11,521.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	38,117	34,093	3,907	117	330
14-15	5,631	5,041	574	16	34
16-21	17,172	15,333	1,790	50	125
22-54	79,759	72554	7,017	189	392
55-64	17,190	15,865	1,294	31	94
65+	25,695	23,494	2,145	56	163
All Ages	183,565	166,379	16,727	459	1,138
Male					
0-13	19,561	17,513	1,994	54	125
14-15	2,904	2,603	294	8	19
16-21	8,849	7,905	921	22	60
22-54	39,895	36,375	3,438	82	129
55-64	8,050	7,455	583	12	30
65+	10,124	9,228	877	19	66
All Ages	89,383	81,079	8,107	197	429
Female					
0-13	18,556	16,580	1,913	63	205
14-15	2,727	2,438	280	9	15
16-21	8,324	7,428	868	28	65
22-54	39,864	36,178	3,580	107	263
55-64	9,140	8,410	711	19	64
65+	15,571	14,266	1,268	37	97
All Ages	94,182	85,300	8,620	262	709

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	83,621	72,913	10,708	12.8%
16-21	11,720	8,753	2,967	25.3%
22-54	58,537	51,866	6,671	11.4%
55-64	10,274	9,522	752	7.3%
65+	3,090	2,772	318	10.3%
Total Males				
16+	48,218	42,079	6,139	12.7%
16-21	6,706	5,018	1,688	25.2%
22-54	33,511	29,700	3,811	11.4%
55-64	6,044	5,586	458	7.6%
65+	1,957	1,775	182	9.3%
Total Females				
16+	35,403	30,834	4,569	12.9%
16-21	5,014	3,735	1,279	25.5%
22-54	25,026	22,166	2,860	11.4%
55-64	4,230	3,936	294	7.0%
65+	1,133	997	136	12.0%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	75,839	66,495	9,344	12.3%
16-21	10,387	7,939	2,448	23.6%
22-54	53,319	47,441	5,878	11.0%
55-64	9,416	8,704	712	7.6%
65+	2,717	2,411	306	11.3%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	7,211	5,915	1,296	18.0%
16-21	1,255	756	499	39.8%
22-54	4,790	4,045	745	15.6%
55-64	805	765	40	5.0%
65+	361	349	12	3.3%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	197	153	44	22.3%
16-21	38	28	10	26.3%
22-54	158	124	34	21.5%
55-64	0	0	0	0.0%
65+	1	1	0	0.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	374	350	24	6.4%
16-21	40	30	10	25.0%
22-54	270	256	14	5.2%
55-64	53	53	0	0.0%
65+	11	11	0	0.0%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	54,540	53,920	- 620	- 1.1
Manufacturing	27,510	26,010	-1,500	- 5.5
Durable Goods	14,850	13,630	-1,220	- 8.2
Lumber	1,220	1,240	+ 20	+ 1.6
Furniture	340	420	+ 80	+23.5
Stone, Clay, and Glass	190	210	+ 20	+10.5
Primary Metal Industries	760	770	+ 10	+ 1.3
Fabricated Metal Products	730	1,140	+ 410	+56.2
Machinery, Non-electrical	3,280	3,170	- 110	- 3.4
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	2,880	2,120	- 760	-26.4
Transportation Equipment	5,450	4,560	- 890	-16.3
Nondurable Goods	12,660	12,380	- 280	- 2.2
Food and Kindred Products	840	800	- 40	- 4.8
Textile Mill Products	1/	1/	0	0.0
Apparel	5,390	5,620	+ 230	+ 4.3
Paper and Allied Products	350	510	+ 160	+45.7
Printing and Publishing	240	270	+ 30	+12.5
Chemicals and Allied Products	1,940	1,800	- 140	- 7.2
Rubber and Miscellaneous	1,310	1,320	+ 10	+ 0.8
Leather	1,240	760	- 480	-38.7
All Other Nondurable	1,350	1,300	- 50	- 3.7
Nonmanufacturing	27,030	27,910	+ 880	+ 3.3
Contract Construction	1,210	1,260	+ 50	+ 4.1
Transportation and Public Utilities	1,430	1,480	+ 50	+ 3.5
Trade	8,070	8,510	+ 440	+ 5.5
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	1,880	2,020	+ 140	+ 7.5
Services	5,510	5,540	+ 30	+ 0.5
Government	8,680	8,810	+ 130	+ 1.5
All Other Nonmanufacturing	250	290	+ 40	+16.0

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/ Included in All Other Nondurable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
TOTAL	17195	7858	9337	3971	10725	2498	2112	12956	2076	14674	2457	64	1523	202	397
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	694	381	313	24	518	152	8	308	345	639	48	7	144	6	11
Professional and Technical	417	199	218	13	313	91	2	150	242	379	31	7	78	5	7
Architecture and Engineering	86	73	13	9	62	15	0	41	42	80	4	2	33	1	3
Math and Physical Science	29	21	8	1	26	2	0	3	24	25	3	1	5	1	1
Life Science	11	7	4	0	9	2	1	1	8	10	1	0	4	1	0
Social Science	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	129	26	103	1	94	34	0	64	64	117	10	2	14	2	2
Education	52	12	40	0	39	13	0	5	34	45	6	1	5	0	0
Museum and Archival Services	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Writing	6	3	3	0	5	1	0	1	5	3	2	1	2	0	0
Art	5	1	4	0	3	2	0	2	3	5	0	0	0	0	0
Entertainment and Recreation	12	9	3	1	11	0	0	6	6	11	1	0	2	0	0
Administrative Specializations	83	47	36	0	61	22	0	25	55	80	3	0	13	0	1
Managerial	243	169	74	9	180	54	5	140	91	231	12	0	62	0	4
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	34	13	21	2	25	7	1	18	12	29	5	0	4	1	0
CLERICAL AND SALES	3033	463	2570	529	2100	404	55	2252	720	2776	246	11	152	22	64
Clerical	2527	259	2268	447	1767	313	40	1885	600	2313	204	10	103	18	48
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	925	28	897	159	668	98	3	661	260	849	75	1	27	4	17
Computing and Account Recording	1110	59	1051	189	770	151	22	854	234	1031	73	6	23	11	18
Material and Production Recording	260	160	100	52	180	28	14	204	41	221	38	1	49	0	8
Information and Message Distribution	190	4	186	39	124	27	1	135	54	177	12	1	2	2	3
Miscellaneous Clerical	42	8	34	8	25	9	0	31	11	35	6	1	2	1	2
Sales	506	204	302	82	333	91	15	367	120	463	42	1	49	4	16
Salesperson, Services	21	17	4	0	15	6	0	10	10	20	1	0	8	0	2
Salesperson, Commodities	121	85	36	7	79	35	6	79	35	118	3	0	29	0	4
Merchandising, Except Sales	364	102	262	75	239	50	9	278	75	325	38	1	12	4	10
SERVICE	2584	775	1809	965	1220	399	496	1944	143	1864	708	12	100	81	91
Domestic	222	15	207	32	110	80	64	154	4	148	74	0	1	8	18
Other Service	2362	760	1602	933	1110	319	432	1790	139	1716	634	12	99	73	73
Food Preparation and Service	932	187	745	326	495	111	131	760	40	712	214	6	21	25	22
Lodging and Kindred	27	2	25	4	20	3	2	22	3	17	10	0	1	1	1
Barbering and Kindred	15	2	13	3	9	3	0	13	2	12	3	0	2	0	2
Amusement and Kindred	4	4	0	0	3	1	0	2	2	2	2	0	2	0	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	397	26	371	41	293	63	40	308	49	299	96	2	7	13	13

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Apparel and Furnishings	71	9	62	5	42	24	16	54	1	59	11	1	3	0	1
Protective Service	111	95	16	3	64	44	10	81	20	96	14	1	48	0	6
Building and Kindred	805	435	370	551	184	70	233	550	22	519	284	2	15	34	28
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	426	300	126	272	126	28	80	329	17	396	28	2	14	8	18
Plant Farming	270	164	106	233	32	5	48	213	9	256	13	1	4	8	13
Animal Farming	36	30	6	3	26	7	10	23	3	34	1	1	3	0	1
Miscellaneous Farming	82	75	7	34	42	6	18	61	3	74	8	0	4	0	4
Fishery and Kindred	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry	28	25	3	2	21	5	4	23	1	27	1	0	2	0	0
PROCESSING	495	426	69	41	373	81	61	374	60	379	116	0	92	2	4
Metal	21	21	0	1	14	6	6	14	1	20	1	0	2	0	0
Refining and Foundry	60	59	1	6	38	16	14	45	1	49	11	0	12	0	0
Food and Kindred	23	18	5	1	14	8	7	15	1	15	8	0	7	0	0
Paper and Kindred	17	14	3	2	13	2	1	11	5	16	1	0	2	0	0
Petroleum and Kindred	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	306	264	42	23	247	36	16	241	49	217	89	0	62	1	0
Wood and Wood Products	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	33	29	4	5	23	5	10	22	1	27	6	0	3	0	3
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	14	3	11	1	7	6	5	9	0	14	0	0	0	1	1
Processing, N.E.C.	18	15	3	1	15	2	2	14	2	18	0	0	2	0	0
MACHINE TRADES	1119	770	349	97	803	219	124	884	110	1009	105	5	215	6	25
Metal Machining	178	153	25	11	142	25	10	146	22	168	9	1	45	0	6
Metalworking, N.E.C.	180	126	54	10	146	24	15	145	20	144	34	2	24	2	2
Machine Repair	312	309	3	28	233	51	22	249	41	300	11	1	116	0	7
Paperworking	5	4	1	0	5	0	0	5	0	4	1	0	0	1	0
Printing	24	8	16	3	15	6	1	19	4	22	2	0	3	0	1
Wood Machining	82	70	12	11	58	13	24	56	2	77	5	0	6	0	1
Machining-Stone, Clay, and Kindred	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Textile	19	13	6	1	18	0	2	13	4	15	4	0	1	0	0
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	318	87	231	33	185	100	50	250	17	278	39	1	20	3	8
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	4308	1307	3001	572	3039	697	512	3495	297	3849	446	13	184	29	41
Metal Products, N.E.C.	1948	930	1018	344	1407	197	148	1607	189	1663	281	4	121	17	20
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	10	7	3	0	7	3	0	6	4	10	0	0	4	0	0
Electrical Equipment	407	141	266	38	306	63	34	318	55	352	54	1	28	1	2
Products from Assorted Materials	30	6	24	4	24	2	2	27	1	26	4	0	1	0	1
Painting and Kindred	49	39	10	7	33	9	6	40	3	47	2	0	8	0	0
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	41	28	13	7	23	11	6	33	2	39	2	0	4	0	1
Wood Products	66	39	27	18	44	4	17	48	1	66	0	0	3	1	2

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX Male	SEX Female	AGE <22	AGE 22-45	AGE >45	EDUCATION 00-08	EDUCATION 09-12	EDUCATION 13-16	RACE White	RACE Black	RACE Other	VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	8	4	4	0	6	2	0	8	0	7	1	0	0	0	0
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	1748	112	1636	153	1189	406	299	1407	42	1638	102	8	15	10	15
Benchwork, N.E.C.	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
STRUCTURAL WORK	1779	1689	90	194	1317	267	209	1408	159	1590	183	6	441	3	52
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	130	105	25	14	105	11	9	99	22	126	4	0	25	1	7
Welders and Kindred	258	221	37	16	204	38	23	218	17	233	25	0	65	0	7
Electrical	207	197	10	10	157	40	5	160	42	194	12	1	77	0	7
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	39	39	0	0	35	4	3	32	4	34	4	1	13	0	0
Excavating and Kindred	113	111	2	4	80	29	25	81	7	105	8	0	28	0	2
Construction	900	888	12	134	650	115	127	717	53	785	111	4	198	2	25
Structural, N.E.C.	132	128	4	16	86	30	17	101	14	113	19	0	35	0	4
MISCELLANEOUS	1462	1145	317	288	970	204	241	1139	82	1294	161	7	177	6	38
Motor Freight Transportation	390	370	20	39	265	86	86	280	24	357	32	1	88	0	15
Packaging and Material Handling	1045	753	292	247	683	115	153	838	54	911	128	6	81	6	21
Other Miscellaneous	27	22	5	2	22	3	2	21	4	26	1	0	8	0	2
Extraction of Minerals	3	3	0	0	1	2	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Production and Distribution of Utilities	5	5	0	0	4	1	1	3	1	4	1	0	4	0	1
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	3	2	1	0	3	0	1	2	0	3	0	0	1	0	0
Graphic Arts Work	16	12	4	2	14	0	0	13	3	16	0	0	3	0	1
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	1295	602	693	989	259	47	326	823	143	878	416	1	4	39	53

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	10,580
55+ years old	12,219
White	20,175
Black	2,342
Hispanic	214

Youth	
14-15 years old	893
16-21 years old	3,390
White*	2,043
Black*	1,255
Hispanic*	79

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Giles	2,670	2,200	740	670	430	340	1,150	40	160	260	50
Hickman	1,750	1,380	490	450	300	240	680	*	160	180	40
Lawrence	3,300	2,620	880	790	610	500	1,310	30	200	420	50
Lewis	940	740	260	230	150	120	370	10	90	100	20
Marshall	1,740	1,400	480	430	310	260	680	30	110	200	40
Maury	5,640	4,520	1,630	1,480	1,080	890	2,120	30	370	650	90
Perry	590	480	130	110	120	100	270	10	30	60	10
Wayne	1,280	1,040	350	320	230	190	510	20	90	130	20
SDA Total	17,910	14,380	4,960	4,480	3,230	2,640	7,090	170	1,210	2,000	320

*Less than five.

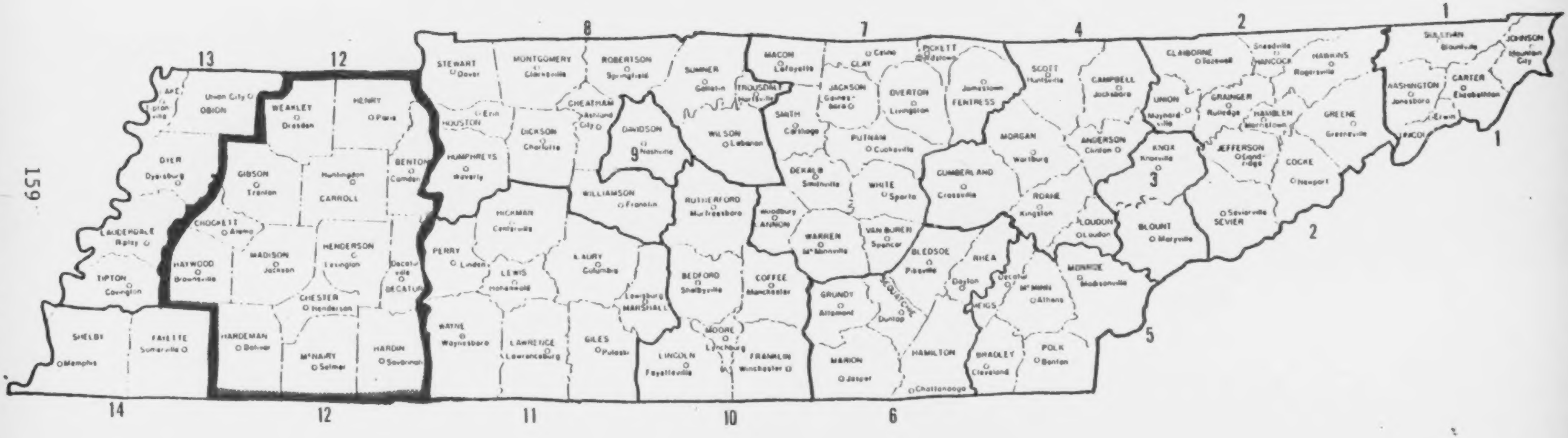
Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 11

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Giles	7,454	106,704,230	14,315
	Hickman	2,506	29,586,695	11,806
	Lawrence	9,319	140,779,654	15,107
	Lewis	2,017	25,441,793	12,614
	Marshall	8,879	128,662,217	14,491
	Maury	16,509	260,366,458	15,771
	Perry	1,760	19,459,400	11,056
	Wayne	3,327	36,251,236	10,896
	SDA Total	51,771	747,251,683	14,434
Services	Giles	575	6,937,064	12,064
	Hickman	203	1,857,753	9,151
	Lawrence	1,002	10,391,685	10,371
	Lewis	231	2,350,643	10,176
	Marshall	681	8,620,410	12,658
	Maury	1,989	23,950,002	12,041
	Perry	259	2,767,710	10,686
	Wayne	234	2,731,813	11,674
	SDA Total	5,174	59,607,080	11,521

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.


13
12
8
7
4
2
1
LAKE
OBION
Union City
WEAKLEY
Dresden
HENRY
Paris
DYER
Dyersburg
GIBSON
Trenton
CARROLL
Huntingdon
BENTON
Camden
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
CROCKETT
Alamo
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
MADISON
Jackson
HENDERSON
Lexington
TIPTON
Covington
CHESTER
Henderson
DECATUR
Decaturville
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
STEWART
Dover
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
ROBERTSON
Springfield
HOUSTON
Erin
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
DICKSON
Charlotte
DAVIDSON
Nashville
9
SUMNER
Gallatin
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
WILSON
Lebanon
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
HICKMAN
Centerville
PERRY
Linden
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
CANNON
Woodbury
MARSHALL
Lewisburg
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
COFFEE
Manchester
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
MOORE
Lynchburg
FRANKLIN
Winchester
MACON
Lafayette
CLAY
Celina
PICKETT
Byrdstown
JACKSON
Gainesboro
OVERTON
Livingston
FENTRESS
Jamestown
SMITH
Carthage
PUTNAM
Cookeville
DEKALB
Smithville
WHITE
Sparta
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
GRUNDY
Altamont
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
MARION
Jasper
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
RHEA
Dayton
MEIGS
Decatur
McMINN
Athens
BRADLEY
Cleveland
POLK
Benton
SCOTT
Huntsville
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
MORGAN
Wartburg
ANDERSON
Clinton
ROANE
Kingston
LOUDON
Loudon
MONROE
Madisonville
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
HANCOCK
Sneedville
HAWKINS
Rogersville
UNION
Maynardville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
HAMBLEN
Morristown
GREENE
Greeneville
KNOX
Knoxville
3
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
COCKE
Newport
BLOUNT
Maryville
SEVIER
Sevierville
SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
UNICOI
Erwin
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5
14
12
11
10
6

SDA 12

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

Service Delivery Area 12 encompasses over 7,000 square miles and includes 14 counties: Benton, Carroll, Chester, Crockett, Decatur, Gibson, Hardeman, Hardin, Haywood, Henderson, Henry, McNairy, Madison, and Weakley. The area is bound on the west by Obion, Dyer, Lauderdale, Tipton, and Fayette counties; the north by the Kentucky state line; the east by Stewart, Houston, Humphreys, Perry, and Wayne counties; the south by the Alabama and Mississippi state lines.

The area has a variety of natural resources that contribute to a diverse economy including limestone, chert, timber, rich farm land, and large rivers such as the Tennessee and Big Sandy. The farm land yields many crops including sorghum, soybeans, wheat, corn, cotton, strawberries, and grazing for livestock. Crockett County has several companies that together have the largest frozen vegetable capability in the south.

Employment in the area is provided by manufacturing as well as nonmanufacturing industries. Major manufacturing industries include the following: apparel, food, furniture, electrical machinery, fabricated metals, lumber and wood products, nonelectrical machinery, paper, textiles, and stone, clay, and glass. Nonmanufacturing employment is primarily in wholesale and retail trade, services, and government.

Camping, fishing, and other recreational facilities in the area are provided in part by several state parks: Chickasaw State Park, Nathan Bedford Forrest State Park, Natchez Trace State Park, Paris Landing State Park and Pickwick Landing State Park. Shiloh National Military Park is also located in Service Delivery Area 12.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 12 saw negative economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment declined from 112,780 in 1984 to 112,130 in 1985 or 0.5 percent. Manufacturing employment decreased by 4.0 percent from 46,760 to 44,890. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were nonelectrical machinery, rubber and miscellaneous, furniture, and primary metals. The largest decreases were in apparel and leather. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 66,020 to 67,240 or 1.8 percent. The service industry had the largest net employment increase, while decreases occurred in the transportation and public utilities industry and government.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 12 is projected to be 393,273 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 80.9 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 18.8 percent. Approximately 48.2 percent of the total population will be male, 51.8 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 37,331 or 9.5 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 15.1 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 188,495 in 1986. Over 83 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 15.4 percent. The labor force will consist of 105,834 males or 56.1 percent of the total and 82,661 females or 43.9 percent. Other races in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 38.8 percent. Males will have lower unemployment rates than females for all age groups except those 65 and older.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 42,135 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 70.9 percent of the total, while males made up 46.9 percent. Benchwork occupations had the greatest

portion of the total unemployed at 18.5 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 1.8 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 56,359 with 55.6 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 70.0 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 10,173 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 50.7 percent of these persons being white and 47.1 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 12 as of March 31, 1985, was 36,970. Vietnam era veterans totaled 10,350 or 28.0 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 12 in 1984 was 109,109 with an average yearly wage of $13,130. The average covered employment in the service industry was 13,248 with an annual average yearly wage of $11,896.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	80,066	59,939	19,807	320	821
14-15	12,027	9,115	2,863	49	144
16-21	37,331	28,537	8,631	162	420
22-54	167,824	137,867	29,418	539	1,200
55-64	36,694	31,594	5,014	86	300
65+	59,330	50,981	8,219	130	413
All Ages	393,273	318,034	73,952	1,287	3,298
Male					
0-13	41,045	30,774	10,097	174	485
14-15	6,133	4,671	1,435	27	109
16-21	18,898	14,548	4,263	87	236
22-54	83,015	68,862	13,873	279	643
55-64	16,963	14,736	2,187	40	124
65+	23,534	20,190	3,289	55	192
All Ages	189,587	153,781	35,145	661	1,789
Female					
0-13	39,021	29,166	9,710	146	336
14-15	5,895	4,444	1,428	23	35
16-21	18,434	13,990	4,368	76	184
22-54	84,809	69,005	15,545	260	557
55-64	19,731	16,858	2,827	46	176
65+	35,796	30,791	4,930	75	221
All Ages	203,686	164,253	38,807	626	1,509

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	188,495	166,372	22,123	11.7%
16-21	25,393	19,750	5,643	22.2%
22-54	133,775	119,546	14,229	10.6%
55-64	22,289	20,556	1,733	7.8%
65+	7,038	6,520	518	7.4%
Total Males				
16+	105,834	93,800	12,034	11.4%
16-21	14,130	11,032	3,098	21.9%
22-54	74,684	67,036	7,648	10.2%
55-64	12,711	11,751	960	7.6%
65+	4,309	3,981	328	7.6%
Total Females				
16+	82,661	72,572	10,089	12.2%
16-21	11,263	8,718	2,545	22.6%
22-54	59,091	52,510	6,581	11.1%
55-64	9,578	8,805	773	8.1%
65+	2,729	2,539	190	7.0%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	157,722	141,845	15,877	10.1%
16-21	20,530	16,744	3,786	18.4%
22-54	112,182	101,891	10,291	9.2%
55-64	19,059	17,656	1,403	7.4%
65+	5,951	5,554	397	6.7%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	29,060	23,063	5,997	20.6%
16-21	4,676	2,861	1,815	38.8%
22-54	20,314	16,580	3,734	18.4%
55-64	3,056	2,729	327	10.7%
65+	1,014	893	121	11.9%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	435	376	59	13.6%
16-21	48	31	17	35.4%
22-54	341	299	42	12.3%
55-64	40	40	0	0.0%
65+	6	6	0	0.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	1,278	1,088	190	14.9%
16-21	139	114	25	18.0%
22-54	938	776	162	17.3%
55-64	134	131	3	2.2%
65+	67	67	0	0.0%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	112,780	112,130	- 650	- 0.5
Manufacturing	46,760	44,890	-1,870	- 4.0
Durable Goods	22,570	22,850	+ 280	+ 1.2
Lumber	2,800	2,840	+ 40	+ 1.4
Furniture	1,060	1,200	+ 140	+13.2
Stone, Clay, and Glass	2,550	2,570	+ 20	+ 0.8
Primary Metal Industries	1,470	1,610	+ 140	+ 9.5
Fabricated Metal Products	4,130	4,100	- 30	- 0.7
Machinery, Non-electrical	4,850	5,120	+ 270	+ 5.6
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	3,760	3,400	- 360	- 9.6
Transportation Equipment	1,290	1,330	+ 40	+ 3.1
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	1/	1/		
All Other Durable	660	680	+ 20	+ 3.0
Nondurable Goods	24,190	22,040	-2,150	- 8.9
Food and Kindred Products	3,150	3,200	+ 50	+ 1.6
Textile Mill Products	1,450	1,170	- 280	-19.3
Apparel	11,170	9,590	-1,580	-14.1
Paper and Allied Products	1,140	1,140	0	0.0
Printing and Publishing	1,080	1,080	0	0.0
Chemicals and Allied Products	650	730	+ 80	+12.3
Rubber and Miscellaneous	2,570	2,720	+ 150	+ 5.8
Leather	2,980	2,410	- 570	-19.1
Nonmanufacturing	66,020	67,240	+1,220	+ 1.8
Contract Construction	3,420	3,440	+ 20	+ 0.6
Transportation and Public Utilities	3,440	3,370	- 70	- 2.0
Trade	19,360	20,060	+ 700	+ 3.6
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	3,110	3,180	+ 70	+ 2.3
Services	13,220	14,250	+1,030	+ 7.8
Government	22,470	21,850	- 620	- 2.8
All Other Nonmanufacturing	1,000	1,090	+ 90	+ 9.0

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/ Included in All Other Durable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	---- SEX ---		----- AGE ------			----- EDUCATION -----			------- RACE ------					
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
TOTAL	42135	19768	22366	8659	27888	5585	3301	32691	6020	29858	12145	132	3484	498	798
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	1898	908	990	66	1470	362	28	815	977	1594	297	7	274	5	44
Professional and Technical	1115	444	671	42	876	197	3	411	638	936	175	4	140	4	31
Architecture and Engineering	212	163	49	7	176	29	0	80	128	187	24	1	55	0	8
Math and Physical Science	30	22	8	3	24	3	0	12	17	25	5	0	3	0	0
Life Science	38	23	15	1	30	7	0	2	27	20	18	0	8	0	2
Social Science	5	2	3	0	3	2	0	1	4	4	1	0	1	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	335	48	287	14	264	57	0	170	163	283	50	2	26	0	8
Education	146	27	119	0	119	27	0	13	98	103	43	0	7	1	3
Museum and Archival Services	4	1	3	0	3	1	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	7	2	5	1	6	0	0	1	6	7	0	0	0	0	0
Writing	8	4	4	0	8	0	1	3	4	6	2	0	0	0	0
Art	31	15	16	2	26	3	0	16	14	28	3	0	5	1	3
Entertainment and Recreation	52	31	21	9	42	1	0	30	20	49	3	0	2	0	4
Administrative Specializations	244	103	141	5	172	67	2	79	154	217	26	1	32	2	3
Managerial	662	415	247	18	495	149	18	368	268	574	85	3	113	1	12
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	121	49	72	6	99	16	7	36	71	84	37	0	21	0	1
CLERICAL AND SALES	7650	1434	6216	1379	5404	866	118	5201	2314	6212	1412	26	363	64	125
Clerical	6402	817	5585	1177	4561	664	83	4346	1961	5149	1231	22	244	57	95
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	1558	60	1498	297	1101	160	14	982	561	1259	294	5	33	14	28
Computing and Account Recording	3725	282	3443	692	2661	372	48	2522	1146	3004	708	13	87	33	48
Material and Production Recording	605	411	194	97	438	70	13	465	126	488	115	2	103	3	8
Information and Message Distribution	364	36	328	79	250	35	4	269	91	292	72	0	14	5	8
Miscellaneous Clerical	150	28	122	12	111	27	4	108	37	106	42	2	7	2	3
Sales	1248	617	631	202	843	202	35	855	353	1063	181	4	119	7	30
Salesperson, Services	95	56	39	9	72	14	1	51	42	77	17	1	18	0	1
Salesperson, Commodities	534	257	277	58	364	112	14	328	188	472	61	1	50	1	12
Merchandising, Except Sales	619	304	315	135	407	76	20	476	123	514	103	2	51	6	17
SERVICE	5998	1821	4177	1663	3533	802	655	4767	575	3671	2309	18	303	119	147
Domestic	594	148	446	279	207	108	154	422	18	311	283	0	6	7	21
Other Service	5404	1673	3731	1384	3326	694	501	4345	557	3360	2026	18	297	112	126
Food Preparation and Service	2688	690	1998	864	1582	242	196	2225	266	1798	880	10	93	58	49
Lodging and Kindred	220	16	204	20	151	49	34	177	9	118	102	0	4	4	6
Barbering and Kindred	57	6	51	7	38	12	0	47	10	45	12	0	3	1	1
Amusement and Kindred	11	7	4	3	8	0	1	10	0	9	2	0	2	0	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	1099	92	1007	152	778	169	71	854	174	680	414	5	30	28	22

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Apparel and Furnishings	193	67	126	5	145	43	36	151	6	112	81	0	9	1	5
Protective Service	230	193	37	5	171	54	14	173	43	175	55	0	96	2	8
Building and Kindred	906	602	304	328	453	125	149	708	49	423	480	3	60	18	35
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	738	655	83	294	373	71	125	564	48	532	204	2	34	4	17
Plant Farming	399	348	51	194	179	26	51	322	26	247	151	1	14	1	7
Animal Farming	41	31	10	6	28	7	14	21	6	39	1	1	2	0	3
Miscellaneous Farming	252	235	17	89	137	26	49	189	13	208	44	0	13	2	6
Fishery and Kindred	5	5	0	1	2	2	3	2	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry	36	33	3	3	25	8	8	25	3	31	5	0	5	0	1
PROCESSING	1032	610	422	136	733	163	94	838	98	666	365	1	83	9	22
Metal	66	61	5	2	51	13	6	53	7	50	16	0	9	0	1
Refining and Foundry	33	30	3	0	21	12	3	26	4	22	11	0	7	0	1
Food and Kindred	237	83	154	20	173	44	33	180	23	85	152	0	11	8	6
Paper and Kindred	53	30	23	1	47	5	1	45	7	21	32	0	11	0	0
Petroleum and Kindred	5	3	2	0	5	0	0	3	2	3	2	0	1	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	238	107	131	12	178	48	15	188	34	175	62	1	20	1	10
Wood and Wood Products	14	10	4	1	12	1	1	12	1	13	1	0	0	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	274	236	38	93	167	14	21	238	15	213	61	0	15	0	3
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	62	17	45	4	45	13	11	50	1	45	17	0	1	0	0
Processing, N.E.C.	50	33	17	3	34	13	3	43	4	39	11	0	8	0	1
MACHINE TRADES	5381	3421	1960	691	3927	763	433	4419	524	3777	1588	16	634	83	93
Metal Machining	1324	779	545	245	909	170	103	1067	153	858	461	5	138	62	29
Metalworking, N.E.C.	1523	951	572	157	1149	217	93	1250	179	991	527	5	146	10	14
Machine Repair	868	842	26	84	648	136	73	713	81	770	95	3	247	1	27
Paperworking	34	14	20	3	29	2	0	32	2	24	10	0	1	0	0
Printing	237	99	138	43	163	31	17	197	22	213	24	0	11	0	5
Wood Machining	741	489	252	124	539	78	73	615	52	400	339	2	55	7	9
Machining-Stone, Clay, and Kindred	7	5	2	1	6	0	0	6	1	4	3	0	2	0	0
Textile	131	73	58	4	114	13	11	116	4	69	61	1	9	1	1
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	516	169	347	30	370	116	63	423	30	448	68	0	25	2	8
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	7793	1771	6022	1074	5401	1317	748	6551	489	5846	1921	26	267	81	100
Metal Products, N.E.C.	2683	900	1783	735	1706	242	159	2293	230	1678	999	6	117	36	34
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	24	10	14	1	21	2	4	17	3	19	4	1	3	1	1
Electrical Equipment	492	154	338	19	332	141	30	409	52	392	100	0	46	1	10
Products from Assorted Materials	112	37	75	5	82	25	7	96	8	86	26	0	8	2	3
Painting and Kindred	110	85	25	10	85	15	13	95	2	91	19	0	19	0	0
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	145	65	80	8	119	18	11	127	7	118	26	1	8	0	2
Wood Products	110	85	25	20	77	12	13	91	6	82	27	1	7	1	3

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	20	9	11	0	17	3	2	16	2	17	2	1	3	1	1
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	4082	421	3661	274	2951	857	507	3394	179	3351	715	16	55	39	46
Benchwork, N.E.C.	15	5	10	2	11	2	2	13	0	12	3	0	1	0	0
STRUCTURAL WORK	4219	4016	203	557	3093	569	394	3415	403	3398	803	18	860	9	85
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	386	357	29	52	288	46	32	314	39	327	58	1	62	1	7
Welders and Kindred	575	533	42	52	441	82	37	490	48	466	105	4	118	0	13
Electrical	447	424	23	27	342	78	12	338	95	404	38	5	168	1	9
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	175	164	11	9	135	31	20	145	10	118	57	0	32	1	5
Excavating and Kindred	218	212	6	11	167	40	32	169	17	191	27	0	51	0	2
Construction	2058	1986	72	318	1503	237	223	1681	153	1624	428	6	357	6	42
Structural, N.E.C.	360	340	20	88	217	55	38	278	41	268	90	2	72	0	7
MISCELLANEOUS	5704	4262	1442	1586	3511	607	554	4690	456	3429	2260	15	627	94	139
Motor Freight Transportation	1267	1176	91	94	927	246	141	1050	75	1034	229	4	313	7	36
Packaging and Material Handling	4311	2986	1325	1471	2494	346	404	3548	356	2291	2009	11	294	85	101
Other Miscellaneous	126	100	26	21	90	15	9	92	25	104	22	0	20	2	2
Extraction of Minerals	11	11	0	4	7	0	2	8	1	11	0	0	1	0	0
Production and Distribution of Utilities	43	42	1	10	28	5	4	35	4	31	12	0	12	0	0
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	9	9	0	1	7	1	0	5	4	8	1	0	2	1	1
Graphic Arts Work	63	38	25	6	48	9	3	44	16	54	9	0	5	1	1
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	1722	870	851	1213	443	65	152	1431	136	733	986	3	39	30	26

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	25,003
55+ years old	31,356
White	39,467
Black	16,045
Hispanic	718

Youth	Number
14-15 years old	2,755
16-21 years old	10,173
White*	5,160
Black*	4,787
Hispanic*	190

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Benton	1,580	1,290	410	370	290	230	660	20	90	170	30
Carroll	2,770	2,280	820	740	550	460	1,050	30	170	260	60
Chester	1,110	910	330	300	200	170	400	30	60	120	20
Crockett	1,220	1,010	350	320	210	170	510	10	60	120	30
Decatur	1,220	990	330	290	230	180	500	10	80	130	20
Gibson	4,920	3,900	1,410	1,280	960	810	1,710	100	410	530	80
Hardeman	1,850	1,510	500	450	340	270	780	10	150	160	30
Hardin	2,260	1,830	570	510	440	360	930	20	130	240	60
Haywood	1,500	1,260	450	420	240	190	620	40	80	120	30
Henderson	1,860	1,480	520	470	370	310	680	20	160	190	30
Henry	3,320	2,650	800	710	640	520	1,380	30	280	330	60
McNairy	2,290	1,890	650	580	500	420	870	30	110	260	40

Table 6 (continued)
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Madison	8,180	6,660	2,410	2,200	1,450	1,170	3,220	60	600	770	150
Weakley	2,890	2,320	800	730	530	430	1,110	40	240	290	40
SDA Total	36,970	29,980	10,350	9,370	6,950	5,690	14,420	450	2,620	3,690	680

Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

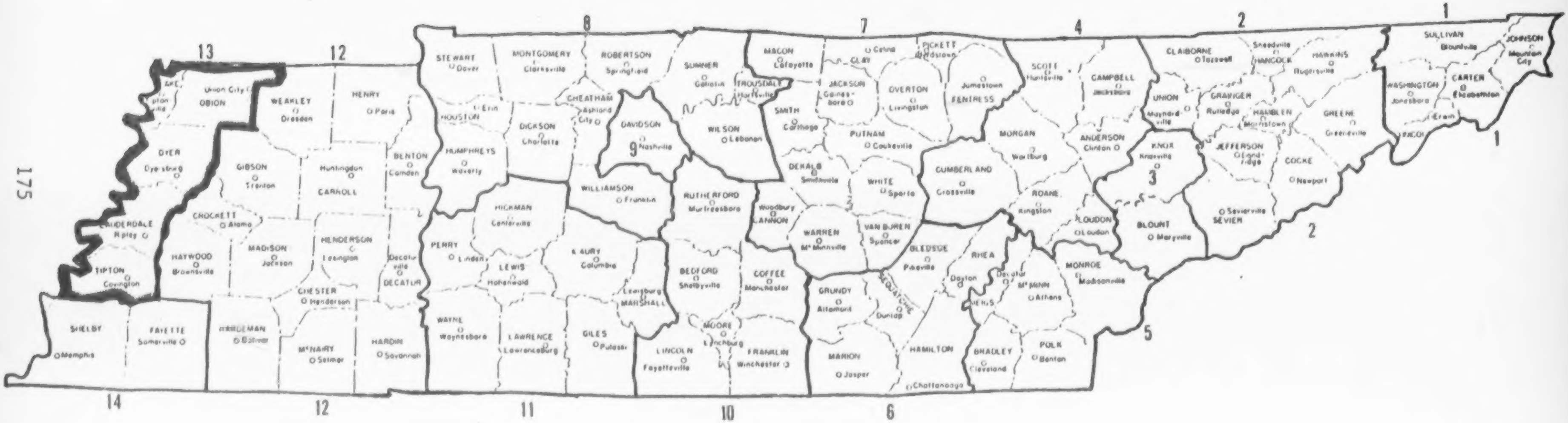
Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Benton	2,690	30,201,270	11,227
	Carroll	8,648	90,925,571	10,514
	Chester	2,320	27,358,085	11,792
	Crockett	2,222	25,461,063	11,459
	Decatur	3,502	37,038,696	10,576
	Gibson	15,577	219,537,971	14,094
	Hardeman	5,691	69,272,098	12,172
	Hardin	4,908	62,557,038	12,746
	Haywood	3,945	47,722,539	12,097
	Henderson	5,073	59,244,885	11,678
	Henry	10,148	145,447,611	14,333
	Madison	31,117	460,488,807	14,799
	McNairy	5,634	66,751,771	11,848
	Weakley	7,634	90,640,679	11,873
	SDA Total	109,109	1,432,648,084	13,130
Services	Benton	307	2,719,432	8,858
	Carroll	1,012	9,244,782	9,135
	Chester	302	3,725,561	12,336
	Crockett	179	1,667,675	9,317
	Decatur	413	3,147,891	7,622
	Gibson	1,468	15,204,322	10,357
	Hardeman	693	6,762,869	9,759
	Hardin	295	2,939,061	9,963

Table 7 (Continued)

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 12

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Services	Haywood	486	4,875,005	10,031
	Henderson	363	4,016,517	11,065
	Henry	575	7,683,956	13,363
	Madison	6,068	82,615,251	13,615
	McNairy	416	5,477,466	13,167
	Weakley	671	7,514,176	11,198
	SDA Total	13,248	157,593,964	11,896

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.


13
12
8
7
4
2
1
LAKE
Tiptonville
OBION
Union City
WEAKLEY
Dresden
HENRY
Paris
STEWART
Dover
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
ROBERTSON
Springfield
SUMNER
Gallatin
MACON
Lafayette
CLAY
Celina
PICKETT
Byrdstown
SCOTT
Huntsville
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
HANCOCK
Sneedville
HAWKINS
Rogersville
SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
DYER
Dyersburg
GIBSON
Trenton
CARROLL
Huntingdon
BENTON
Camden
HOUSTON
Erin
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
DICKSON
Charlotte
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
DAVIDSON
Nashville
9
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
WILSON
Lebanon
SMITH
Carthage
JACKSON
Gainesboro
OVERTON
Livingston
FENTRESS
Jamestown
PUTNAM
Cookeville
MORGAN
Wartburg
ANDERSON
Clinton
UNION
Maynardville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
HAMBLEN
Morristown
GREENE
Greeneville
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
UNICOI
Erwin
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
CROCKETT
Alamo
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
MADISON
Jackson
HENDERSON
Lexington
DECATUR
Decaturville
TIPTON
Covington
CHESTER
Henderson
PERRY
Linden
HICKMAN
Centerville
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
CANNON
Woodbury
DEKALB
Smithville
WHITE
Sparta
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
ROANE
Kingston
KNOX
Knoxville
3
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
COCKE
Newport
SEVIER
Sevierville
BLOUNT
Maryville
LOUDON
Loudon
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
RHEA
Dayton
MEIGS
Decatur
McMINN
Athens
MONROE
Madisonville
MARSHALL
Lewisburg
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
COFFEE
Manchester
GRUNDY
Altamont
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
MOORE
Lynchburg
FRANKLIN
Winchester
MARION
Jasper
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
BRADLEY
Cleveland
POLK
Benton
2
5
14
12
11
10
6

SDA 13

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

Service Delivery Area 13 encompasses almost 2,200 square miles and is composed of five counties: Dyer, Lake, Lauderdale, Obion, and Tipton. Service Delivery Area 13 is bound on the west by the Mississippi River; on the north by the Kentucky state line; on the east by Weakley, Gibson, Crockett, and Haywood counties; and on the south by Fayette and Shelby counties. All counties in the area except Obion were designated labor surplus areas by the Department of Labor in October 1984.

The land in the area is gently rolling and is rich in delta soil. Large quantities of soybeans, wheat, corn, and cotton are produced. Livestock is also a source of income.

Employment in the area is provided by many industries: apparel, fabricated metals, food, furniture, rubber, and transportation equipment. Nonmanufacturing employment is centered in wholesale and retail trade, government, and services. Recreational facilities are provided in part by Reelfoot Lake in Lake county.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 13 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment increased from 38,060 in 1984 to 38,780 in 1985 or 1.9 percent. Manufacturing employment declined by 2.1 percent from 17,820 to 17,440. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were all other durable, nonelectrical machinery, and rubber and miscellaneous. The largest decreases were in apparel, fabricated metal products, and all other nondurable. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 20,240 to 21,340 or 5.4 percent. The trade industry had the largest net employment increase, while a decrease occurred in the finance, insurance, at real estate industry.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 13 is projected to be 139,268 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 79.9 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 19.7 percent. Approximately 48.7 percent of the total population will be male, 51.3 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 13,382 or 9.6 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 13.6 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 68,130 in 1986. Over 84 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 14.9 percent. The labor force will consist of 39,150 males or 57.5 percent of the total and 28,980 females or 42.5 percent. Blacks in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 100.0 percent. Males will have lower unemployment rates than females for all age groups except for those 55 and over.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 18,419 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 73.3 percent of the total, while males made up 46.4 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the

greatest portion of the total unemployed at 19.0 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 2.3 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 19,489 with 55.0 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 64.4 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 3,817 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 45.9 percent of these persons being white and 53.0 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 13 as of March 31, 1985, was 12,780. Vietnam era veterans totaled 3,820 or 29.9 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 13 in 1984 was 36,757 with an average yearly wage of $15,194. The average covered employment in the service industry was 4,187 with an annual average yearly wage of $11,412.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	30,378	22,463	7,766	149	243
14-15	4,447	3,377	1,050	20	57
16-21	13,382	10,305	3,018	59	116
22-54	60,099	49,552	10,342	204	428
55-64	12,055	10,116	1,904	35	108
65+	18,907	15,499	3,342	66	137
All Ages	139,268	111,313	27,422	533	1,089
Male					
0-13	15,561	11,502	3,987	72	119
14-15	2,273	1,727	536	10	33
16-21	6,778	5,235	1,515	28	56
22-54	30,130	24,949	5,083	98	202
55-64	5,613	4,751	848	14	46
65+	7,453	6,070	1,357	26	58
All Ages	67,808	54,235	13,325	248	514
Female					
0-13	14,817	10,961	3,779	77	124
14-15	2,174	1,650	514	10	24
16-21	6,604	5,070	1,503	31	60
22-54	29,969	24,603	5,260	106	226
55-64	6,442	5,365	1,056	21	62
65+	11,454	9,429	1,985	40	79
All Ages	71,460	57,078	14,097	285	575

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	68,130	62,028	6,102	9.0%
16-21	8,572	7,158	1,414	16.5%
22-54	49,016	44,896	4,120	8.4%
55-64	7,805	7,407	398	5.1%
65+	2,737	2,567	170	6.2%
Total Males				
16+	39,150	35,693	3,457	8.8%
16-21	4,868	4,086	782	16.1%
22-54	27,982	25,732	2,250	8.0%
55-64	4,586	4,285	301	6.6%
65+	1,714	1,590	124	7.2%
Total Females				
16+	28,980	26,335	2,645	9.1%
16-21	3,704	3,072	632	17.1%
22-54	21,034	19,164	1,870	8.9%
55-64	3,219	3,122	97	3.0%
65+	1,023	977	46	4.5%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	57,244	52,875	4,369	7.6%
16-21	7,138	5,990	1,148	16.1%
22-54	41,472	38,646	2,826	6.8%
55-64	6,519	6,257	262	4.0%
65+	2,115	1,982	133	6.3%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	10,149	8,509	1,640	16.2%
16-21	1,366	1,112	254	18.6%
22-54	7,041	5,809	1,232	17.5%
55-64	1,171	1,053	118	10.1%
65+	571	535	36	6.3%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	221	175	46	20.8%
16-21	12	0	12	100.0%
22-54	157	124	33	21.0%
55-64	28	28	0	0.0%
65+	24	23	1	4.2%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	516	469	47	9.1%
16-21	56	56	0	0.0%
22-54	346	317	29	8.4%
55-64	87	69	18	20.7%
65+	27	27	0	0.0%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	38,060	38,780	+ 720	+ 1.9
Manufacturing	17,820	17,440	- 380	- 2.1
Durable Goods	5,320	5,450	+ 130	+ 2.4
Lumber	380	380	0	0.0
Furniture	1/	1/		
Stone, Clay, and Glass	1/	1/		
Primary Metal Industries	1/	1/		
Fabricated Metal Products	1,690	1,580	- 110	- 6.5
Machinery, Non-electrical	450	540	+ 90	+20.0
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	870	850	- 20	- 2.3
Transportation Equipment	810	840	+ 30	+ 3.7
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	0	0	0	0.0
All Other Durable	1,120	1,260	+ 140	+12.5
Nondurable Goods	12,500	11,990	- 510	- 4.1
Food and Kindred Products	1,220	1,210	- 10	- 0.8
Tobacco	0	0	0	0.0
Textile Mill Products	2/	2/		
Apparel	2,800	2,330	- 470	-16.8
Paper and Allied Products	2/	2/		
Printing and Publishing	370	350	- 20	- 5.4
Chemicals and Allied Products	100	110	+ 10	+10.0
Petroleum and Refining	2/	2/		
Rubber and Miscellaneous	6,460	6,550	+ 90	+ 1.4
Leather and Miscellaneous	2/	2/		
All Other Nondurable	1,550	1,440	- 110	- 7.1
Nonmanufacturing	20,240	21,340	+1,100	+ 5.4
Contract Construction	1,490	1,590	+ 100	+ 6.7
Transportation and Public Utilities	830	920	+ 90	+10.8
Trade	6,600	6,970	+ 370	+ 5.6
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	1,180	1,150	- 30	- 2.5
Services	3,960	4,300	+ 340	+ 8.6
Government	5,930	6,140	+ 210	+ 3.5
All Other Nonmanufacturing	250	270	+ 20	+ 8.0

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/ Included in All Other Durable to avoid disclosure.
2/ Included in All Other Nondurable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX Male	SEX Female	AGE <22	AGE 22-45	AGE >45	EDUCATION 00-08	EDUCATION 09-12	EDUCATION 13-16	RACE White	RACE Black	RACE Other	VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
TOTAL	18419	8539	9880	3913	12384	2122	1812	14150	2410	13498	4858	63	1342	293	386
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	689	361	328	21	552	116	13	302	343	594	91	4	107	4	17
Professional and Technical	389	164	225	9	320	60	4	146	215	319	67	3	56	2	10
Architecture and Engineering	61	52	9	2	53	6	0	30	30	53	8	0	20	0	4
Math and Physical Science	4	3	1	0	4	0	0	3	1	4	0	0	0	0	0
Life Science	12	6	6	0	11	1	0	1	9	9	1	2	2	0	0
Social Science	3	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	3	3	0	0	1	0	0
Medicine and Kindred	101	11	90	4	83	14	2	50	47	78	22	1	2	1	2
Education	73	25	48	0	52	21	0	10	49	50	23	0	11	1	3
Museum and Archival Services	3	1	2	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	3	0	1	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1
Writing	3	2	1	0	3	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	1	0	0
Art	16	5	11	2	11	3	1	12	2	15	1	0	0	0	0
Entertainment and Recreation	16	12	4	1	15	0	0	6	10	13	3	0	3	0	0
Administrative Specializations	95	44	51	0	83	12	0	31	61	90	5	0	15	0	0
Managerial	258	173	85	10	201	47	4	136	113	239	18	1	44	2	5
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	42	24	18	2	31	9	5	20	15	36	6	0	7	0	2
CLERICAL AND SALES	3505	621	2884	772	2399	334	71	2558	868	2972	523	10	114	52	56
Clerical	2633	328	2305	530	1868	235	37	1914	675	2232	392	9	69	34	42
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	818	45	773	176	579	63	1	571	245	692	123	3	18	9	4
Computing and Account Recording	1313	64	1249	275	928	110	26	982	302	1141	168	4	13	24	28
Material and Production Recording	175	127	48	26	121	28	7	135	31	140	35	0	31	0	4
Information and Message Distribution	254	50	204	47	181	26	2	178	73	213	40	1	5	1	4
Miscellaneous Clerical	73	42	31	6	59	8	1	48	24	46	26	1	2	0	2
Sales	872	293	579	242	531	99	34	644	193	740	131	1	45	18	14
Salesperson, Services	42	19	23	2	32	8	1	20	21	40	2	0	7	1	0
Salesperson, Commodities	485	104	381	120	305	60	15	349	120	412	72	1	26	14	4
Merchandising, Except Sales	345	170	175	120	194	31	18	275	52	288	57	0	12	3	10
SERVICE	2495	668	1827	566	1561	368	344	1929	222	1603	884	8	121	68	61
Domestic	186	21	165	34	98	54	55	121	10	119	67	0	1	4	3
Other Service	2309	647	1662	532	1463	314	289	1808	212	1484	817	8	120	64	58
Food Preparation and Service	1036	221	815	294	642	100	107	849	80	739	294	3	33	34	23
Lodging and Kindred	105	14	91	9	74	22	26	76	3	54	50	1	7	6	6
Barbering and Kindred	24	3	21	4	19	1	1	19	4	20	4	0	0	0	2
Amusement and Kindred	7	6	1	1	5	1	0	5	2	5	2	0	8	0	0
Miscellaneous Personal Service	508	45	463	51	370	87	64	383	61	322	183	3	12	12	8

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX Male	SEX Female	AGE <22	AGE 22-45	AGE >45	EDUCATION 00-08	EDUCATION 09-12	EDUCATION 13-16	RACE White	RACE Black	RACE Other	VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
Apparel and Furnishings	102	23	79	8	66	28	19	79	4	55	47	0	0	2	4
Protective Service	160	132	28	15	115	30	9	105	46	124	36	0	48	0	4
Building and Kindred	367	203	164	150	172	45	63	292	12	165	201	1	20	10	11
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	423	389	34	102	256	65	138	258	25	328	95	0	25	3	22
Plant Farming	145	126	19	47	80	18	24	109	12	101	44	0	5	2	13
Animal Farming	20	16	4	1	14	5	8	9	3	17	3	0	1	0	1
Miscellaneous Farming	238	228	10	50	150	38	100	127	10	194	44	0	16	1	6
Fishery and Kindred	5	5	0	1	1	3	1	4	0	5	0	0	2	0	1
Forestry	14	13	1	3	10	1	4	9	0	11	3	0	1	0	1
PROCESSING	766	346	420	91	571	104	84	617	65	539	219	8	34	6	11
Metal	78	59	19	11	59	8	4	70	4	40	38	0	4	0	1
Refining and Foundry	38	33	5	3	32	3	6	31	1	22	15	1	2	0	1
Food and Kindred	99	61	38	14	78	7	13	78	8	72	27	0	7	2	2
Paper and Kindred	2	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
Petroleum and Kindred	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	3	0	0	1	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	476	144	332	55	351	70	50	380	46	355	114	7	17	4	3
Wood and Wood Products	4	3	1	0	3	1	0	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	35	28	7	5	26	4	6	27	2	20	15	0	2	0	4
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	24	8	16	1	15	8	4	18	2	18	6	0	0	0	0
Processing, N.E.C.	7	5	2	2	3	2	1	4	2	6	1	0	0	0	0
MACHINE TRADES	3487	1922	1565	686	2421	380	316	2843	326	2532	944	11	338	57	52
Metal Machining	2596	1281	1315	606	1747	243	224	2116	256	1816	774	6	200	44	28
Metalworking, N.E.C.	245	129	116	18	198	29	24	208	13	164	81	0	11	9	3
Machine Repair	390	381	9	39	281	70	45	303	41	352	35	3	109	2	14
Paperworking	21	14	7	0	18	3	1	19	1	13	7	1	3	0	0
Printing	28	16	12	4	20	4	3	19	5	26	2	0	3	0	0
Wood Machining	49	43	6	8	36	5	5	43	1	31	18	0	7	0	1
Machining-Stone, Clay, and Kindred	2	1	1	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Textile	39	12	27	2	26	11	4	31	4	31	7	1	1	0	2
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	117	45	72	9	93	15	9	103	5	97	20	0	4	2	4
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	1982	493	1489	235	1455	292	218	1625	137	1567	411	4	96	[illegible]	43
Metal Products, N.E.C.	480	226	254	111	330	39	23	410	47	373	106	1	51	3	14
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	13	6	7	0	11	2	1	8	4	10	2	1	2	0	0
Electrical Equipment	162	30	132	22	123	17	12	140	10	114	47	1	10	3	2
Products from Assorted Materials	44	15	29	16	21	7	7	36	1	37	7	0	0	0	2
Painting and Kindred	41	30	11	6	31	4	5	34	2	33	8	0	3	0	2
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	132	109	23	2	104	26	5	93	33	115	17	0	19	1	5
Wood Products	22	15	7	4	15	3	2	20	0	17	5	0	0	0	1

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WEL-FARE	HANDI-CAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	5	2	3	1	4	0	0	5	0	2	3	0	0	0	1
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	1079	60	1019	71	814	194	163	875	40	863	215	1	11	11	16
Benchwork, N.E.C.	4	0	4	2	2	0	0	4	0	3	1	0	0	2	0
STRUCTURAL WORK	1603	1513	90	211	1195	197	213	1249	140	1272	326	5	277	9	31
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	108	102	6	16	79	13	12	90	6	90	17	1	23	0	1
Welders and Kindred	264	241	23	22	209	33	24	215	25	209	52	3	53	0	4
Electrical	124	117	7	8	97	19	7	86	30	110	14	0	52	0	4
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	56	50	6	4	42	10	14	39	3	44	12	0	5	0	2
Excavating and Kindred	130	127	3	7	82	41	37	81	12	108	22	0	19	0	3
Construction	794	753	41	133	599	62	105	640	49	606	187	1	106	9	16
Structural, N.E.C.	127	123	4	21	87	19	14	98	15	105	22	0	19	0	1
MISCELLANEOUS	2481	1761	720	568	1682	231	273	1992	215	1753	717	11	216	18	54
Motor Freight Transportation	519	484	35	37	397	85	84	411	24	414	104	1	102	1	13
Packaging and Material Handling	1864	1199	665	487	1236	141	181	1498	184	1280	574	10	107	17	40
Other Miscellaneous	98	78	20	44	49	5	8	83	7	59	39	0	7	0	1
Extraction of Minerals	4	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	1	0	0
Production and Distribution of Utilities	60	54	6	39	20	1	8	51	1	26	34	0	2	0	1
Graphic Arts Work	34	20	14	5	25	4	0	28	6	29	5	0	4	0	0
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	988	465	523	661	292	35	142	777	69	338	648	2	14	56	39

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	8,762
55+ years old	10,727
White	12,556
Black	6,561
Hispanic	259

Youth	Number
14-15 years old	1,022
16-21 years old	3,817
White*	1,751
Black*	2,023
Hispanic*	28

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Dyer	3,510	2,840	1,090	1,000	590	480	1,350	10	260	340	70
Lake	640	510	160	150	140	120	250	*	40	70	20
Lauderdale	1,900	1,540	550	500	330	270	760	10	140	180	40
Obion	3,600	2,880	1,070	970	650	540	1,340	20	250	400	90
Tipton	3,130	2,460	950	860	620	520	1,060	20	220	410	50
SDA Total	12,780	10,230	3,820	3,480	2,330	1,930	4,760	60	910	1,400	270

*Less than five.

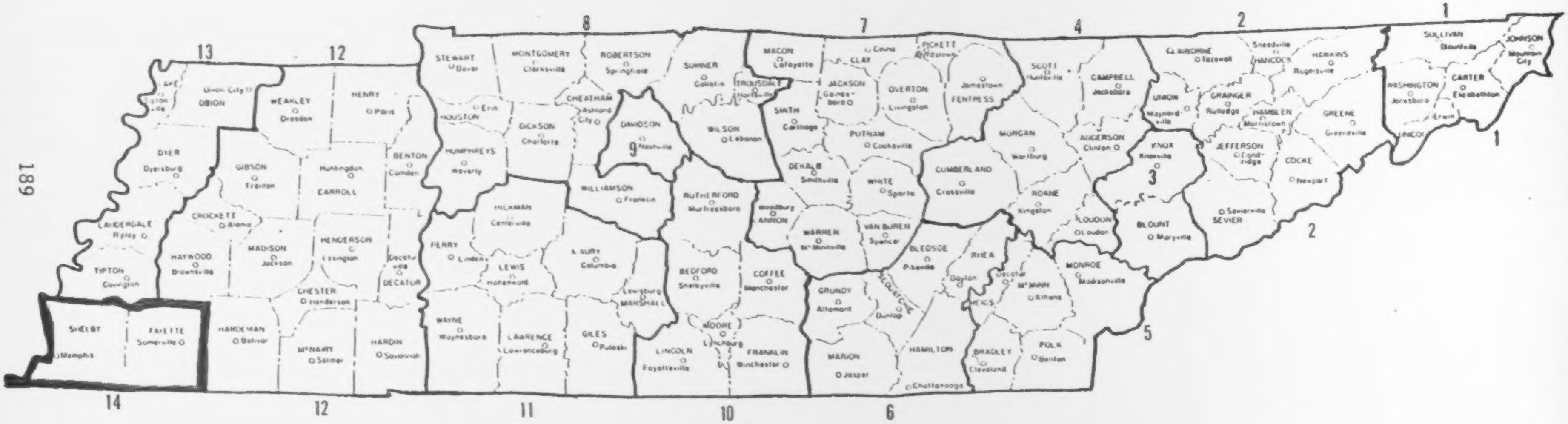
Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 13

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Dyer	10,494	161,032,238	15,345
	Lake	1,100	9,496,017	8,633
	Lauderdale	7,208	90,981,601	12,622
	Obion	12,726	231,479,091	18,189
	Tipton	5,229	65,505,080	12,527
	SDA Total	36,757	558,494,027	15,194
Services	Dyer	1,325	16,122,246	12,168
	Lake	137	993,627	7,253
	Lauderdale	486	4,745,823	9,765
	Obion	1,337	16,514,732	12,352
	Tipton	902	9,406,095	10,428
	SDA Total	4,187	47,782,523	11,412

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.


1
2
4
7
8
12
13
3
5
9
14
12
11
10
6
SHELBY
Memphis
FAYETTE
Somerville
TIPTON
Covington
LAUDERDALE
Ripley
DYER
Dyersburg
OBION
Union City
WEAKLEY
Dresden
HENRY
Paris
GIBSON
Trenton
CARROLL
Huntingdon
BENTON
Camden
CROCKETT
Alamo
HAYWOOD
Brownsville
MADISON
Jackson
HENDERSON
Lexington
DECATUR
Decaturville
CHESTER
Henderson
HARDEMAN
Bolivar
McNAIRY
Selmer
HARDIN
Savannah
STEWART
Dover
MONTGOMERY
Clarksville
ROBERTSON
Springfield
HOUSTON
Erin
CHEATHAM
Ashland City
DICKSON
Charlotte
HUMPHREYS
Waverly
DAVIDSON
Nashville
WILLIAMSON
Franklin
HICKMAN
Centerville
PERRY
Linden
LEWIS
Hohenwald
MAURY
Columbia
WAYNE
Waynesboro
LAWRENCE
Lawrenceburg
GILES
Pulaski
MARSHALL
Lewisburg
SUMNER
Gallatin
TROUSDALE
Hartsville
WILSON
Lebanon
RUTHERFORD
Murfreesboro
BEDFORD
Shelbyville
MOORE
Lynchburg
LINCOLN
Fayetteville
FRANKLIN
Winchester
COFFEE
Manchester
CANNON
Woodbury
MACON
Lafayette
CLAY
Celina
JACKSON
Gainesboro
SMITH
Carthage
DEKALB
Smithville
PUTNAM
Cookeville
OVERTON
Livingston
PICKETT
Byrdstown
FENTRESS
Jamestown
WHITE
Sparta
WARREN
McMinnville
VAN BUREN
Spencer
GRUNDY
Altamont
MARION
Jasper
SEQUATCHIE
Dunlap
BLEDSOE
Pikeville
HAMILTON
Chattanooga
CUMBERLAND
Crossville
SCOTT
Huntsville
CAMPBELL
Jacksboro
MORGAN
Wartburg
ANDERSON
Clinton
ROANE
Kingston
RHEA
Dayton
MEIGS
Decatur
McMINN
Athens
BRADLEY
Cleveland
POLK
Benton
MONROE
Madisonville
LOUDON
Loudon
BLOUNT
Maryville
KNOX
Knoxville
UNION
Maynardville
CLAIBORNE
Tazewell
HANCOCK
Sneedville
GRAINGER
Rutledge
HAMBLEN
Morristown
JEFFERSON
Dandridge
HAWKINS
Rogersville
GREENE
Greeneville
COCKE
Newport
SEVIER
Sevierville
SULLIVAN
Blountville
JOHNSON
Mountain City
WASHINGTON
Jonesboro
CARTER
Elizabethton
UNICOI
Erwin

SDA 14

DESCRIPTION OF THE AREA
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

Service Delivery Area 14, which encompasses 1,477 square miles, consists of Shelby and Fayette counties located in southwest Tennessee. The service delivery area is bordered on the north by Tipton and Haywood counties, on the east by Hardeman County, on the south by the state of Mississippi, and on the west by the Mississippi River, which separates the area from the state of Arkansas. Shelby County is an urban center; Fayette County is basically rural in character.

In 1980 the population of the service delivery area was 802,400; the population of Shelby County was 777,100 compared to 25,300 persons in Fayette County. Shelby County with 52.3 percent of the land area had 96.8 percent of the population. The service delivery area had 17.5 percent of Tennessee's total population. The largest city in the service delivery area is Memphis, which had a population of 846,200 in 1980; this was 80.5 percent of the service delivery area population.

The economy of the area is diversified, but part of the labor force is underused because of the lack of enough semi-skilled jobs in the manufacturing sector. The industries with the largest number of employees are trade, services, and government.

HIGHLIGHTS AND CONCLUSIONS
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

In 1985 Service Delivery Area 14 saw positive economic signs. Total nonagricultural employment rose from 361,980 in 1984 to 371,400 in 1985 or 2.6 percent. Manufacturing employment declined by 2.5 percent from 51,820 to 50,550. The manufacturing industries with the largest increases were printing and publishing, fabricated metal products, and paper and allied products. The largest decreases were in all other durable, nonelectrical machinery, and furniture. Nonmanufacturing employment increased from 310,160 to 320,850 or 3.4 percent. The trade industry had the largest net employment increase, while a decrease occurred in the all other nonmanufacturing industries.

Total population for Service Delivery Area 14 is projected to be 853,284 persons in 1986. Whites will make up 54.2 percent of the population, while blacks will make up 44.9 percent. Approximately 48.5 percent of the total population will be male, 51.5 percent female. Persons 16 to 21 years old will number 85,584 or 10.0 percent of the population, while persons 65 and over will make up 9.8 percent.

Total labor force is expected to be 408,878 in 1986. Over 63 percent of the labor force will be white, while blacks will make up 34.8 percent. The labor force will consist of 223,998 males or 54.8 percent of the total and 184,880 females or 45.2 percent. Blacks in the 16 to 21 year old range are expected to have the highest unemployment rate at 28.8 percent. Males will have lower unemployment rates than females for all age groups.

Persons drawing unemployment benefits totaled 73,642 for the period July 1, 1985, through December 31, 1985. Whites made up 31.1 percent of the total, while males made up 47.7 percent. Clerical and sales occupations had the

greatest portion of the total unemployed at 20.5 percent, while farming, fishery, and forestry reported the fewest claims at 0.7 percent.

The number of adults aged 22 and older who will be below the poverty level in 1986 is estimated at 106,767 with 37.1 percent of these people being age 55 or older. Whites will make up 27.1 percent of the adults below the poverty level. It is estimated that 28,750 youth 16 to 21 years of age will be below the poverty level with 16.7 percent of these persons being white and 80.5 percent being black.

The veteran population in Service Delivery Area 14 as of March 31, 1985, was 89,560. Vietnam era veterans totaled 29,450 or 32.9 percent of all veterans.

The average employment of all establishments that were covered by the Tennessee Unemployment Insurance Law for Service Delivery Area 14 in 1984 was 322,572 with an average yearly wage of $17,471. The average covered employment in the service industry was 75,443 with an annual average yearly wage of $15,737.

Table 1

1986 POPULATION ESTIMATES
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

Sex/Age	Total	White	Black	Other	Hispanic
Both Sexes					
0-13	191,548	82,210	107,080	2,258	2,081
14-15	27,204	12,402	14,498	305	402
16-21	85,584	40,974	43,692	919	1,583
22-54	396,749	227,838	165,437	3,474	3,162
55-64	68,846	45,064	23,298	484	388
65+	83,352	53,794	28,974	584	505
All Ages	853,284	462,281	382,979	8,024	8,121
Male					
0-13	97,828	42,258	54,303	1,268	958
14-15	14,027	6,530	7,326	171	203
16-21	43,801	21,550	21,743	508	978
22-54	195,042	115,070	78,140	1,833	1,442
55-64	31,655	21,125	10,289	241	175
65+	31,389	19,768	11,362	259	233
All Ages	413,742	226,300	183,163	4,279	3,989
Female					
0-13	93,720	39,952	52,778	990	1,123
14-15	13,178	5,872	7,171	134	199
16-21	41,783	19,424	21,948	411	605
22-54	201,707	112,768	87,298	1,641	1,720
55-64	37,191	23,939	13,009	243	213
65+	51,963	34,026	17,612	325	272
All Ages	439,542	235,981	199,816	3,745	4,132

Source: Tennessee Department of Health and Environment, Center for Health Statistics.

Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Note: Total is sum of White, Black, and Other. White, Black, and Other include Hispanics.

Table 2

1986 CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE SUMMARY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

	LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE
Total All Races				
16+	408,878	383,189	25,689	6.3%
16-21	49,016	41,394	7,622	15.6%
22-54	304,587	288,234	16,353	5.4%
55-64	43,432	42,263	1,169	2.7%
65+	11,843	11,298	545	4.6%
Total Males				
16+	223,998	210,921	13,077	5.8%
16-21	26,697	22,675	4,022	15.1%
22-54	164,779	156,665	8,114	4.9%
55-64	25,558	24,905	653	2.6%
65+	6,964	6,676	288	4.1%
Total Females				
16+	184,880	172,268	12,612	6.8%
16-21	22,319	18,719	3,600	16.1%
22-54	139,808	131,569	8,239	5.9%
55-64	17,874	17,358	516	2.9%
65+	4,879	4,622	257	5.3%
White, Non-Hispanic				
16+	261,041	252,224	8,817	3.4%
16-21	30,603	28,192	2,411	7.9%
22-54	191,331	185,960	5,371	2.8%
55-64	30,653	29,930	723	2.4%
65+	8,454	8,142	312	3.7%
Black, Non-Hispanic				
16+	142,151	125,681	16,470	11.6%
16-21	17,679	12,584	5,095	28.8%
22-54	108,740	98,022	10,718	9.9%
55-64	12,441	12,011	430	3.5%
65+	3,291	3,064	227	6.9%
Other, Non-Hispanic				
16+	2,682	2,583	99	3.7%
16-21	343	301	42	12.2%
22-54	2,210	2,158	52	2.4%
55-64	117	112	5	4.3%
65+	12	12	0	0.0%
Hispanic, All Races				
16+	3,004	2,701	303	10.1%
16-21	391	317	74	18.9%
22-54	2,306	2,094	212	9.2%
55-64	221	210	11	5.0%
65+	86	80	6	7.0%

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Table 3

NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

	1984	1985	Net Change	Percent Change
TOTAL	361,980	371,400	+9,420	+ 2.6
Manufacturing	51,820	50,550	-1,270	- 2.5
Durable Goods	22,840	21,630	-1,210	- 5.3
Lumber	2,460	2,430	- 30	- 1.2
Furniture	2,340	2,010	- 330	-14.1
Stone, Clay, and Glass	1/	1/		
Primary Metal Industries	1/	1/		
Fabricated Metal Products	4,670	4,830	+ 160	+ 3.4
Machinery, Non-electrical	4,230	3,890	- 340	- 8.0
Electrical and Electronic Equipment	2,630	2,430	- 200	- 7.6
Transportation Equipment	1/	1/		
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments	1/	1/		
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	1/	1/		
All Other Durable	6,510	6,040	- 470	- 7.2
Nondurable Goods	28,980	28,920	- 60	- 0.2
Food and Kindred Products	7,970	7,960	- 10	- 0.1
Tobacco	2/	2/		
Textile Mill Products	2/	2/		
Apparel	2,110	2,040	- 70	- 3.3
Paper and Allied Products	5,370	5,400	+ 30	+ 0.6
Printing and Publishing	4,350	4,580	+ 230	+ 5.3
Chemicals and Allied Products	6,900	6,730	- 170	- 2.5
Petroleum and Refining	2/	2/		
Rubber and Miscellaneous	2/	2/		
Leather and Miscellaneous	2/	2/		
All Other Nondurable	2,280	2,210	- 70	- 3.1
Nonmanufacturing	310,160	320,850	+10,690	+ 3.4
Contract Construction	15,520	16,520	+1,000	+ 6.4
Transportation and Public Utilities	29,720	31,820	+2,100	+ 7.1
Trade	99,050	102,770	+3,720	+ 3.8
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	20,810	21,720	+ 910	+ 4.4
Services	83,160	84,400	+1,240	+ 1.5
Government	61,790	63,530	+1,740	+ 2.8
All Other Nonmanufacturing	110	90	- 20	-18.2

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

1/ Included in All Other Durable to avoid disclosure.
2/ Included in All Other Nondurable to avoid disclosure.

Table 4

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WELFARE	HANDICAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
TOTAL	73642	35135	38507	14698	51386	7550	3225	50335	19540	22891	50345	406	7328	1176	1223
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND MANAGERIAL	4756	2487	2269	104	3765	887	17	1412	2954	2877	1821	58	875	43	92
Professional and Technical	2934	1329	1605	79	2367	488	6	719	1920	1751	1135	48	476	32	55
Architecture and Engineering	493	399	94	26	397	70	1	81	384	335	142	16	132	1	13
Math and Physical Science	187	121	66	2	166	19	0	21	144	128	55	4	32	0	4
Life Science	121	55	66	1	103	17	0	9	67	57	63	1	18	0	5
Social Science	33	11	22	0	29	4	0	4	21	21	12	0	4	0	1
Medicine and Kindred	584	80	504	28	490	66	2	276	286	246	328	10	41	27	13
Education	343	87	256	4	265	74	2	47	229	139	199	5	35	2	4
Museum and Archival Services	11	2	9	0	10	1	0	5	3	5	5	1	2	0	0
Law and Jurisprudence	23	11	12	1	20	2	0	4	9	11	12	0	3	0	0
Writing	37	15	22	0	32	5	0	2	31	24	13	0	7	0	0
Art	106	49	57	4	79	23	0	44	58	77	29	0	16	0	4
Entertainment and Recreation	97	62	35	7	80	10	1	37	52	49	48	0	16	1	1
Administrative Specializations	898	437	461	6	696	196	0	183	636	659	228	11	170	1	10
Managarial	1551	1049	502	22	1159	370	9	634	845	1040	503	8	344	5	27
Miscellaneous Professional and Technical	271	109	162	3	239	29	2	59	189	86	183	2	55	6	10
CLERICAL AND SALES	15060	3402	11658	1389	12084	1585	119	9069	5804	6362	8641	57	1247	259	199
Clerical	12464	1968	10496	1146	10085	1231	96	7688	4643	4979	7438	47	884	234	155
Typing, Filing, and Related Work	4577	350	4227	407	3778	392	21	2592	1955	1689	2873	15	255	98	53
Computing and Account Recording	5445	638	4807	570	4344	531	51	3513	1862	2196	3229	20	263	112	67
Material and Production Recording	1160	807	353	58	969	132	14	773	369	414	741	5	293	10	23
Information and Message Distribution	888	81	807	101	671	115	6	596	285	508	376	4	39	9	8
Miscellaneous Clerical	394	92	302	10	323	61	4	214	172	172	219	3	34	5	4
Sales	2596	1434	1162	243	1999	354	23	1381	1161	1383	1203	10	363	25	44
Salesperson, Services	227	141	86	1	187	39	0	72	146	159	67	1	49	2	2
Salesperson, Commodities	1475	781	694	111	1138	226	6	677	771	828	641	6	215	12	24
Merchandising, Except Sales	894	512	382	131	674	89	17	632	244	396	495	3	99	11	18
SERVICE	11227	3316	7911	1752	8263	1212	878	8801	1536	1574	9584	69	871	348	155
Domestic	434	22	412	64	230	140	118	302	14	34	398	2	3	16	5
Other Service	10793	3294	7499	1688	8033	1072	760	8499	1522	1540	9186	67	868	332	150
Food Preparation and Service	5504	1514	3990	1158	3929	417	394	4458	648	867	4584	53	295	145	58
Lodging and Kindred	717	84	633	36	572	109	89	577	51	51	663	3	15	23	15
Barbering and Kindred	170	20	150	17	139	14	6	130	34	29	140	1	9	5	1
Amusement and Kindred	42	14	28	19	19	4	2	36	4	14	27	1	5	1	2
Miscellaneous Personal Service	1601	158	1443	91	1315	195	56	1170	371	229	1368	4	64	81	21

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE			VETS	WELFARE	HANDICAPPED
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other			
Apparel and Furnishings	254	47	207	8	202	44	17	209	28	34	218	2	15	8	6
Protective Service	747	558	189	34	654	59	16	507	222	188	558	1	325	10	11
Building and Kindred	1758	899	859	325	1203	230	180	1412	164	128	1628	2	140	59	36
FARMING, FISHERY, AND FORESTRY	515	394	121	122	336	57	66	395	51	118	395	2	51	3	13
Plant Farming	416	333	83	113	263	40	46	326	41	90	324	2	44	3	12
Animal Farming	47	25	22	5	39	3	8	34	5	12	35	0	5	0	1
Miscellaneous Farming	39	25	14	3	23	13	10	26	3	10	29	0	2	0	0
Fishery and Kindred	2	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Forestry	9	9	0	1	8	0	1	6	2	4	5	0	0	0	0
PROCESSING	796	583	213	34	615	147	66	564	164	213	578	5	146	5	6
Metal	53	46	7	2	42	9	4	43	6	7	46	0	9	0	0
Refining and Foundry	52	49	3	0	38	14	7	37	8	11	41	0	10	0	1
Food and Kindred	248	167	81	8	185	55	25	176	46	57	188	3	52	1	0
Paper and Kindred	13	8	5	0	10	3	0	10	3	4	9	0	4	0	1
Petroleum and Kindred	4	3	1	0	3	1	1	2	1	1	3	0	2	0	0
Chemicals, Plastics, and Kindred	203	146	57	3	171	29	5	122	75	84	117	2	43	1	2
Wood and Wood Products	23	14	9	1	15	7	3	19	1	2	21	0	3	0	0
Stone, Clay, and Kindred	121	98	23	17	87	17	14	94	13	23	98	0	10	3	0
Leather, Textiles, and Kindred	32	19	13	1	25	6	3	25	4	7	25	0	5	0	2
Processing, N.E.C.	47	33	14	2	39	6	4	36	7	17	30	0	8	0	0
MACHINE TRADES	3302	2439	863	116	2592	593	182	2571	543	1342	1940	20	718	20	54
Metal Machining	411	344	67	11	321	79	14	307	89	203	206	2	119	1	6
Metalworking, N.E.C.	943	545	398	24	758	161	63	767	113	258	679	6	128	7	15
Machine Repair	1178	1110	68	61	916	200	49	896	230	676	493	9	375	4	20
Paperworking	108	51	57	2	96	10	4	83	21	16	90	2	8	4	1
Printing	169	107	62	10	131	28	3	134	32	76	93	0	29	1	2
Wood Machining	235	165	70	6	165	64	35	176	24	45	190	0	24	1	4
Machining-Stone, Clay, and Kindred	8	7	1	0	8	0	0	7	1	4	4	0	3	0	0
Textile	70	17	53	2	58	10	3	61	6	11	59	0	7	1	1
Machine Trades, N.E.C.	180	93	87	0	139	41	11	140	27	53	126	1	25	1	5
BENCHWORK (Fabrication, Assembly, and Repair)	3818	1215	2603	106	2959	753	256	3079	482	957	2815	46	317	63	40
Metal Products, N.E.C.	1365	430	935	53	1155	157	55	1138	172	376	982	7	128	39	11
Scientific and Medical Goods and Kindred	54	37	17	3	41	10	1	30	23	36	17	1	17	0	0
Electrical Equipment	284	138	146	3	230	51	8	200	76	106	171	7	50	0	5
Products from Assorted Materials	254	92	162	2	169	83	18	211	25	55	198	1	15	3	3
Painting and Kindred	156	116	40	7	114	35	15	126	15	42	112	2	18	0	4
Plastics, Rubber, and Kindred	61	54	7	3	49	9	2	44	15	23	38	0	22	0	0
Wood Products	410	161	249	11	229	170	55	323	32	47	360	3	27	3	4

Table 4 (continued)

UI CLAIMANT CHARACTERISTICS AND OCCUPATIONS

SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

OCCUPATION	TOTAL NUMBER	SEX		AGE			EDUCATION			RACE				WEL-	HANDI-
		Male	Female	<22	22-45	>45	00-08	09-12	13-16	White	Black	Other	VETS	FARE	CAPPED
Sand, Stone, and Kindred	30	25	5	0	27	3	3	19	8	9	20	1	3	0	1
Textile, Leather, and Kindred	1192	157	1035	24	936	232	96	980	115	261	907	24	36	18	12
Benchwork, N.E.C.	12	5	7	0	9	3	3	8	1	2	10	0	1	0	0
STRUCTURAL WORK	3969	3769	200	235	3216	517	230	3017	713	1720	2231	18	1047	14	66
Metal Fabricating, N.E.C.	324	297	27	19	266	39	9	254	60	147	176	1	90	1	4
Welders and Kindred	531	501	30	14	459	58	22	439	70	219	306	6	128	2	8
Electrical	566	523	43	27	479	60	6	350	208	335	225	6	261	2	14
Painting, Plastering, and Kindred	384	363	21	18	319	47	25	305	54	153	230	1	83	1	6
Excavating and Kindred	128	125	3	2	91	35	23	93	12	59	68	1	30	0	3
Construction	1603	1540	63	135	1270	197	124	1261	214	621	980	2	323	7	23
Structural, N.E.C.	433	420	13	20	332	81	21	315	95	186	246	1	132	1	8
MISCELLANEOUS	9534	7344	2190	580	7715	1237	451	7399	1671	2408	7099	27	1927	111	125
Motor Freight Transportation	2407	2196	211	63	1900	444	159	1885	359	828	1579	0	658	9	34
Packaging and Material Handling	6877	4977	1900	502	5623	750	283	5344	1242	1455	5397	25	1211	100	84
Other Miscellaneous	250	171	79	15	192	43	9	170	70	125	123	2	58	2	7
Extraction of Minerals	17	17	0	0	13	4	1	12	4	12	5	0	6	0	0
Production and Distribution of Utilities	87	81	6	0	66	21	4	61	21	35	50	2	37	0	2
Amusement and Kindred, N.E.C.	17	12	5	1	14	2	1	9	7	9	8	0	2	0	3
Graphic Arts Work	128	60	68	14	98	16	3	87	38	68	60	0	13	2	2
PARTIAL AND INVALID CODES	20665	10186	10479	10260	9841	562	960	14028	5622	5320	15241	104	129	310	473

Source: ESARS, July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985. Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division, Labor Market Information Unit.

Table 5

ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

Adult	Number
22-54 years old	67,128
55+ years old	39,639
White	28,890
Black	75,752
Hispanic	1,487
Youth	
14-15 years old	7,603
16-21 years old	28,750
White*	4,800
Black*	23,135
Hispanic*	567

*Includes only 16-21 year olds.

Note: Hispanics are not included in White and Black

Source: Tennessee Department of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

Table 6
VETERAN POPULATION AS OF MARCH 31, 1985
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

		WAR VETERANS							PEACETIME VETERANS		
			Vietnam Era		Korean Conflict						
County	Total Veterans	Total War Veterans	Total	No Service In Korean Conflict	Total	No Service In World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam Era	Service Between Korean Conflict and Vietnam Era Only	Other Peace-time Veterans
Fayette	1,850	1,480	480	420	380	320	690	40	140	190	40
Shelby	87,710	70,130	28,970	26,860	14,950	12,290	30,480	490	7,790	8,370	1,420
SDA Total	89,560	71,610	29,450	27,280	15,330	12,610	31,170	530	7,930	8,560	1,460

Source: Veterans' Administration.

Table 7

AVERAGE ANNUAL COVERED WAGE
SERVICE DELIVERY AREA 14

Industry	County	Annual Average Employment	Total Wages	Annual Average Wage
Total	Fayette	3,945	47,954,069	12,156
	Shelby	318,627	5,587,737,307	17,537
	SDA Total	322,572	5,635,691,376	17,471
Services	Fayette	287	2,629,520	9,162
	Shelby	75,156	1,184,638,747	15,762
	SDA Total	75,443	1,187,268,267	15,737

Source: Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984. Tennessee Department of Employment Statistics, Research and Statistics Division.

Appendix

A. References

Economically Disadvantaged by Service Delivery Area.
Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Employment Security Automated Reporting System (ESARS).
Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
July 1, 1985 - December 31, 1985.

Nonagricultural Wage and Salary Employment by Industry.
Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
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Tennessee Covered Employment and Wages by Industry Statewide and by County 1984.
Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Tennessee Labor Force Projections 1986.
Tennessee Department of Employment Security
Research and Statistics Division.

Tennessee Population Projections 1986.
Tennessee Department of Health and Environment,
Center for Health Statistics
and
Tennessee Department of Employment Security,
Research and Statistics Division.

Tennessee Veteran Population by County, March 31, 1985.
Veterans Administration.

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